



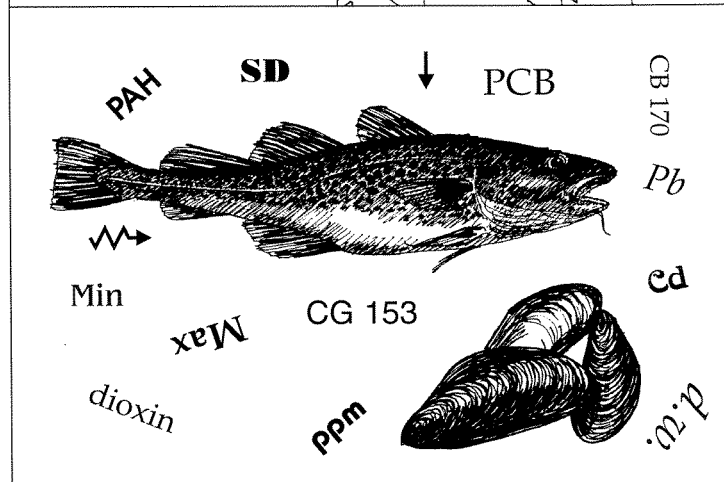
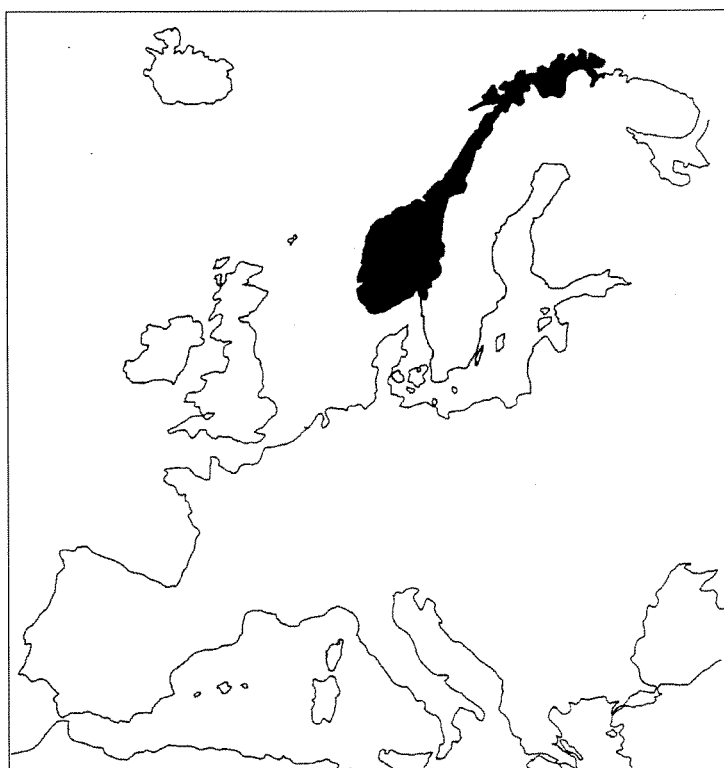
Norwegian State Pollution Monitoring Programme

Report 685/97

Client State Pollution Control Authority

Contractor NIVA

Joint Assessment and Monitoring Programme (JAMP) National Comments to the Norwegian Data for 1995



Main Office P.O. Box 173, Kjelsås N-0411 Oslo Norway Phone (47) 22 18 51 00 Telefax (47) 22 18 52 00	Regional Office, Sørlandet Televeien 1 N-4890 Grimstad Norway Phone (47) 37 29 50 55 Telefax (47) 37 04 45 13	Regional Office, Østlandet Sandvikaveien 41 N-2312 Ottestad Norway Phone (47) 62 57 64 00 Telefax (47) 62 57 66 53	Regional Office, Vestlandet Nordnesboder 5 N-5008 Bergen Norway Phone (47) 55 30 22 50 Telefax (47) 55 30 22 51	Akvaplan-NIVA A/S Søndre Tollbugate 3 N-9000 Tromsø Norway Phone (47) 77 68 52 80 Telefax (47) 77 68 05 09
--	---	--	---	--

Title Joint Assessment and Monitoring Programme (JAMP). National Comments to the Norwegian Data for 1995 (Norwegian State Pollution Monitoring Programme Report no. 685/97. TA-no. 1405/1997)	Serial No. 3597-97	Date 1997.01.09
	Report No. Sub-No. O-80106	Pages Price 124
Author(s) Norman W. Green	Topic group Marine ecology	Distribution
	Geographical area Oslofjord to Varangerfjord	Printed NIVA

Client(s) Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority (SFT)	Client ref.
--	-------------

Abstract

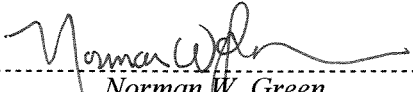
This report is part of the Norwegian contribution to the SIME 1997 meeting administrated by OSPARCOM. JAMP 1995 included the monitoring of micropollutants in blue mussels and fish at 29 and 13 stations, respectively, along the entire coast of Norway. The results indicated elevated levels of contaminants (i.e. over provisional "high background") in: Oslofjord proper (PCBs and mercury in fish) and Langesundsfjord (HCB in mussels) and Sør fjord and Hardangerfjord (cadmium, lead, mercury and ppDDE in mussels). Significant downward trends were found for cadmium in mussels from the Sør fjord and Hardangerfjord for the period 1987-1995. An upward trend was found for mercury in mussels for the same period. Only slight overconcentration was found for cadmium in blue mussels from Orkdalsfjorden. A mussel station in a harbour at Lofoten had elevated levels of PCBs and ppDDE. The results from the remainder of stations showed primarily low levels contamination. There is evidence that the "natural" background levels of cadmium in mussels and cod (liver) may be slightly higher in the North of Norway. Introductory studies of PAH and "dioxins" in mussels were conducted. Overconcentrations of PAH were found at one station in the North of Norway. A new index was tested to assess the levels of contamination of mussels in "polluted" and "reference" areas. The index will be tested again with 1996 samples.

4 keywords, Norwegian

1. Miljøgifter
2. Organismer
3. Marin
4. Norge


4 keywords, English

1. Micropollutants
2. Organisms
3. Marine
4. Norway



Norman W. Green
Project manager

ISBN 82-577-3152-8



Bjørn Braaten
Head of research department

OSLO AND PARIS CONVENTIONS FOR THE PREVENTION OF MARINE POLLUTION

WORKING GROUP ON CONCENTRATIONS, TRENDS AND EFFECTS OF SUBSTANCES
IN THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT (SIME)

OSTEND: 3-7 FEBRUARY 1997

O-80106

JOINT ASSESSMENT AND MONITORING PROGRAMME (JAMP)

NATIONAL COMMENTS TO THE NORWEGIAN DATA FOR 1995

Oslo, 9. January 1997

Submitted by: NORWAY
Norman W. Green
Norwegian Institute for Water Research (NIVA)
PB 173 Kjelsås
N-0411 Oslo

Submitted to: Oslo and Paris Commissions (OSPARCOM)
att. Carolyn Symon
New Court
48 Carey Street
London WC2A 2JQ

Copy to: Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority (SFT)
att. Per Erik Iversen
PB 8100 Dep.
N-0032 Oslo

International Council for the Exploration of the Seas (ICES)
att. Janet Pawlak
Palægade 2-4
DK-1261 Copenhagen

Foreword

This report presents the Norwegian national comments on the 1995 investigations for the Joint Assessment and Monitoring Programme (JAMP). JAMP is administered by the Oslo and Paris Commissions (OSPARCOM) under the guidance of the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES). The programme is implemented by participating members comprising the Working Group on Concentrations, Trends and Effects of Substances in the Marine Environment (SIME). JAMP has been recommended for implementation by OSPARCOM, however, some issues to be addressed lack adequate guidelines. Hence, the Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) applies until JAMP guidelines are approved.

The Norwegian JAMP for 1995 was carried out by the Norwegian Institute for Water Research (NIVA) by contract from the Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority (SFT), (NIVA contract 80106).

The Norwegian contribution to the JAMP was initiated by SFT in 1981 as part of the national monitoring programme. It now comprises three areas: the Oslofjord and adjacent areas (Hvaler-Singlefjord area and Langesundfjord, 1981-), Sør fjord/Hardangerfjord (1983-84, 1987-) and Orkdalsfjord area (1984-89, 1991).

Since the North Sea Task Force Monitoring Master Plan was implemented 1990 additional areas have also been monitored. These include: Arendal, Lista and Bømlo-Sotra areas. On the initiative of SFT and NIVA "reference" or merely diffusely contaminated areas from Bergen to Lofoten have been monitored since 1992 and from Lofoten to Norwegian-Russian border from 1995.

There has not been sufficient time to assess the material adequately. Hence these comments are considered as preliminary notes on the 1995 results and are not to be viewed as a final assessment.

The comments are presented in accordance with the agreed standardised format under paragraph 3.27 of the Summary Record for the Fourteenth meeting of the Joint Monitoring Group (JMG) (1989).

Thanks are due to many colleagues at NIVA, especially: Rita Amundsen, Unni Efraimsen, Frank Kjellberg, Tom Tellefsen for field work, sample preparations, data entry; Einar Brevik and his colleagues for organic analyses; Arne Godal, Marit Villø and Bente Hiort Lauritzen and their colleagues for metal analyses; Audun Rønningen and Gunnar Severinsen for data programme management; Jon Knutzen for constructive criticism and Lise Tveiten for secretarial assistance. Thanks go also to Risøy Underwater Engineering and their crew aboard 'Risøy' for assisting in the field work and to the numerous fishermen and their boat crews we have had the pleasure working with.

Oslo, 9, January 1997.

*Norman W. Green
Project co-ordinator*

Contents

Summary	2
1. Intercalibration	3
2. Compliance with procedures	3
3. Comparison with previous data	4
4. Comments on the concentrations found	5
4.1 Oslofjord area	8
4.2 Sør fjord and Hardangerfjord	14
4.3 Lista areas	19
4.4 Bømlo-Sotra area	19
4.5 Orkdalsfjord area	19
4.6 Open coast areas from Bergen to Lofoten	20
4.7 Open coast areas from Lofoten to Russian border	20
4.8 PAH and “dioxins”	20
4.9 Norwegian INDEX test	20
4.10 Concluding remarks	21
5. Area maps	22
6. References	26
Appendix A. Quality assurance programme	29
Appendix B. Abbreviations	33
Appendix C. Precipitation in intercalibration exercises	43
Appendix D. Analytical overview	47
Appendix E. Overview of localities	59
Appendix F. Overview of materials and analyses 1995	65
Appendix G. Temporal trend analyses of contaminants in biota 1981-95	71
Appendix H. Geographical distributions of contaminants in biota 1994-95	83
Appendix I. Results from INDEX determinations 1995	109

Summary

The Norwegian JAMP 1995 included the monitoring of micropollutants (contaminants) in blue mussels and fish at 29 and 13 stations, respectively, along the entire coast of Norway. The results indicated elevated levels of contaminants (i.e. over provisional “high background”) in:

- JAMP area 26: Oslofjord proper (PCBs and mercury) and Langesundsfjord (HCB). Higher concentrations of PCB (CB153) were found in liver and fillet of cod from the outer Oslofjord in 1995 compared to 1994.
- JAMP areas 63 and 62: Sjørfjord and Hardangerfjord (especially cadmium and lead and to a lesser degree mercury and ppDDE). Significant downward trends were found for cadmium in mussels from the Sjørfjord and Hardangerfjord for the period 1987-1995. An upward trend was found for mercury in mussels for the same period.
- JAMP area 65: Orkdalsfjord. Only slight overconcentration was found for cadmium (less than twice “background”) in blue mussels.

The remainder of stations are mostly from presumed “reference” areas where only diffuse contamination is expected. The results indicate primarily low levels contamination. One exception is a mussel station in a harbour at Lofoten where elevated levels of PCBs and ppDDE were detected. Also, there is evidence that the “natural” background levels of cadmium in mussels and cod (liver) may be slightly higher in the North of Norway.

PAH and “dioxins” were measured in a 4-6 mussels samples. Overconcentrations of PAH were found at one station in the North of Norway.

A new index was tested to assess the levels of contamination of mussels in “polluted” and “reference” areas. The index will be tested again with 1996 samples.

1. Intercalibration

Concentrations of metal, chlorinated hydrocarbons (including pesticides) and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon in mussels and fish were determined at the Norwegian Institute for Water Research (JAMP code NIVA). An overview of the methods applied up to and including 1992 sample material has been presented by Green (1993, also JMG document 19/7 info 3). Only minor modifications have been made since.

NIVA has participated in all the QUASIMEME international intercalibration exercises, including Round 6 (1996). These exercises have included nearly all the contaminants analysed for JAMP. Quality assurance programme for NIVA is similar to the 1994 programme (cf. Green 1995). In addition, NIVA was accredited in 1993 in accordance with the EN45000 standard by the Norwegian Accreditation (reference P009). A summary of the quality assurance programme at NIVA is given in Appendix A. A summary of the intercalibrations exercises that NIVA has participated in is given in Appendix C.

An overview of analyses applied from 1981 to 1995 (96) for biological material is given in Appendix D. Parameter abbreviations are given in Appendix B.

Four JAMP mussel samples were analysed for “dioxins” (PCDDs and PCDFs) and non-ortho chlorobiphenyls by the Norwegian Institute for Air Research (NILU). NILU has participated in seven relevant international intercalibration exercises from 1990 to 1996 (NILU, pers. comm.)

2. Compliance with procedures

An overview of JAMP stations in Norway and sampling programme for 1995 is shown in Appendix E. An overview of the sample count for 1995 is found in Appendix F.

Data are submitted for Purpose A (Health assessment) on a voluntary basis, Purpose C (spatial distribution) on a voluntary basis and Purpose D (temporal trend assessment) on a mandatory basis. The comments below focus on the parts of the programme that deviated from the procedure recommended earlier by JMG (cf. OSPARCOM 1990). Data were submitted to ICES in accordance with procedures outlined by ICES (1992).

Blue mussels were sampled at 29 stations from the border to Sweden in the south to the border to Russia in the north. Generally, mussels are not in abundance on the exposed coastline from Lista (south Norway) to the North of Norway. A number of samples were collected from dock areas, buoys or anchor lines (see footnotes in Appendix E).

At least one flatfish species and/or cod was sampled at thirteen stations. Only cod were sampled at the three fish sites north of Lofoten. The quota of 25 fish ($\pm 10\%$), indicated in Appendix F as either 25 individuals or 5 bulked samples consisting of 5 fish per bulked sample, was met for all stations except for flatfish at st.22, 92, 43, 46 and 10.

3. Comparison with previous data

A simple 3-model approach has been developed to study time trends for contaminants in biota based on *median* concentrations (ASMO 1994). A variation of this method was applied to mercury in fish fillet to distinguish trends in "large" and "small" individuals. The method was first used on a large-scale basis by the Ad Hoc Working Group on Monitoring that met in Copenhagen 8-12. November 1993 (MON 1993). At this meeting it was agreed to apply the method on contaminants in fish muscle and liver on a wet weight basis and contaminants in soft tissue of mussels on a dry weight basis. The results for this assessment are presented earlier (cf., ASMO 1994). The method has been applied to Norwegian data and results are shown in Appendix G. The results can be presented as in Figure 1. Selected data sets are discussed below.

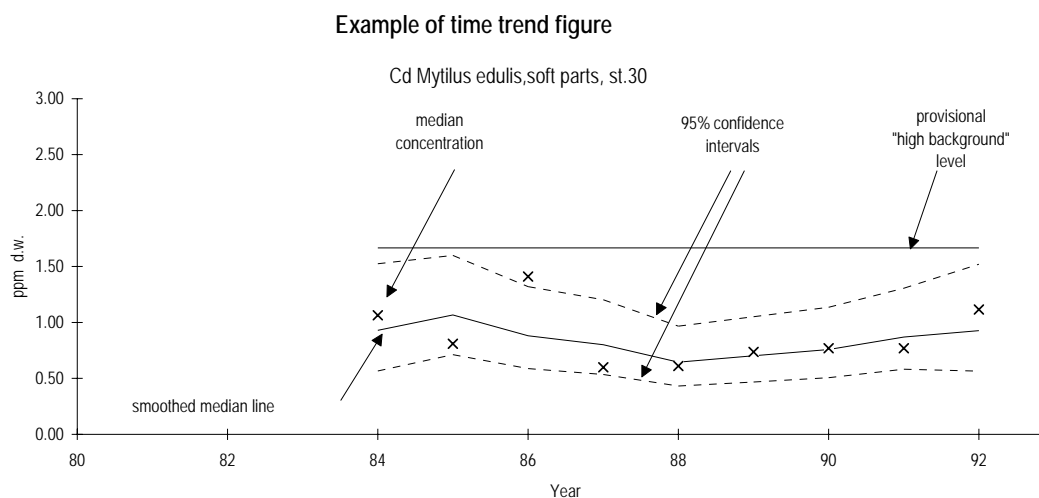


Figure 1. Example presentation of variation in contaminant concentration with time. The figure shows median concentration, running mean of median values, 95% confidence interval. The provisional "high background level" is marked with a horizontal line and corresponds to values listed in Table 1 (see text).

The statistical analysis was carried out on temporal trend data series for cadmium, copper, mercury, lead, zinc, the PCB congener CB153, ppDDE (ICES code DDEPP), γ -HCH (ICES code HCHG) and HCB. Assessment focused on individual compounds instead of "sum variables". CB153 was chosen because it is persistent and may act as an indicator for other congeners (Atuma *et al.* 1996). Furthermore, there is some evidence that CB153 may correlate with TCDD-equivalents (Boer *et al.* 1993).

There were 286 data sets analysed with this method; 32 of these showed significant trends. Those cases where median concentrations in 1994 and 1995 exceeded suggested "high background" are discussed below.

4. Comments on the concentrations found

This section focuses on the principle cases where *median* concentrations exceeded provisional "high background" (normal). The median concentration can be derived from figures in Appendix I. The provisional "background" limits are summarised in Table 1. The factor by which concentrations exceeded background is termed **overconcentration**. "Background" limits have not been set for all contaminants and species. It should be noted that there is a need for periodical review and supplement of this list of limits in the light of results from reference localities and introduction of new analytical methods, and/or units. For example, total-PCB could be replaced with Σ PCB-7 (sum of CB28, -52, -101, -118, -153, -153 and -180) or individual congeners. Also, results from 1994-1995 indicate that provisional "high background" concentrations may be too high for: lead in flounder and dab liver, CB-153 in fish liver, and HCB and TCDDI in blue mussels (Appendix H). Hence, assessments of overconcentrations for years prior to 1995 made in this report may not correspond to figures in previous national comments.

In addition to the use of "background", the Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority's (SFT's) system for classification environmental quality has been applied (Table 2).

No attempt has been made to compensate for differences in size groups or number of individuals of mussels or fish. The exception was with mercury in fish fillet where five of fifteen data sets in this study showed significant differences between "small" and "large" fish (Appendix G). In regards to mussels, there is some evidence that concentrations do not vary significantly among the three size groups employed for this study (i.e. 2-3, 3-4 and 4-5 cm) (WGSSEM 1993).

The National Comments for 1995 contain two additional analyses that have not been applied before. The first is that the upper 95% confidence interval for the last three sampling years is linearly projected for the next three years. This is in line with a proposal submitted earlier (Nicholson, *et al.* 1994) and is used to assess the likelihood of overconcentrations. This estimate is based on the results for the temporal trend analyses. The estimate was made for series with at least 6 years of data.

The second is an estimate of the power of the temporal trend series expressed as the number of years to detect a 10% change per year with a 90% power (cf., Nicholson, *et al.*, 1996b in press). The fewer the years the greater the power needed to detect a change. The power is based on the percentage relative standard deviation (RLSD) estimated using the robust method described ASMO (1994) and Nicholson *et al.* (1996a). The estimate was made for series with at least 3 years of data and covers the *entire* period monitored. This fixed means of treating all the datasets may give misleading results especially where non-linear temporal changes are known to occur, such as for HCB in blue mussels from Langesund (Figure 6).

With respect to Purpose A (health risk assessment), it is important to note that official commentary as to possible health risk due to consumption of seafoods is made by the Norwegian Food Control Authority (SNT). Hence, the results of the JAMP pertaining to this purpose are presented only as a partial basis for evaluation.

The geographical distribution of contaminants measured in biota 1994-95 are shown in Appendix H.

Table 1. Provisional "high background levels" of selected contaminants, in **ppm (mg/kg) dry weight** (blue mussel) and **ppm (mg/kg wet weight)** (blue mussel and fish). The respective "background" limits are from Knutzen & Skei, 1990 with mostly minor adjustments (Knutzen & Green, 1995), except for dab where the suggested limit is based on JAMP-data (Knutzen & Green, 1995). Especially uncertain values are marked with "?".

Cont.	Blue mussel ¹		Cod ¹		Flounder ¹		Dab ¹	
	ppm d.w.	ppm w.w.	liver	fillet	liver	fillet	liver	fillet
			ppm w.w.	ppm w.w.	ppm w.w.	ppm w.w.	ppm w.w.	ppm w.w.
Lead	5.0 ²⁾	0.5	0.1		0.3 ?		0.3 ?	
Cadmium	2.0 ²⁾	0.3	0.1		0.3 ?		0.3 ?	
Copper	10 ²⁾	2	20		30 ?		10 ?	
Mercury	0.2 ²⁾	0.03		0.1		0.1		0.1 ?
Zinc	200 ²⁾	30 ⁴⁾	30		60 ?		50 ?	
ΣPCB-7 ⁹⁾	0.028	0.005 ?	0.5	0.005	0.10 ?	0.005 ?	0.5 ?	0.010 ?
CB-153	0.005 ³⁾	0.001 ⁶⁾	0.15 ? ⁶⁾		0.05 ? ⁸⁾		0.20 ? ⁸⁾	
ppDDE	0.01 ³⁾	0.002 ⁷⁾	0.2 ⁷⁾		0.03 ? ⁷⁾		0.1 ? ⁷⁾	
γ-HCH	0.0025 ³⁾	0.0005 ^{5, 7)}	0.05 ⁷⁾		0.01 ? ⁷⁾		0.03 ? ⁷⁾	
HCB	0.001 ³⁾	0.0002	0.02		0.005 ?		0.01 ?	
TCDDN	0.0000015	0.0000003						

¹) In the order of: *Mytilus edulis*, *Gadus morhua*, *Platichthys flesus* and *Limanda limanda*.

²) From the Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority Environmental Class I ("good").

³) Calculated from wet weight basis: Assumed 20% dry weight.

⁴) In some cases higher

⁵) May be lower (lacking sufficient and reliable reference values)

⁶) 1.5-2 times 75% quartile (cf., Annex B in Knutzen & Green, 1995)

⁷) Assumed equal to limit for "sum" HCH or DDT, respectively

⁸) Mean plus 2 times standard deviation (cf., Annex B in Knutzen & Green, 1995)

⁹) Estimated as sum of 7 individual PCB compounds (CB-28, -52, -101, -118, -138, -153 and -180) and assumed to be ca. 50% and 70 % of total PB for blue mussel and cod/flatfish, respectively.

Table 2. Extracts of the SFT classification system of contaminants in blue mussels and fish (from Knutzen *et al.*, 1993).

Contaminant		Classification (upper limit for classes I-IV)				
		I "good"	II "fair"	III "poor"	IV "bad"	V "very bad"
BLUE MUSSEL						
Lead	ppm d.w.	5	20	50	100	>100
Cadmium	ppm d.w.	2	5	20	40	>40
Copper	ppm d.w.	10	30	100	200	>200
Mercury	ppm d.w.	0.2	0.5	1.5	4	>4
Zinc	ppm d.w.	200	400	1000	2500	>2500
HCB	ppb w.w.	0.2	1	3	5	>5
COD, fillet						
Mercury	ppm w.w.	0.1	0.3	0.5	1	>1
Cod, liver						
HCB	ppb w.w.	20	50	200	400	>400
FLOUNDER, fillet						
HCB	ppb w.w.	0.3	1	3	10	>10

4.1 Oslofjord area

Moderate overconcentrations of CB153 in mussels were found in the inner Oslofjord (st.30A, up to 2 times provisional "high background") (Figure 3, Appendix G). Overconcentrations were also found in cod liver from the inner Oslofjord (st.30B, up to 4 times "background"; Figure 2).

Overconcentrations were also found for sum of 7 PCBs (CB-28, -52, 101, -118, -138, -153 and -180) in mussels and cod liver from these stations (st.30A and 30B, about 4 times "background" (Appendix H)). There has been no consistent change for CB153 for mussel from four stations (30A, 31A, 35A and 36A) from 1987 to 1995 or for cod (30B and 36B) from 1990 to 1995.

The concentrations found in fillet and liver of cod from the outer Oslofjord were considerably higher in 1995 than earlier (1990-1994, Figure 2, Appendix I). In 1995 the median value in fillet was over 30 times higher than 1994. Corresponding increases in mussels or dab from the same station were not found. The reason for the high values in cod caught at Færder are not certain, but may be partly related to the flooding of Glomma River during the summer of 1995. The river discharges east of the outer Oslofjord. Higher concentrations of PCB were found in sediment traps, surficial sediment, mussels and cod liver in after the flood (1995) than in 1994. (Berge pers. comm., Berge *et al.* 1996, Helland 1996).

Power analyses indicated that a hypothetical trend of 10% change per year in CB153 concentration in the blue mussel or cod liver would take up to 12 years to be detected with 90% significance (Appendix G).

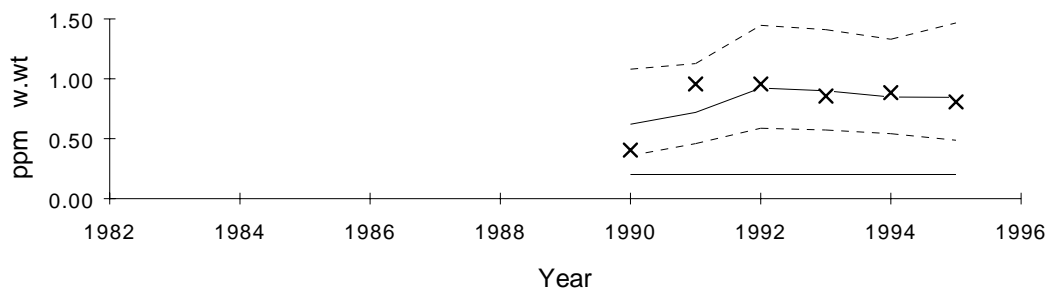
Moderate overconcentrations of mercury (less than twice "background") were found in the fillet of "large" cod (st.30B) from the inner Oslofjord (Figure 4 and Figure 5).

The power, indicated as number of years, to detect a change in mercury in cod fillet was slightly better in "small" fish (10 years) than "large" fish (12 years) (cf., Appendix G).

Moderate overconcentrations of lead (less than twice "background") were found in the liver of plaice from the from the inner Oslofjord (st.30F) (Appendix H).

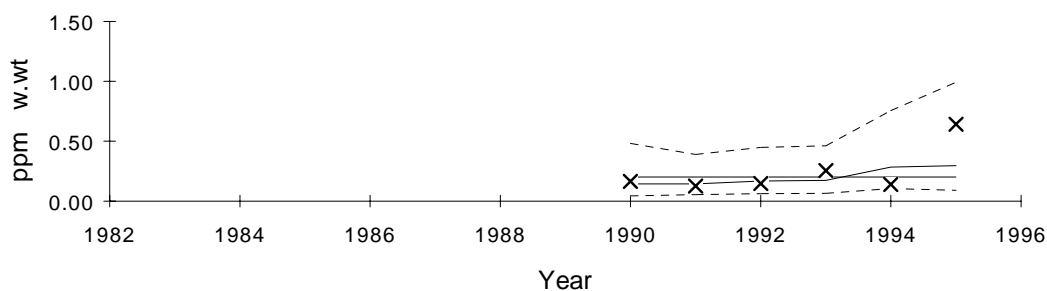
A

CB153 Gadus morhua, liver, st.30B



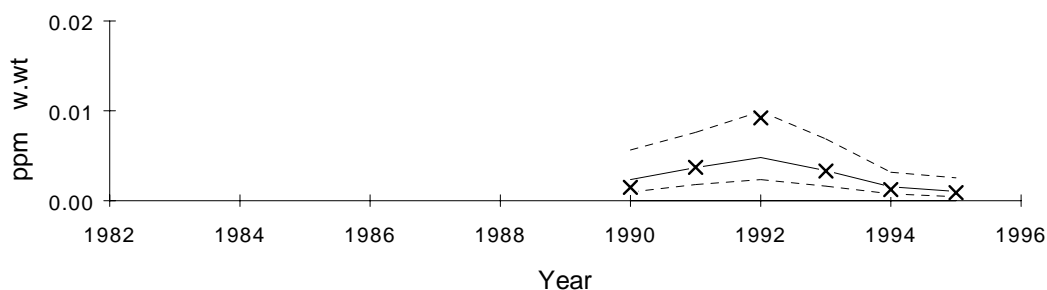
B

CB153 Gadus morhua, liver, st.36B



C

CB153 Gadus morhua, fillet, st.30B



D

CB153 Gadus morhua, fillet, st.36B

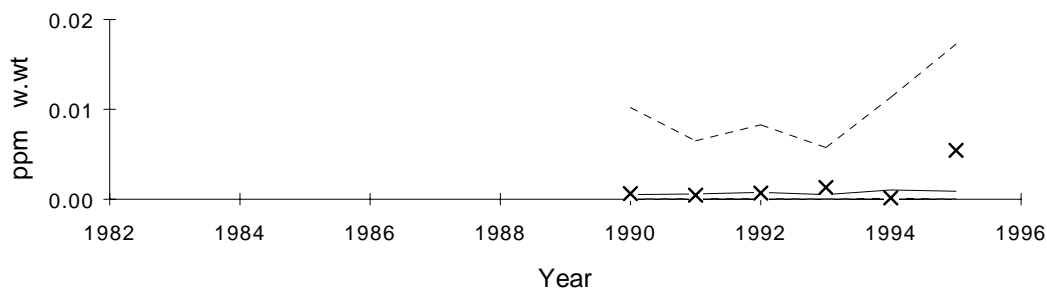
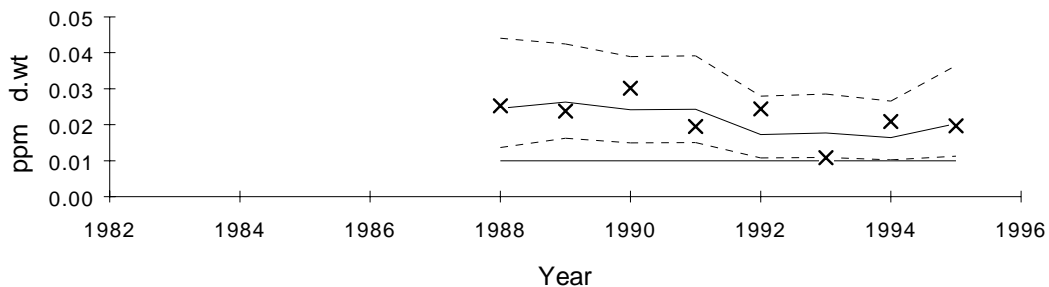


Figure 2. Median CB-153 concentration in liver and fillet of cod (*Gadus morhua*) from the inner (st.30) to outer (st.36) Oslofjord. (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

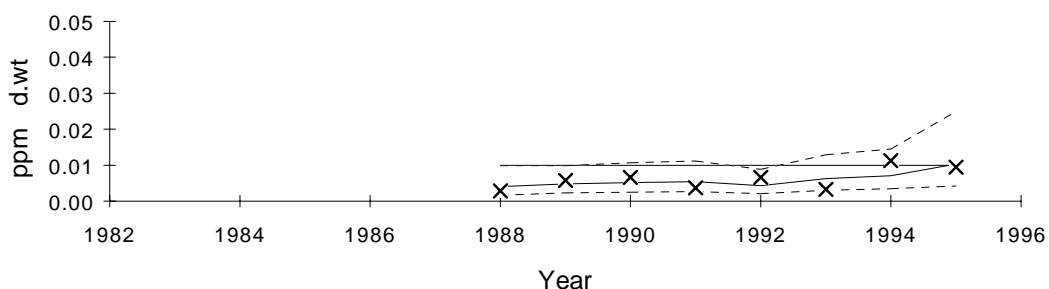
A

CB153 *Mytilus edulis*, soft body, st.30A



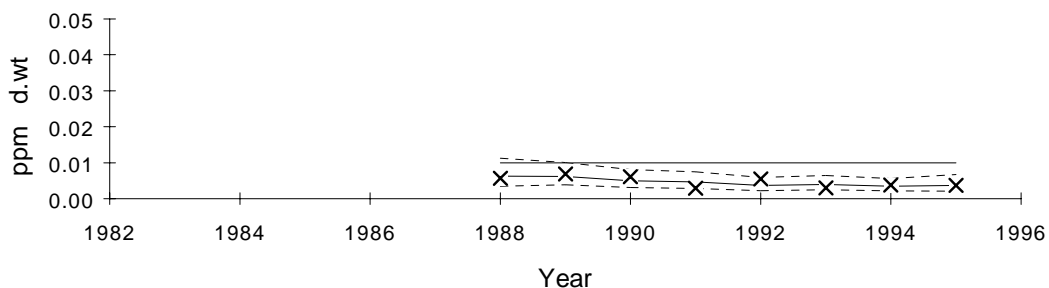
B

CB153 *Mytilus edulis*, soft body, st.31A



C

CB153 *Mytilus edulis*, soft body, st.35A



D

CB153 *Mytilus edulis*, soft body, st.36A

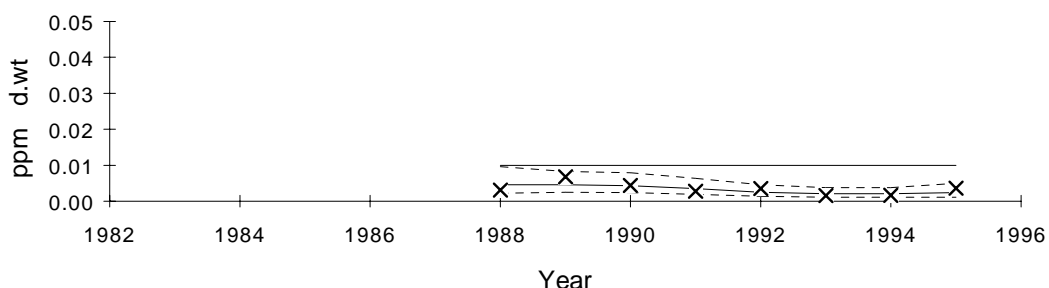


Figure 3. Median CB153 concentration in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from inner (st.30) to outer (st.36) Oslofjord. (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

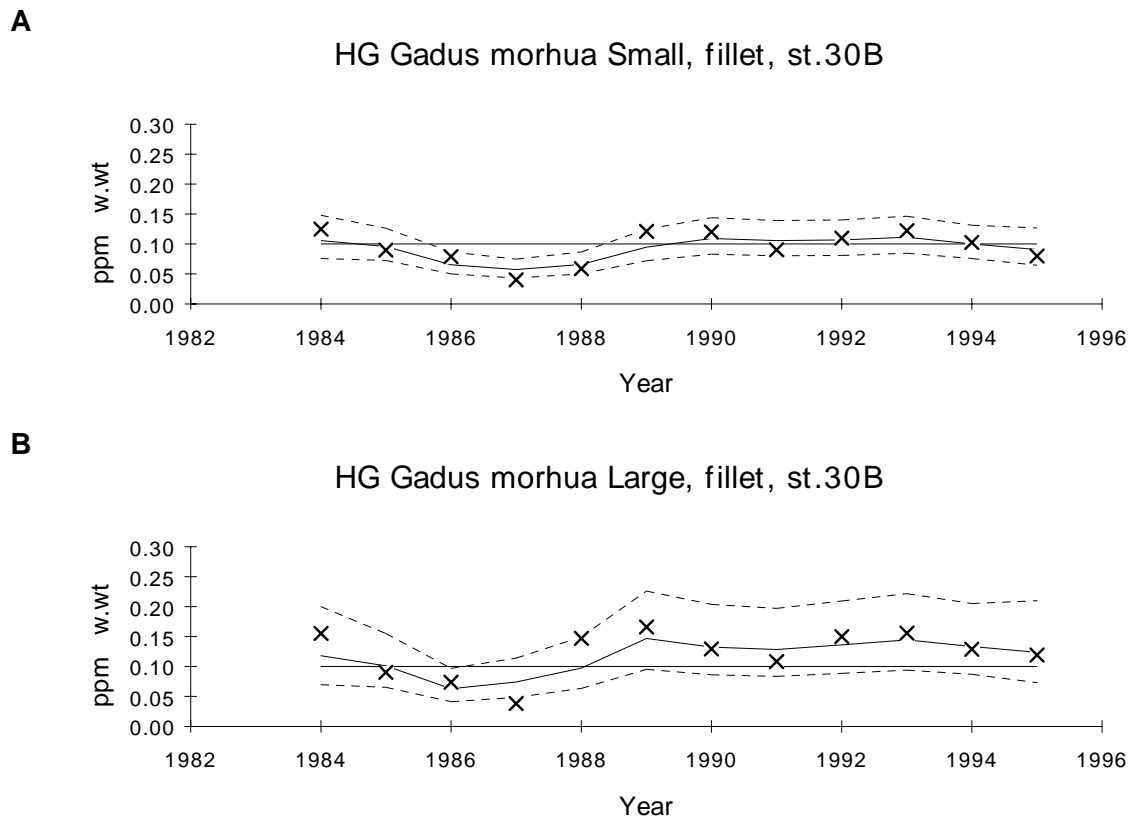


Figure 4. Median mercury (Hg) concentration in “small” (A) and “large” (B) in fillet of cod (*Gadus morhua*) from the inner (st.30) Oslofjord. (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

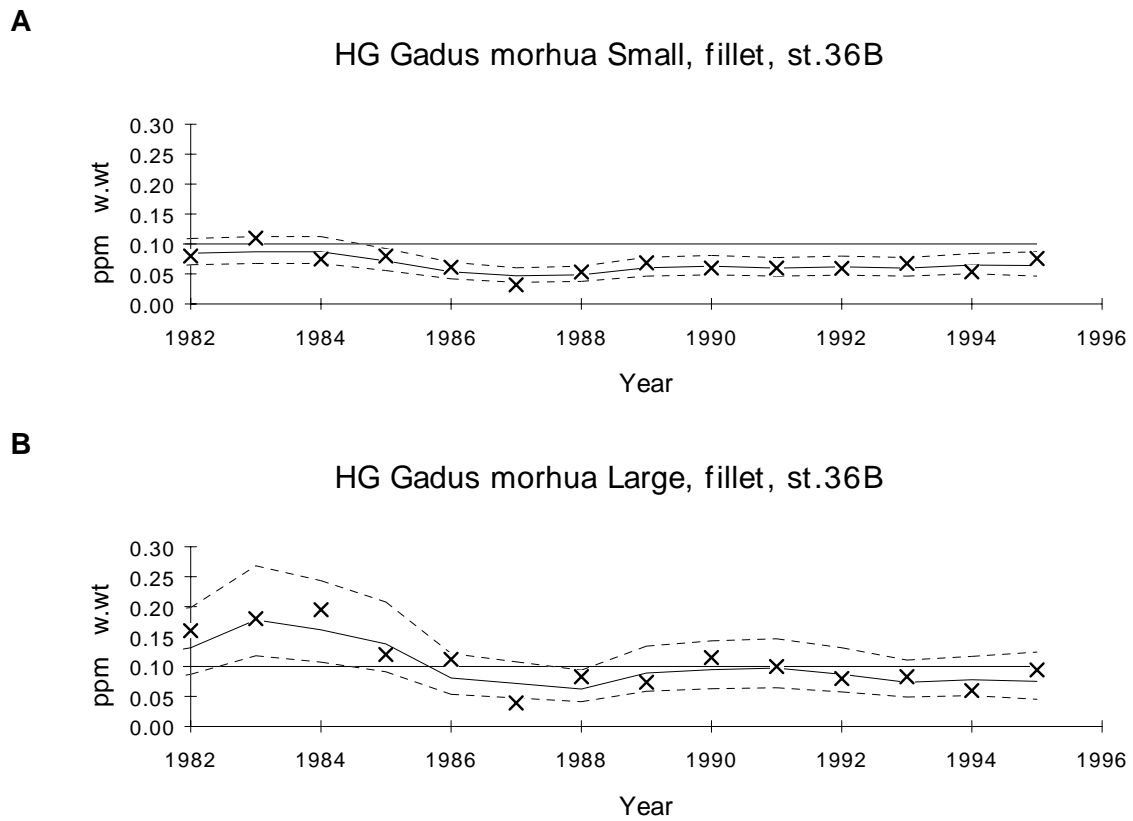


Figure 5. Median mercury (Hg) concentration in “small” (A) and “large” (B) in fillet of cod (*Gadus morhua*) from outer (st.36) Oslofjord. (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

Mussels from Langesundsfjord (st.71A) had in 1995 moderate overconcentrations of HCB (over 2 times “high background”, Appendix G). Concentrations have varied greatly during the investigation period (since 1983) but the variability and median value have decreased distinctly since 1989 (Figure 6) due to about a 99% reduction in discharge of HCB and other organochlorines from a magnesium factory (cf., Knutzen *et al.* 1996b). Note that the variability in the data is much less after 1989. The relatively large variability found in this series prior to 1990 accounts for the poor power. The power of the monitoring program for the years 1990 to 1995 is better than for the entire period; 12 years, compared to over 25 years, to detect the hypothetical trend (cf., Appendix G for entire period). The separate analysis for the period 1990 to 1995 data also indicate a significant *downward* trend for this period. Moderate overconcentrations of cadmium and mercury (less than twice “background”) were also found.

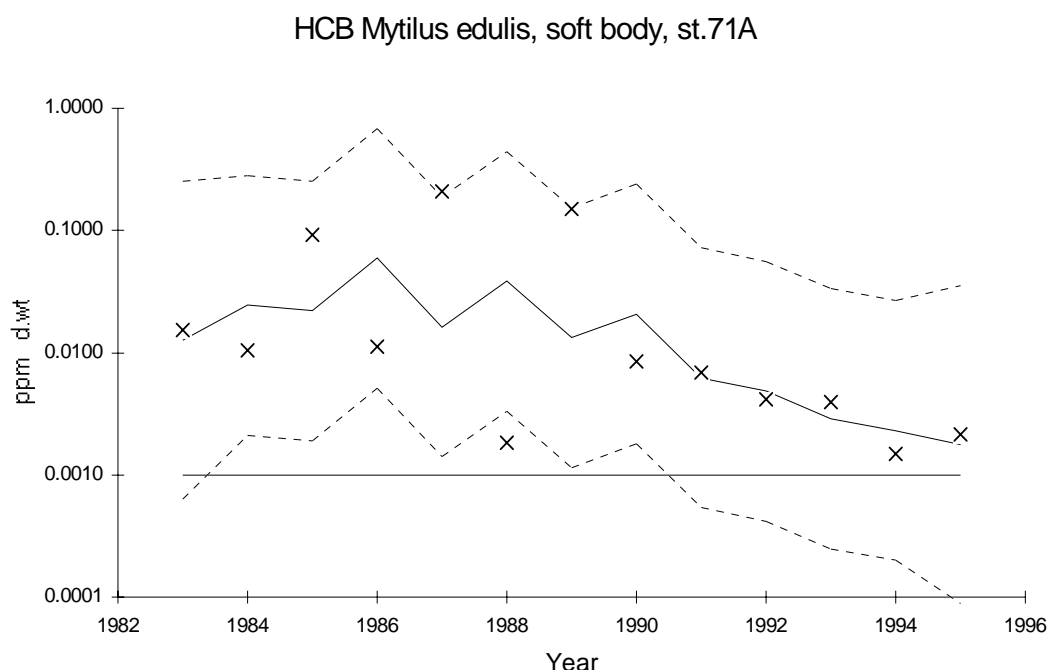


Figure 6. Median HCB concentration in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from Langesundsfjorden (west of Oslofjord). (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12). **NB: log-scale.**

4.2 Sør fjord and Hardanger fjord

The development of the contaminant conditions in these connected fjords and the main remedial actions that have been taken have been outlined in the national comments for 1989 (Green 1991). The results from JAMP 1995 are coupled to other studies in this area (cf., Knutzen *et al.* 1996c, Moy and Knutzen 1996) and confirm that the fjords continue to be contaminated especially with cadmium (Figure 7 and Figure 8) and lead and to a lesser degree ppDDE (Figure 9 and Figure 10) and mercury.

Results for mussels collected from Sør fjorden (st. 51A, 52A, 56A and 57A) indicated severe overconcentrations of cadmium (up to 18 times provisional "high background", Appendix G) and lead (up to 9 times "background"), more moderately for mercury and zinc (up to 3 times). Overconcentrations of lead, cadmium and mercury could be traced to Ranaskjær (st.63A) in the Hardanger fjord. A significant *downward* trend was found for cadmium at st.57A and 63A from 1987 to 1995 whereas a significant *upward* trend was found for mercury at st.57A (Appendix G).

Overconcentrations of ppDDE (up to 4 times "background") were also found in mussels from the three stations in the Sør fjorden (Figure 9 and Figure 10, Appendix G). Concentrations have *decreased* significantly in cod liver from Sør fjord (st.53B), and less evidently ($p>0.05$) in Hardanger fjord (st.67B) (Figure 11). The source of ppDDE is uncertain but the Sør fjord and Hardanger fjord area has a considerable number of fruit orchards. Earlier use and persistence of DDT and leaching from contaminated soil is probably the main reason for the elevated levels found. DDT products has been prohibited in Norway since 1970 (excepting the dipping of spruce seedling until 1987), but it may have been used illegally since.

No overconcentrations of contaminants were found in cod and flounder collected in these fjords in 1995.

The power of the sampling strategies for mussels was relatively poor at the head of the Sør fjord (st.52A). It is estimated that it would take over 25 years to detect hypothetical trend of 10% per year with 90% significance (Appendix G). This reflects the large variability found in the data series from this area. The variability is largely due to the irregular/accidental input of contaminated discharges. The power improved with distance from Odda.

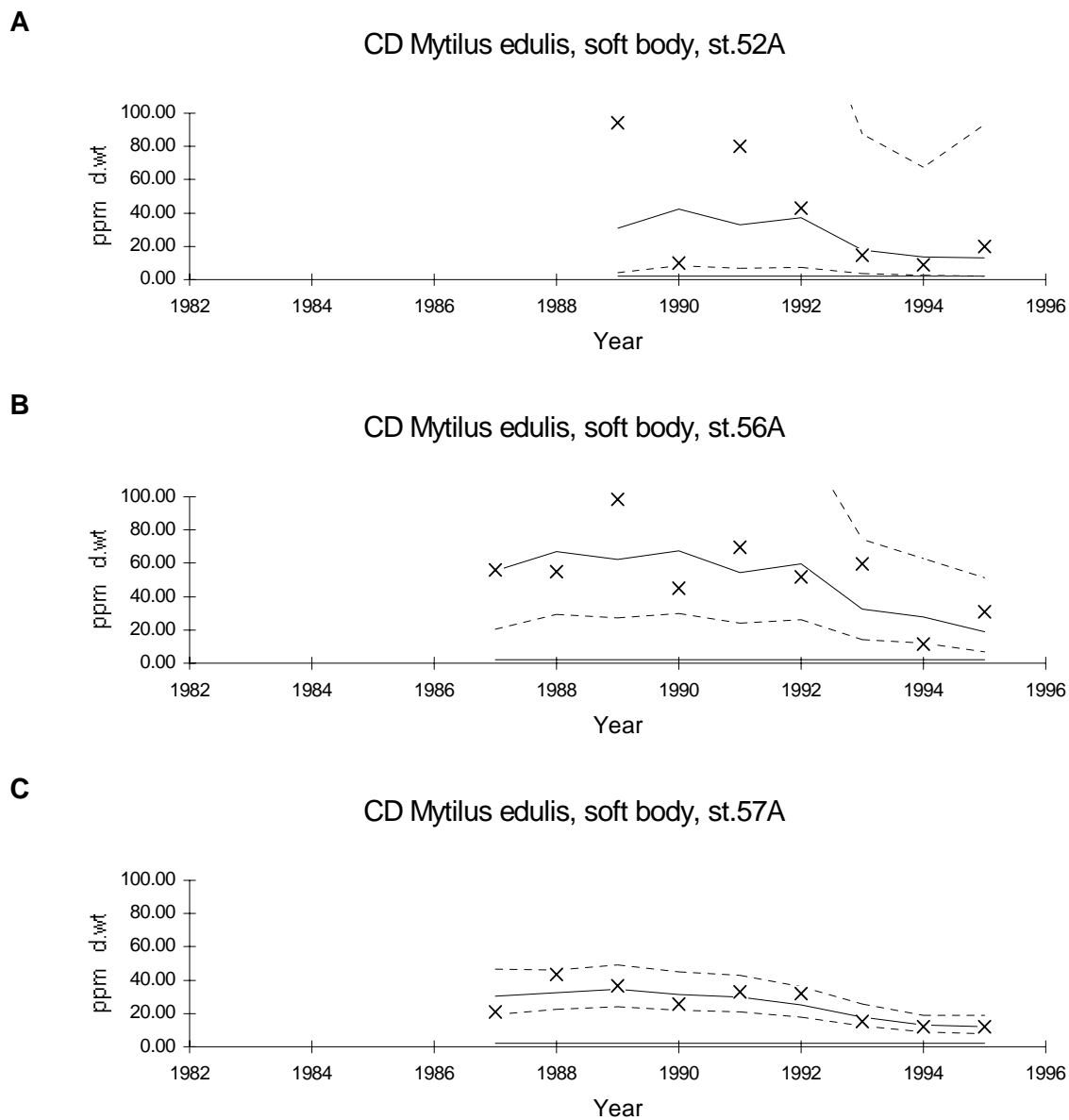


Figure 7. Median cadmium (Cd) concentration in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from inner (st.52) to outer (st.57) Sør fjord. NB: (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12). **Note: the upper confidence interval line is off-scale in figures A and B.**

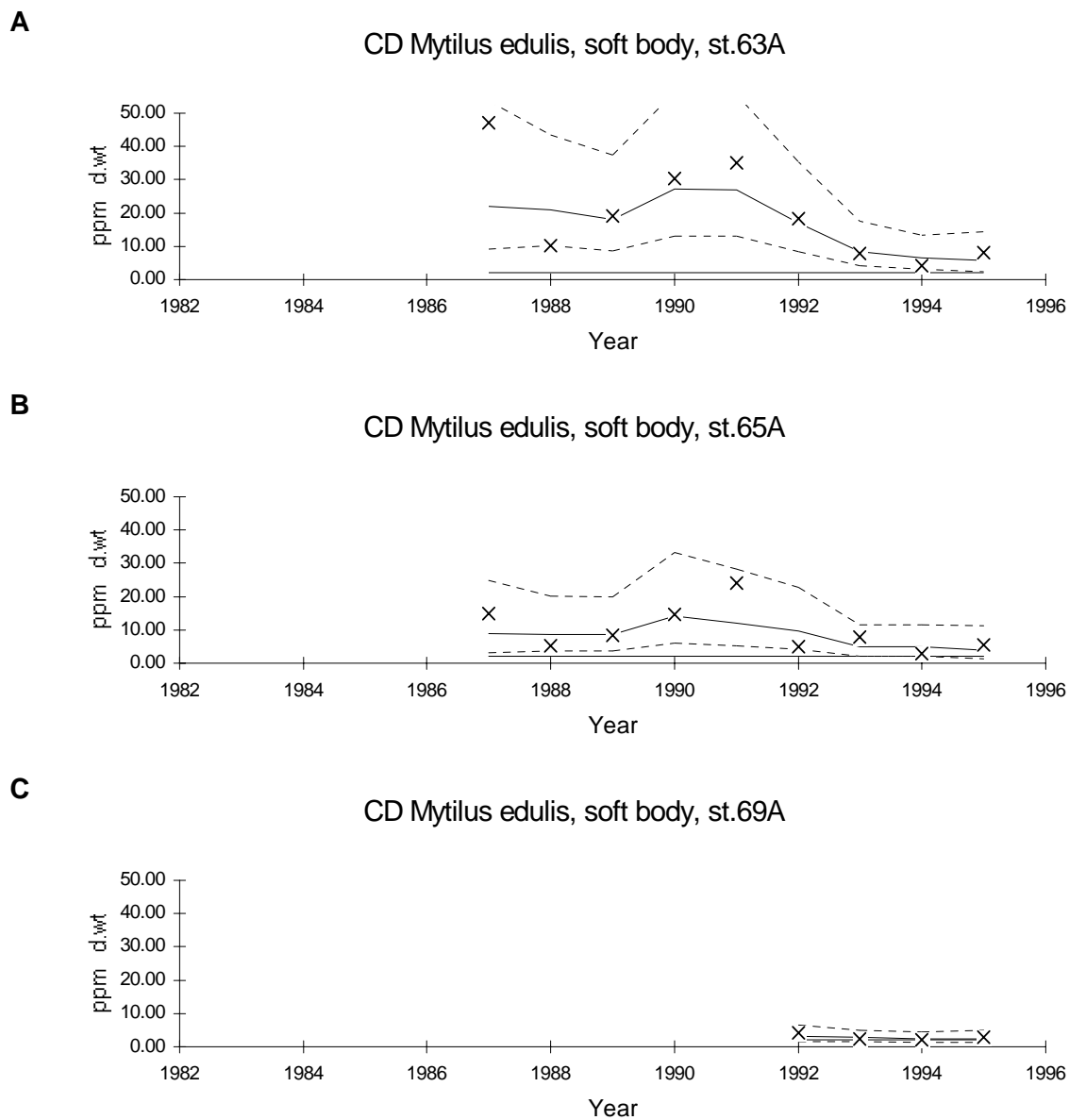


Figure 8. Median cadmium (Cd) concentration in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from Hardangerfjord (st. 63, 65 and 69). (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12). **Note difference in scale from Figure 7 and that the upper confidence interval line is off-scale in Figure A.**

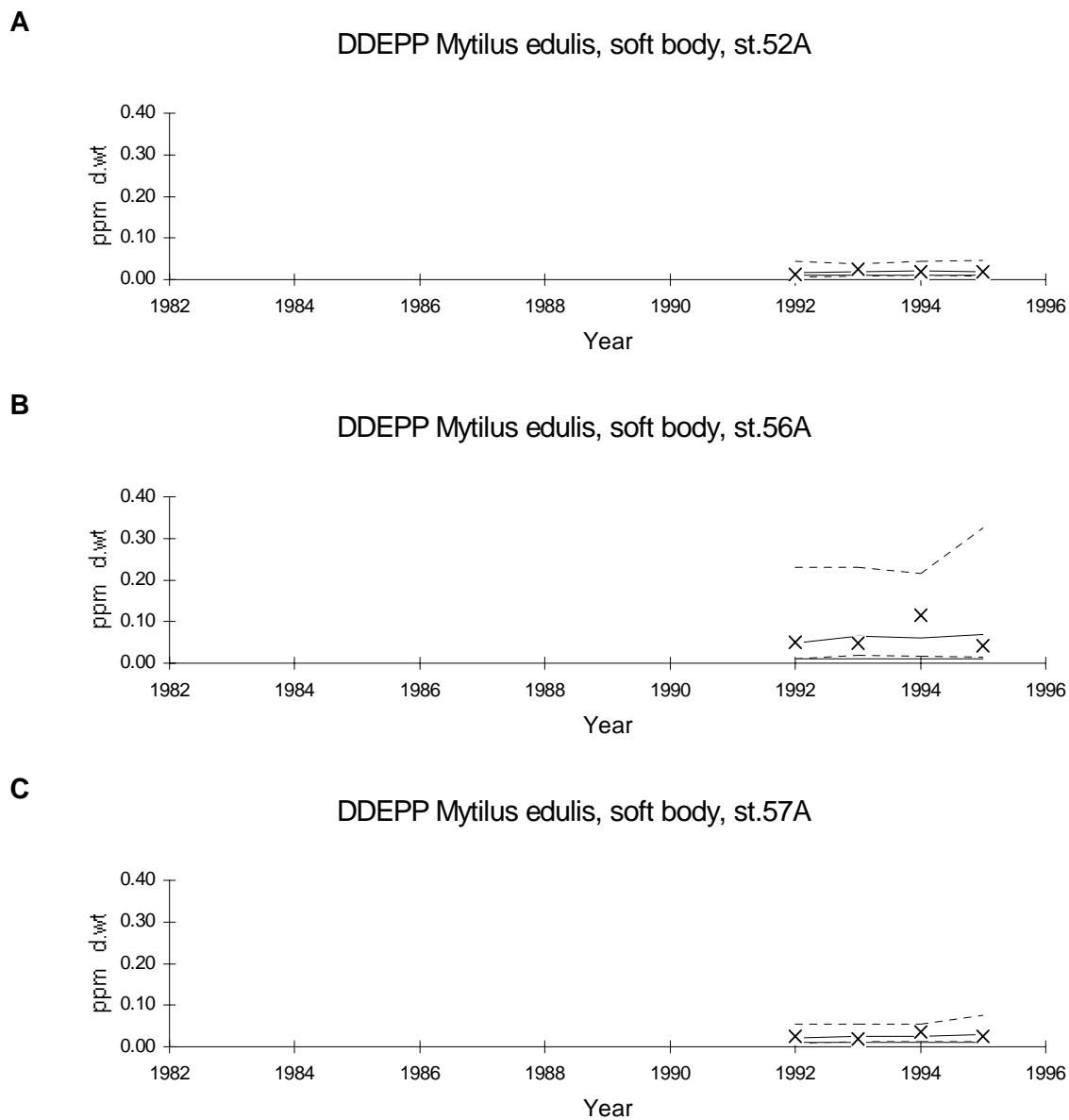


Figure 9. Median ppDDE (DDEPP) concentration in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from inner (st.52) to outer (st.57) Sørffjord. (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

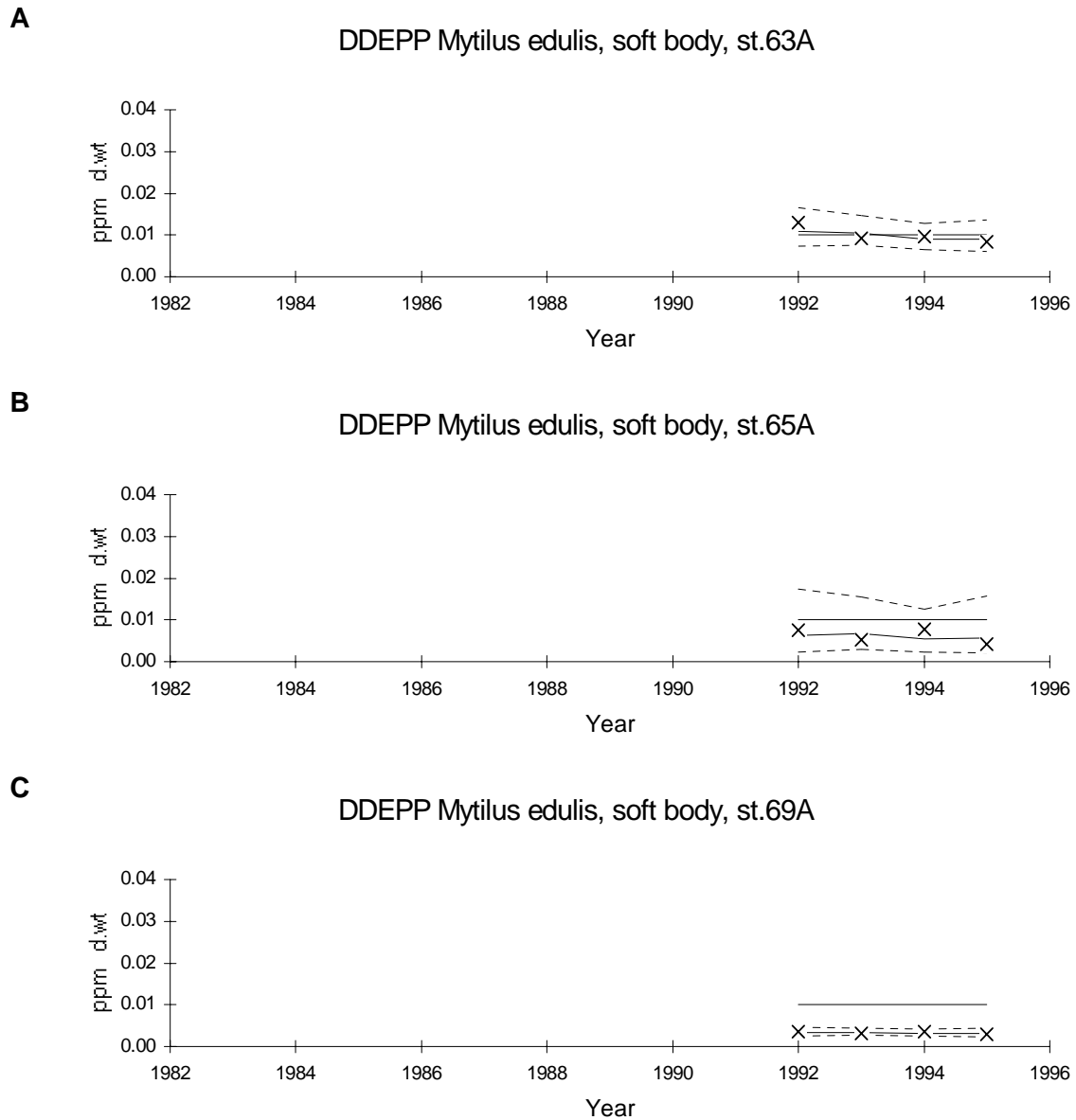


Figure 10. Median ppDDE (DDEPP) concentrations in blue mussel (*Mytilus edulis*) from Hardangerfjord (st. 63, 65 and 69). (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12). **Note difference in scale compared to Figure 9.**

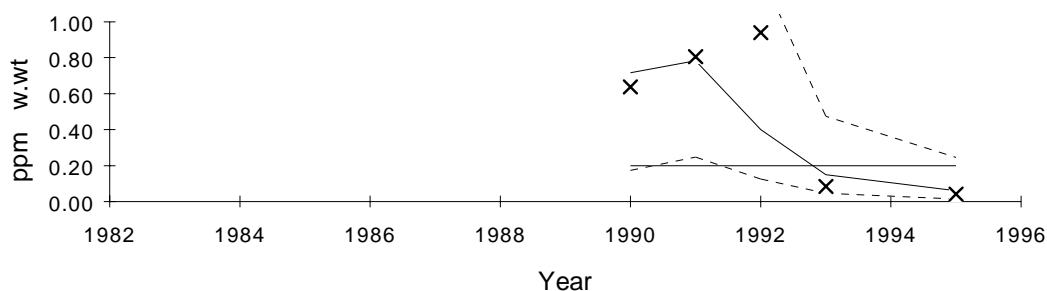
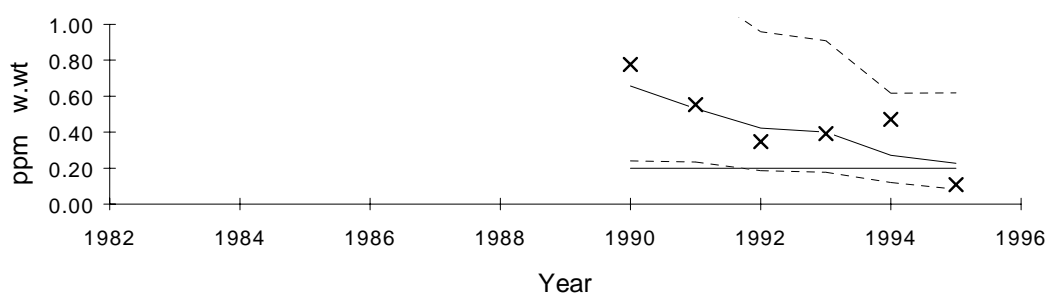
A**DDEPP Gadus morhua, liver, st.53B****B****DDEPP Gadus morhua, liver, st.67B**

Figure 11. Median ppDDE (DDEPP) concentrations in cod (*Gadus morhua*) from Sør fjord (st.53) and Hardangerfjord (st.67) (cf., Figure 1 and Figure 12).

4.3 Lista areas

No significant overconcentrations of metals or chlorinated hydrocarbons were found in mussels, cod, or dab (st.15A/B/F, Figure 12).

4.4 Bømlo-Sotra area

Moderate to marked overconcentrations of mercury were found in the fillet of “large” cod and dab from this area (st.22F and 23B, Figure 12) (Appendix G). Overconcentrations have been found in “large” dab since 1990 and in cod in 1990-91. There is no apparent source of mercury in this area. There were no other significant overconcentrations of metals or chlorinated hydrocarbons in mussels (st.22A) or cod, dab or lemon sole.

4.5 Orkdalsfjord area

Only a slight overconcentration of cadmium on a wet weight basis was found st.84A in Orkdalsfjord (less than twice provisional high “background”, Appendix G; map Figure 13). No overconcentrations were observed at the two other stations in the area (st.82A and 87A). This was also the case in 1991-1993. Sufficient samples were unobtainable in 1994.

4.6 Open coast areas from Bergen to Lofoten

Only two mussel stations (st.92A and 98X) were investigated in the open coast areas from Bergen to Lofoten, covering 7° of latitude to 68°N (Figure 13 and Figure 14). Unable to obtain mussels from st.98A, as was done in 1993, mussels were collected from nearby Skrova harbour (st.98X). Cod, dab and plaice were collected in the Froan area (st.92) and in the Lofoten area (st.98).

Mussels from 98X had moderate overconcentrations (up to 4 times provisional “high background”) of CB153 and ppDDE and to a lesser degree (less than 2 times) also of mercury, lead and zinc (Appendix H). These relatively high concentrations may be related to fish and sea mammal processing activity in the harbour. Overconcentrations of PCBs and Σ DDT are not uncommon in harbours of northern Norway (Knutzen *et al.* 1996a, Konieczny & Juliussen 1995, Konieczny 1996). Overconcentrations of CB153, ppDDE and mercury were also found in 1994. Moderate overconcentrations of cadmium were found in the livers of cod from st.98.

4.7 Open coast areas from Lofoten to Russian border

Eleven mussel stations were investigated in the open coast areas from Lofoten to the Russian border, north of 68°N and a longitude from 17 to 29°E (Figure 14 and Figure 15). In addition, cod was sampled in Kvænangen (st.43), Hammerfest area (st.46) and Varangerfjorden (st.10).

Moderate overconcentrations (up to 2 times “background”) of cadmium were found at five of the mussel stations (st.41A, 43A, 45A, 46A and 47A) (Appendix H). Overconcentrations were found at three of these stations in 1994 (st.43, 44 and 47). Moderate overconcentrations of cadmium were also found in cod liver from three stations (43B, 46B and 10B) both in 1994 and 1995. These result indicate that the “natural” background levels may be slightly higher in the North of Norway. There was also moderate overconcentration of lead in mussels from st.44A. Moderate overconcentrations of CB153, ppDDE and HCB in cod liver from st.10 were also registered. The variability in concentrations in the 25 cod investigated at this station was large (cf., Appendix H) and indicate that exposure and/or net uptake of these contaminants varies considerably from fish to fish.

4.8 PAH and “dioxins”

Concentrations of PAH were measured at six blue mussel stations: one in the inner Oslofjord and five in the North of Norway (Appendix G). Moderate overconcentrations of sum PAH, including the dicyclic, were found at st.44A Elenheimsundet, up to three times “high background” and up to two times when the dicyclic compound were excluded. Benzo(a)pyrene (BAP) was below “high background” at all six mussel stations.

“Dioxins” (PCDD and PCDF) were investigated in blue mussels at four stations: two in the mid and outer Oslofjord (st. 31A and 36A), Lista (st.15A) and Lofoten (st.98X). The results expressed as sum TE_{PCDF/D} (PCDF/D toxicity equivalents, JAMP code TCDDN) after Nordic standard (Ahlborg, 1989) were below the provisional “high background” of 0.3 ng/kg (Appendix H). The highest non-ortho and mono-ortho PCBs, expressed as sum TE_{CB} (JAMP code TECBW) after WHO standard (Ahlborg, *et al.*, 1994) was at st.98X (Appendix H).

4.9 Norwegian INDEX test

The Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority (SFT) is interested in obtaining a select and small group of indices to assess the quality of the environment with respect to contaminants. One index is based on the levels and trends of contaminant concentrations in the blue mussel collected annually from 10-11 of the more contaminated fjords in Norway (Appendix I). SFT has also requested the testing of this index against “reference” stations from selected areas and fjords.

The Index scale varies from 1, in which no overconcentrations were found at any station, to 5, in which at least one sample from each area or fjord could be classified as "very bad" in SFT's system. For 1995, the Pollution Index was 2.8 and the Reference Index 1.6 (Appendices I5 and I6, respectively). The Index will also be tested on the 1996 mussel samples.

4.10 Concluding remarks

In regards to JMP/JAMP Purpose A (health assessment), attention should be called to the list from Norwegian Food Control Authority (SNT) which names the of restrictions and recommendations concerning the sale and consumption of seafood's in Norway (Table 3)

Table 3. Summary of action taken by the Norwegian Food Control Authority (SNT) concerning the consumption and sale of fish products along the Norwegian Coast (SNT, pers. comm. 1996). **NB contact SNT for complete description.**

Area of concern	Last year of issue/ evaluation	Main grounds for issue	Main fish product concerned	Recommendations or restrictions concern:
Inner Oslofjord	1994	PCB	fish liver	Consumption
Drammensfjorden	1992	Dioxins/PCB	cod liver	Consumption and Sale
Sandefjordfjorden	1993	PCB	round fish liver	Consumption and Sale
Grenlandsfjordene, Langesundsfjord	1992	Dioxins	fish, shellfish	Consumption and Sale
Kristiansandsfjorden	1994	Dioxins/PCB	fish, shellfish	Consumption and Sale
Fedafjorden	1995	PAH	flat fish, shellfish	Consumption
Saudafjorden	1992	PAH	fish liver, mussels	Consumption
Sørfjorden and Hardangerfjorden	1996	Cd Pb Hg,	mussels	Consumption
Bergen area including Herdlefjorden, Byfjorden, Hjeltefjorden, Grimstadfjorden and Raunefjorden	1996	PCB	fish, shellfish	Consumption and Sale
Årdalsfjorden	1995	PAH	mussels	Consumption
Sunnalsfjorden	1993	PAH	fish liver, mussels	Consumption
Hommelvik (Trondheimsfjorden)	1985	PAH	mussels	Consumption
Ranfjorden	1994	PAH Pb Hg	mussels	Consumption
Vefsnfjorden	1992	PAH	mussels	Consumption

In regards to JMP/JAMP Purpose C (spatial distribution assessment), the concentrations found in 1995 are indicated in the bar graphs shown in Appendix H. Suggested upper "background" levels were used to identify elevated concentrations. This initial assessment revealed no new areas that are not currently under surveillance.

In regards to JMP/JAMP Purpose D (temporal trend assessment) there is evidence that the median concentrations of cadmium in mussels from the Sørfjord has decreased since 1987. A separate analysis of HCB concentrations in mussels from the Langesundsfjorden 1990-1995 have decreased significantly.

The power of temporal trend monitoring expressed as an estimate of the number of years it would take to detect a hypothetical trend of 10% per year with 90% significance (power analysis) is a useful tool in assessing existing sampling strategies. However, in some cases the results can be misleading (cf., HCB-results for mussels from Langesund, page 13) and indicate the need in to develop statistical methods more suited to local conditions. Furthermore, there is a general need to obtain a better understanding of the source of variation of concentrations as a basis for assessing/improving sampling strategies and remedial action.

5. Area maps

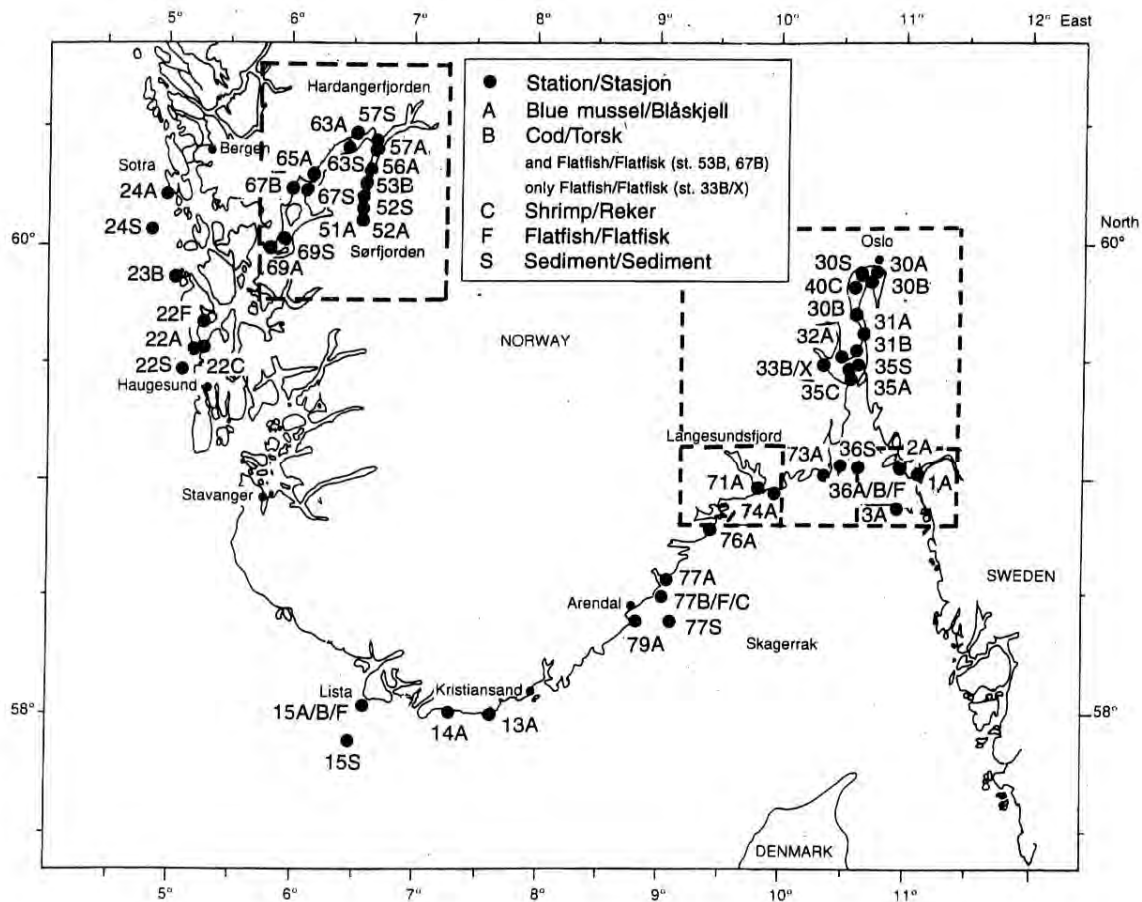


Figure 12. JAMP sampling stations along the southern coast of Norway from the Swedish border to Bergen.

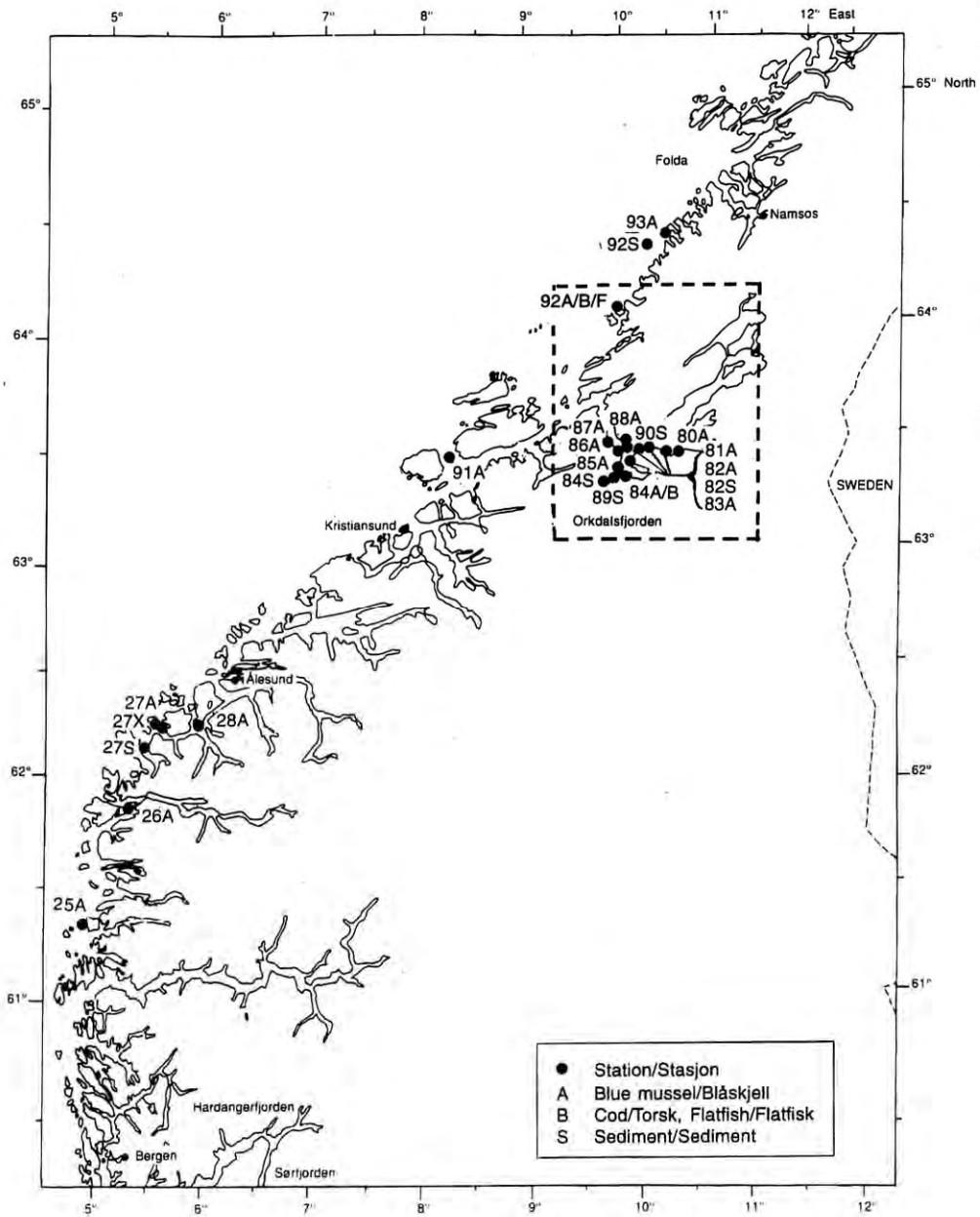


Figure 13. JAMP sampling stations along the western coast of Norway from Bergen to Namsos.

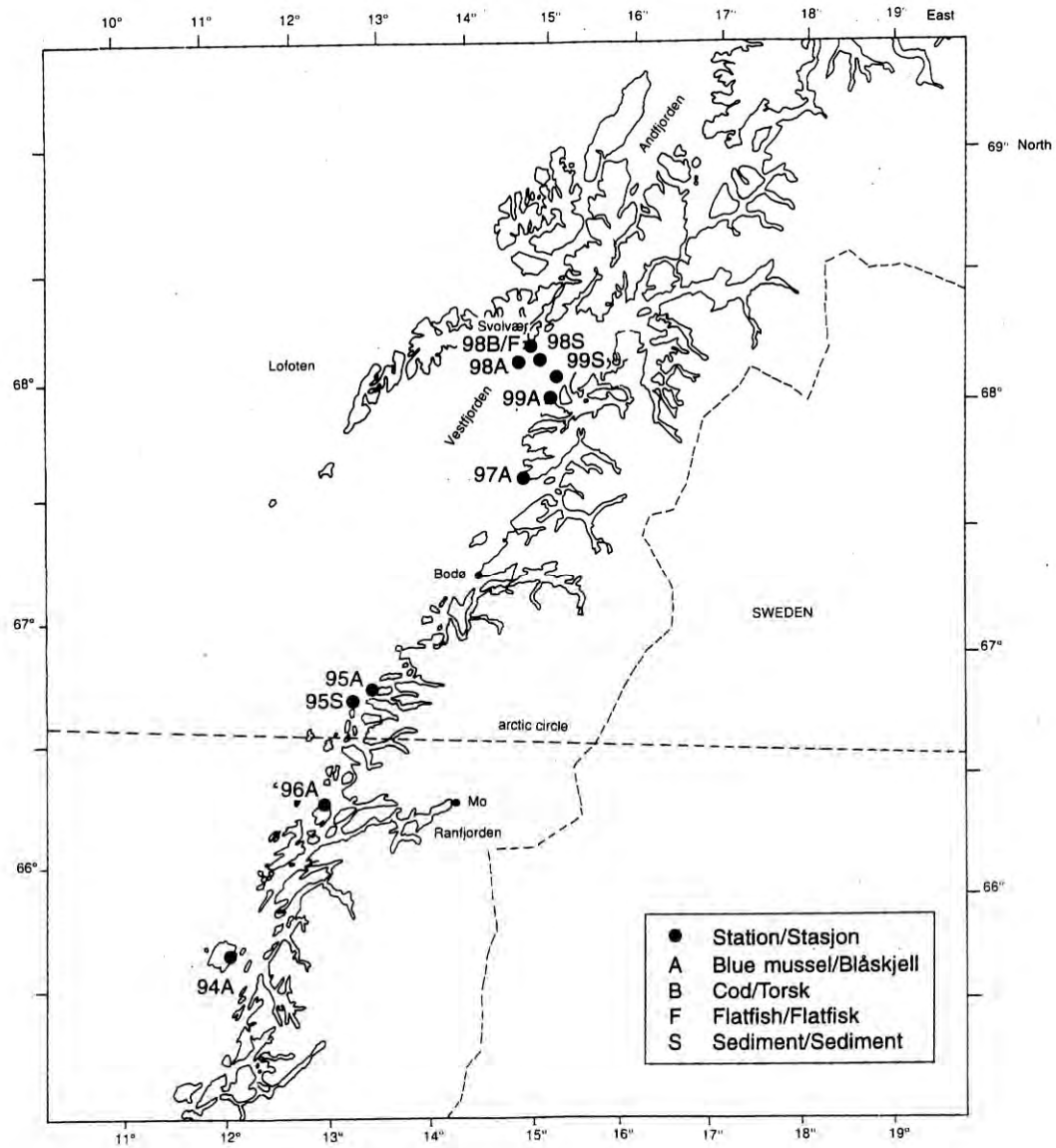


Figure 14. JAMP sampling stations along the Northwest coast of Norway from the region of Ranfjord to Lofoten.

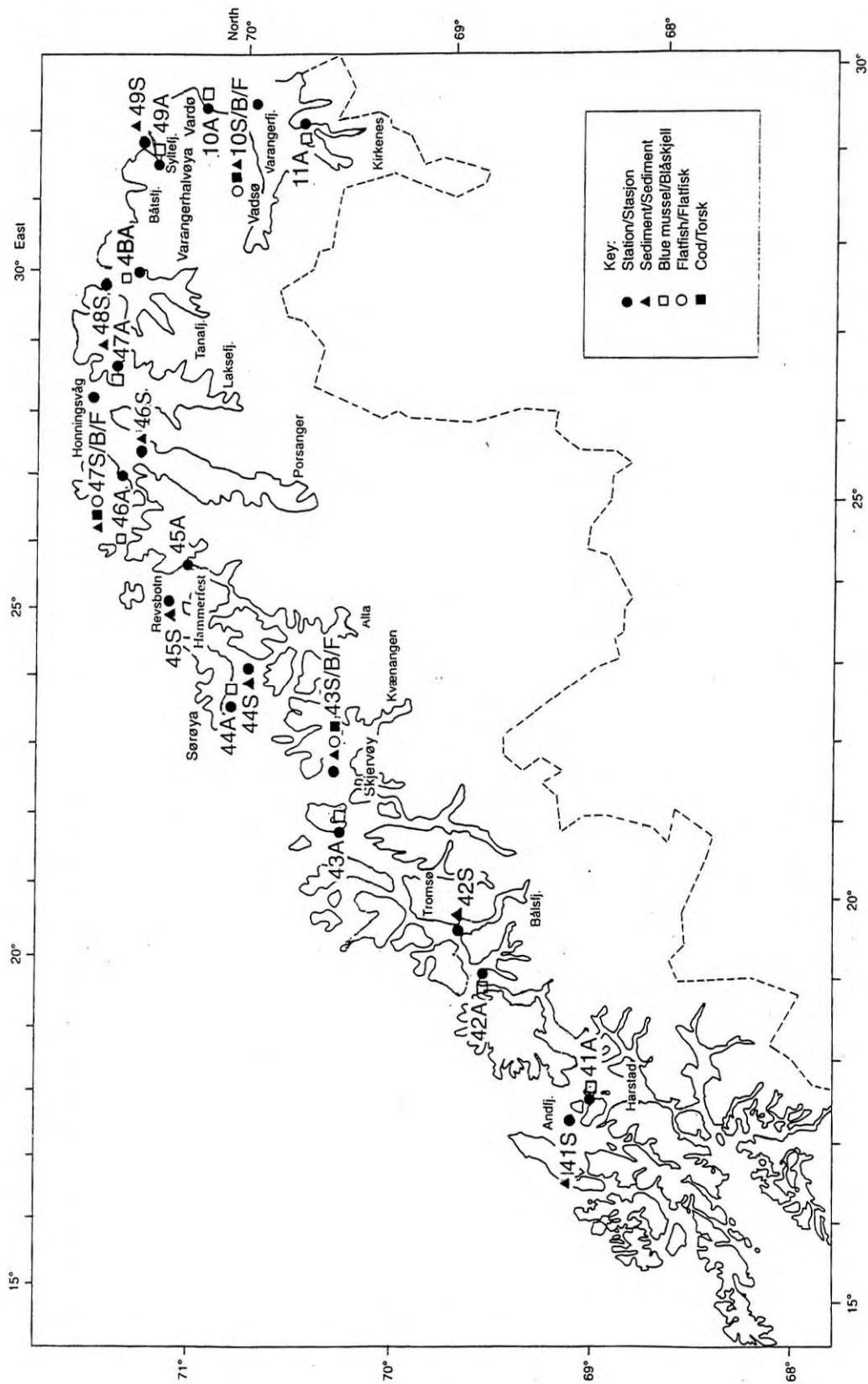


Figure 15. JAMP sampling stations along the north coast of Norway from the region of Lofoten to the Russian border.

6. References

Titles translated to English in square brackets [] are not official.

- Ahlborg, U.G., 1989. Nordic risk assessment of PCDDs and PCDFs. *Chemosphere* 19:603-608.
- Ahlborg, U.G., Becking G.B., Birnbaum, L.S., Brouwer, A., Derks, H.J.G.M., Feely, M., Golor, G., Hanberg, A., Larsen, J.C., Liem, A.K.G., Safe, S.H., Schlatter, C., Wärn, F., Younes, M., Yrjänheikki, E., 1994. Toxic equivalency factors for dioxin-like PCBs. Report on a WHO-ECEH and IPSC consultation, December 1993. *Chemosphere* 28:1049-1067.
- ASMO, 1994. Draft assessment of temporal trends monitoring data for 1983-91: Trace metals and organic contaminants in biota. Environmental Assessment and Monitoring Committee (ASMO). Document ASMO(2) 94/6/1.
- Atuma, S.S., Linder, C-E, Andersson, Ö., Bergh, A., Hansson, L., Wicklund-Glynn, A., 1996. CB153 as indicator for congener specific determination of PCBs in diverse fish species from Swedish waters. *Chemosphere* 33(8):1459-1464.
- Berge, J.A., Brevik, E.M., Godal, A., Bergland L., 1996. Overvåking av Hvaler - Singlefjorden og munningen a Iddelfjorden 1990-1994. Miljøgifter i organismer. [Monitoring of Hvaler - Singlefjorden and the mouth of the Iddelfjorden 1990-1994. Contaminants in organisms]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 651/96 TA no. 1326/1996. NIVA project O-900346, (report number 3443-96, 146 pp).. ISBN number 82-577-2979-5.
- Boer, J. de, Stronck, C.J.N., Traag, W.A., Meer, J van der, 1993. Non-ortho and mono-ortho substituted chlorobiphenyls and chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans in marine and freshwater fish and shellfish from the Netherlands. *Chemosphere* 26(10):1823-1842.
- Green, N.W., 1987. "Joint Monitoring Group" (JMG). Felles monitoring program i Norge: Oslofjord-området, Sør fjorden og Hardangerfjorden, og Orkdalsfjorden. Programforslag for 1988. 4.Dec.1987. NIVA-project 80106, 12 pp..
- Green, N.W., 1991. Joint Monitoring Programme. National Comments to the Norwegian Data for 1989. Norwegian Institute for Water Research (NIVA) memmo 27pp.. JMG 16/info 13-E
- Green, N.W., 1993. Joint Monitoring Programme - JMP. Overview of analytical methods employed by JMP in Norway 1981-1992. Norwegian Institute for Water Research. Project O-80106 report number 2971, 41 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2390-8. (Also as document JMG 19/7 info.3-E.)
- Green, N.W., 1995. Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) National comments to the Norwegian Data for 1994. NIVA project 80106, report 25.12.95 109s.. (Also as document SIME 96/19/1).
- Helland, A., 1996. Tilførsel av partikulært materiale til Glommaestuariet og områdene utenfor i forbindelse med flommen i Glomma 1995. [Discharge of particulate matter to the Glomma estuary and vicinity in connection with the flood of Glomma 1995]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 664/96 TA no. 1350/1996. NIVA project O-900342, (report number 3503-96) 50 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-3045-9.
- Knutzen, J., Skei, J., 1990. Kvalitetskriterier for miljøgifter i vann, sedimenter og organismer samt foreløpige forslag til klassifikasjon av miljøkvalitet. [Quality criteria for water, sediments and organisms and preliminary proposals for classification of environmental quality]. NIVA-prosjekt O-8000309 (løpenummer 2540), 139 sider. ISBN.82-577-1855-6.
- Knutzen, J., Rygg, B., Thelín, I., 1993. Klassifisering av miljøkvalitet i fjorder og kystfarvann. Virkning av miljøgifter. SFT-rapport TA-923/1993, 20 s. ISBN 82-7655-103-3.
- Knutzen, J., Green, N.W., 1995. Bakgrunnsnivåer av en del miljøgifter i fisk, blåskjell og reker. Data fra utvalgte norske prøvesteder innen den felles overvåking under Oslo-/Paris-kommisjonene 1990-1993. [Background levels of some micropollutants in fish, the blue mussel and shrimps. Data from selected Norwegian sampling sites within the joint monitoring of the Oslo-/Paris Commissions 1990-1993]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 594/94 TA no. 1173/1994. NIVA project O-80106/E-91412, (report number 3302) 105 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2678-8.

- Knutzen, J., Berglund, L., Brevik E., 1996a. Sonderende undersøkelser i norske havner og utvalgte kystområder. Klororganiske stoffer og tributyltinn (TBT) i blåskjell 1993-1994 (Introductory studies in Norwegian harbours. Organochlorines and tributyltin in the common mussel 1993-1994. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 610/95 TA no. 1210/1995. NIVA project O-93255 (report number 3296) 79 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2786-5.
- Knutzen, J., Biseth, A., Brevik, E., Green, N., Schlaback M., Skåre, J.U., 1996b. Overvåking av miljøgift i fisk og skalldyr, Grenlandsfjordene 1995. [Monitoring of contaminants in fish and shellfish, Grenlandsfjordene 1995.] Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 686/96 TA no. 1396/1995. NIVA project O-800312 (report number 3590) 69 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-3143-9.
- Knutzen, J., Green, N.W., Brevik, E.M., Godal, A., 1996c. Tiltaksorienterte miljøundersøkelser i Sørfjorden og Hardangerfjorden 1995. Delrapport 2: Miljøgifter i organismer. [Investigation of micropollutants in Sørfjorden and Hardangerfjord 1995]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 676/96 TA no. 1388/1996. NIVA project O-800309, (report number 3589-96) 39 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-3142-0.
- Konieczny, R., Juliussen, A., 1995. Sonderende undersøkelser i norske havner og utvalgte kystområder. Fase 1: Miljøgifter i sedimenter på strekningen Norvik-Kragerø. [Introductory studies in Norwegian harbours and selected coastal areas. Phase 1: Contaminants in sediments along the coast Norvik-Kragerø]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 587/94 TA no. 1159/1994. NIVA project O-93177 (report number 3275) 185 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2780-6.
- Konieczny, R., 1996. Sonderende undersøkelser i norske havner og utvalgte kystområder. Fase 3: Miljøgifter i sedimenter på strekningen Ramsund-Kirkenes. [Introductory studies in Norwegian harbours and selected coastal areas. Phase 3: Contaminants in sediments along the coast Ramsund-Kirkenes]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 608/95 TA no. 1215/1995. NIVA project O-93177 (report number 3423-96) 117 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2957-4.
- ICES, 1992. ICES environmental data reporting formats. Version 2.1 - January 1992. JMP 17 info 25-E.
- JMG, 1992a. Oslo and Paris Conventions for the Prevention of Marine Pollution,. Seventeenth Meeting of the Joint Monitoring Group. Uppsala: 20-24 January 1992. Summary Record. JMG 17/15/1-E. 29pp. plus appendices.
- MON, 1993. Draft Summary record. Eleventh meeting of the Ad Hoc Working Group on Monitoring, Copenhagen: 8-12 November 1993. MON 11/1/7-E.
- Moy, F., Knutzen, J., 1996. Tiltaksorienterte miljøundersøkelser i Sørfjorden og Hardangerfjorden. Utskillelse av metaller i blåskjell fra indre Sørfjorden/Hardanger etter overføring til rent vann. [Investigation of micropollutants in Sørfjorden and Hardangerfjord. Depuration of metals in the common mussel *Mytilus edulis* from inner Sørfjorden/Hardanger after transplantation to uncontaminated environment]. Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority, Monitoring report no. 650/96 TA no. 1325/1996. NIVA project O-800309, (report number 3478, 31pp). ISBN number 82-577-3117-3.
- Nicholson, M., Fryer, R.J., Green, N.W., 1994. Focusing on key aspects of contaminant trend assessments. Nineteenth meeting of the Joint Monitoring Group 24-29 . January, 1994. Document JMG 19/3/3.
- Nicholson, M., Fryer, R.J., Larsen, J.R., 1996a. Contaminants n marine organisms: A robust method for analysing temporal trends, ICES Techniques in Marine Environmental Sciences, No.20 (in press).
- Nicholson, M., Fryer, R.J., Claire, R., 1996b. Designing monitoring programmes for detecting trends in contaminants in fish and shellfish. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* (in press).
- OSPARCOM, 1990. Oslo and Paris Conventions. Principles and methodology of the Joint Monitoring Programme. [Monitoring manual for participants of the Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) and North Sea Monitoring Master Plan (NSMMP)]. March 1990.
- Walday, M., Green, N., Hylland, K., 1995. Kostholds- og tilstandsindikatorer for miljøgifter i marine områder. Norwegian Institute for Water Research project 93254, report number 3280, 39 pp.. ISBN number 82-577-2691-5.
- WGSAEM, 1993. The length effect on contaminant concentrations in mussels. Section 13.2. in the Report of the Working Group on Statistical Aspects of Environmental Monitoring, Copenhagen 27-30, April 1993. International Council for the Exploration of the Sea. C-M- 1993/ENV:6 Ref.: D and E, 61 pp.

Appendix A.

Quality assurance programme

Accreditation

The laboratories at NIVA, both the chemical, microbiological and the ecotoxicological laboratories, were accredited in 1993 for quality assurance system by the National Measurement Service - Norwegian Accreditation and based on European Standard EN45000. NIVA has reference number P009.

Summary of quality control results

A summary of the results for the analyses of the SRM for biota is shown in Table A1.

As standard reference material (SRM) for the control of the determination of metals, dogfish muscle (DORM-2) or dogfish liver (DOLT-2) was used (see Table A1).

For control of PCB's and PAH analyses in biota SRM 350 (mackerel oil) and SRM 1974 was used, respectively. In addition to SRM 1974, an internal standard was used for quality control.

The results are satisfactory.

See also results from intercalibrations exercises listed in Appendix C.

NIVA has also participated in QUASIMEME exercises including Round 6 which would apply to the 1995 samples analyzed in 1996. The results from Round 6 (November 1996) have been submitted to QUASIMEME but at the time of publication for these National Comments P and Z scores, assessment values for comparison with other laboratories, had not been received.

Table A1. Summary of the quality control results for the 1995 biota samples analysed 1995-96. The Standard Reference Materials (SRM) were DORM-2* (dogfish muscle) for mussels and fish fillet, DOLT-2* (dogfish liver) for fish liver, 350** (mackerel oil) for mussels and fish liver and NIST SRM 1974*** (mussel tissue) for mussels. SRM was analysed in series with the JAMP-samples for analyses of metals (mg/kg), organic chlorine's or PAH ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$). Tissue types were: mussel softbody (SB), fish liver (LI) and fish fillet (MU).

Code	Contaminant	Tissue type	SRM type	SRM value \pm confidence interval	W	N	Mean value	Standard deviation
Cd	cadmium	SB	DORM	0.043 ± 0.008	31	5	0.042	0.004
		LI	DOLT	20.40 ± 1.80	17	15	20.25	0.79
Cu	copper	SB	DORM	2.34 ± 0.23	31	5	2.35	0.21
		LI	DOLT	25.10 ± 3.60	17	15	26.59	2.12
Pb	lead	SB	DORM	0.066 ± 0.38	31	5	0.08	0.01
		LI	DOLT	0.24 ± 0.11	17	15	0.24	0.06
Hg	mercury	SB MU	DORM	4.720 ± 0.520	31	15	4.511	0.186
Zn	zinc	SB	DORM	26.4 ± 3.7	31	4	28.7	1.98
		LI	DOLT	95.1 ± 11.3	17	15	94.5	2.33
CB-28	PCB congener CB-28	(all)	350	22.5 ± 4	39	24	17.85	1.39
CB-52	PCB congener CB-52	(all)	350	62 ± 9	39	24	56.23	4.45
CB-101	PCB congener CB-101	(all)	350	164 ± 9	39	24	162.92	13.5
CB-118	PCB congener CB-118	(all)	350	142 ± 20	39	24	138.73	23.68
CB-153	PCB congener CB-153	(all)	350	317 ± 20	39	24	342.96	26.59
CB-180	PCB congener CB-180	(all)	350	73 ± 13	39	24	77.58	7.33
PA	phenanthrene	MU	1974	5.6 ± 1.4	25	2	4.2	0.42
ANT	anthracene	MU	1974	0.75 ± 0.21	25	2	0.66	0.04
FLU	fluoranthene	MU	1974	33.6 ± 5.8	25	2	32.15	1.62
PYR	pyrene	MU	1974	34.1 ± 3.7	25	2	31.7	3.54
BBF	benzo(b)fluoranthene	MU	1974	6.5 ± 1.2	25	2	7.35	1.48
BAP	benzo(a)pyrene	MU	1974	2.29 ± 0.47		1	2.6	
PER	perylene	MU	1974	1.05 ± 0.29	25	2	1.05	0.07
ICDP	indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	MU	1974	1.80 ± 0.33	25	2	2	0.28
BGHIP	benzo(ghi)perylene	MU	1974	2.47 ± 0.28	25	2	3	0.14

*) National Research Council Canada, Division of Chemistry, Marine Analytical Chemistry Standards
 **) BCR, Community Bureau of Reference, Commission of the European Communities
 ***) National Institute of Standards & Technology (NIST)

Appendix B. Abbreviations

Abbreviation¹	English	Norwegian
ELEMENTS		
Al	aluminium	<i>aluminium</i>
As	arsenic	<i>arsen</i>
Cd	cadmium	<i>kadmium</i>
Co	cobalt	<i>kobolt</i>
Cr	chromium	<i>krom</i>
Cu	copper	<i>kobber</i>
Fe	iron	<i>jern</i>
Hg	mercury	<i>kvikksølv</i>
Li	lithium	<i>litium</i>
Mn	manganese	<i>mangan</i>
Ni	nickel	<i>nikkel</i>
Pb	lead	<i>bly</i>
Pb210	lead-210	<i>bly-210</i>
Se	selenium	<i>selen</i>
Ti	titanium	<i>titan</i>
Zn	zinc	<i>sink</i>
PAHs		
PAH	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	<i>polysykliske aromatiske hydrokarboner</i>
ACNE	acenaphthene	<i>acenaften</i>
ACNLE	acenaphthylene	<i>acenaftylen</i>
ANT	anthracene	<i>antracen</i>
BAA³	benz(a)anthracene	<i>benz(a)antracen</i>
BAP³	benzo(a)pyrene	<i>benzo(a)pyren</i>
BBF³	benzo(b)fluoranthene	<i>benzo(b)fluoranten</i>
BBJKF	benzo(b,j,k)fluoranthene	<i>benzo(b,j,k)fluoranten</i>
BBKF	benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	<i>benzo(b+k)fluoranten</i>
BEP	benzo(e)pyrene	<i>benzo(e)pyren</i>
BGHIP	benzo(ghi)perylene	<i>benzo(ghi)perylen</i>
BIPN²	biphenyl	<i>bifenyl</i>
BBJKF³	benzo(b+j,k)fluoranthene	<i>benzo(b+j,k)fluorantren</i>
BJKF³	benzo(j,k)fluoranthene	<i>benzo(j,k)fluorantren</i>
CHR	chrysene	<i>chrysen</i>
CHRTR	chrysene+triphenyl	<i>chrysen+trifenylen</i>
COR	coronene	<i>coronen</i>
DBAHA³	dibenz(a,h)anthracene	<i>dibenz(a,h)antracen</i>
DBA3A³	dibenz(a,c/a,h)anthracene	<i>dibenz(a,c/a,h)antracen</i>
DBP³	dibenzopyrenes	<i>dibenzopyren</i>
DBT	dibenzothiophene	<i>dibenzotiofen</i>
DBTC1	C ₁ -dibenzothiophenes	<i>C₁-dibenzotiofen</i>
DBTC2	C ₂ -dibenzothiophenes	<i>C₂-dibenzotiofen</i>
DBTC3	C ₃ -dibenzothiophenes	<i>C₃-dibenzotiofen</i>
FLE	fluorene	<i>fluoren</i>
FLU	fluoranthene	<i>fluoranten</i>

Abbreviation¹	English	Norwegian
PAHs (cont.)		
ICDP³	indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	<i>indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyren</i>
NAPTM²	2,3,5-trimethylnaphthalene	<i>2,3,5-trimetylnaftalen</i>
NAP²	naphthalene	<i>naftalen</i>
NAPC1²	C ₁ -naphthalenes	<i>C₁-naftalen</i>
NAPC2²	C ₂ -naphthalenes	<i>C₂-naftalen</i>
NAPC3²	C ₃ -naphthalenes	<i>C₃-naftalen</i>
NAP1M²	1-methylnaphthalene	<i>1-metylnaftalen</i>
NAP2M²	2-methylnaphthalene	<i>2-metylnaftalen</i>
NAPDI²	2,6-dimethylnaphthalene	<i>2,6-dimetylnaftalen</i>
PA	phenanthrene	<i>fenantren</i>
PAC1	C ₁ -phenanthrenes	<i>C₁-fenantren</i>
PAC2	C ₂ -phenanthrenes	<i>C₂-fenantren</i>
PAM1	1-methylphenanthrene	<i>1-metylfenantren</i>
PER	perylene	<i>perylen</i>
PYR	pyrene	<i>pyren</i>
DI-Σn	sum of "n" dicyclic "PAH"s (footnote 2)	<i>sum "n" disykliske "PAH" (fotnote 2)</i>
P-Σn	sum "n" PAH	<i>sum "n" PAH</i>
PK-Σn	sum carcinogen PAH's (footnote 3)	<i>sum kreftfremkallende PAH (fotnote 3)</i>
PAHΣΣ	DI-Σn + P-Σn etc.	<i>DI-Σn + P-Σn mm..</i>
SPA	"total" PAH, specific compounds not quantified (outdated analytical method)	<i>"total" PAH, spesifikke forbindelser ikke kvantifisert (foreldret metode)</i>
PCBs		
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyls	<i>polyklorerte bifenyler</i>
CB	individual chlorobiphenyls (CB)	<i>enkelte klorobifenyl</i>
CB28	CB28 (IUPAC)	<i>CB28 (IUPAC)</i>
CB31	CB31 (IUPAC)	<i>CB31 (IUPAC)</i>
CB44	CB44 (IUPAC)	<i>CB44 (IUPAC)</i>
CB52	CB52 (IUPAC)	<i>CB52 (IUPAC)</i>
CB77	CB77 (IUPAC)	<i>CB77 (IUPAC)</i>
CB81	CB81 (IUPAC)	<i>CB81 (IUPAC)</i>
CB95	CB95 (IUPAC)	<i>CB95 (IUPAC)</i>
CB101	CB101 (IUPAC)	<i>CB101 (IUPAC)</i>
CB105	CB105 (IUPAC)	<i>CB105 (IUPAC)</i>
CB110	CB110 (IUPAC)	<i>CB110 (IUPAC)</i>
CB118	CB118 (IUPAC)	<i>CB118 (IUPAC)</i>
CB126	CB126 (IUPAC)	<i>CB126 (IUPAC)</i>
CB128	CB128 (IUPAC)	<i>CB128 (IUPAC)</i>
CB138	CB138 (IUPAC)	<i>CB138 (IUPAC)</i>
CB149	CB149 (IUPAC)	<i>CB149 (IUPAC)</i>
CB153	CB153 (IUPAC)	<i>CB153 (IUPAC)</i>
CB156	CB156 (IUPAC)	<i>CB156 (IUPAC)</i>
CB169	CB169 (IUPAC)	<i>CB169 (IUPAC)</i>

Abbreviations (cont'd.)

Abbreviation ¹	English	Norwegian
DIOXINS		
TCDD	2, 3, 7, 8-tetrachloro-dibenzo dioxin	2, 3, 7, 8-tetrakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDDST	Sum of tetrachloro-dibenzo dioxins	Sum tetrakloro-dibenzo dioksiner
CDD1N	1, 2, 3, 7, 8-pentachloro-dibenzo dioxin	1, 2, 3, 7, 8-pentakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDDSN	Sum of pentachloro-dibenzo dioxins	Sum pentakloro-dibenzo dioksiner
CDD4X	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8-hexachloro-dibenzo dioxin	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8-heksakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDD6X	1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8-hexachloro-dibenzo dioxin	1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8-heksakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDD9X	1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9-hexachloro-dibenzo dioxin	1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9-heksakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDDSX	Sum of hexachloro-dibenzo dioxins	Sum heksakloro-dibenzo dioksiner
CDD6P	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-heptachloro-dibenzo dioxin	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-heptakloro-dibenzo dioksin
CDDSH	Sum of heptachloro-dibenzo dioxins	Sum heptakloro-dibenzo dioksiner
CDDO	Octachloro-dibenzo dioxin	Oktakloro-dibenzo dioksin
PCDD	Sum of polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins	Sum polyklorinaterte-dibenzo-p-dioksiner
CDF2T	2, 3, 7, 8-tetrachloro-dibenzofuran	2, 3, 7, 8-tetrakloro-dibenzofuran
CDFST	Sum of tetrachloro-dibenzofurans	Sum tetrakloro-dibenzofuraner
CDFDN	1, 2, 3, 7, 8/1, 2, 3, 4, 8-pentachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 7, 8/1, 2, 3, 4, 8-pentakloro-dibenzofuran
CDF2N	2, 3, 4, 7, 8-pentachloro-dibenzofurans	2, 3, 4, 7, 8-pentakloro-dibenzofuran
CDFSN	Sum of pentachloro-dibenzofurans	Sum pentakloro-dibenzofuraner
CDFDX	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8/1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9-hexachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8/1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9-heksakloro-dibenzofuran
CDF6X	1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8-hexachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8-heksakloro-dibenzofuran
CDF9X	1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9-hexachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9-heksakloro-dibenzofuran
CDF4X	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-hexachloro-dibenzofuran	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-heksakloro-dibenzofuran
CDFSX	Sum of hexachloro-dibenzofurans	Sum heksakloro-dibenzofuraner
CDF6P	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-heptachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8-heptakloro-dibenzofuran
CDF9P	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9-heptachloro-dibenzofuran	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9-heptakloro-dibenzofuran
CDFSP	Sum of heptachloro-dibenzofurans	Sum heptakloro-dibenzofuraner
CDFO	Octachloro-dibenzofurans	Oktakloro-dibenzofuran
PCDF	Sum of polychlorinated dibenzo-furans	Sum polyklorinated dibenzo-furaner
CDDFS	Sum of PCDD and PCDF	Sum PCDD og PCDF
TCDDN	Sum of TCDD-toxicity equivalents after Nordic model, see TEQ	Sum TCDD- toksitets ekvivalenter etter Nordisk modell, se TEQ
TCDDI	Sum of TCDD-toxicity equivalents after international model, see TEQ	Sum TCDD-toksitets ekvivalenter etter internasjonale modell, se TEQ

Abbreviations (cont'd.)

Abbreviation ¹	English	Norwegian
PCBs (cont.)		
Non-ortho coplaner		
CB170	CB170 (IUPAC)	<i>CB170 (IUPAC)</i>
CB180	CB180 (IUPAC)	<i>CB180 (IUPAC)</i>
CB194	CB194 (IUPAC)	<i>CB194 (IUPAC)</i>
CB209	CB209 (IUPAC)	<i>CB209 (IUPAC)</i>
CB-Σ7	CB: 28+52+101+118+138+153+180	<i>CB: 28+52+101+118+138+153+180</i>
CB-ΣΣ	sum of CBs, includes CB-Σ7	<i>sum CBer, inkluderer CB-Σ7</i>
TECBW	Sum of CB-toxicity equivalents after WHO model, see TEQ	<i>Sum CB- toksitets ekvivalenter etter WHO modell, se TEQ</i>
TECBS	Sum of CB-toxicity equivalents after SAFE model, see TEQ	<i>Sum CB-toksitets ekvivalenter etter SAFE modell, se TEQ</i>
ALD	aldrin	<i>aldrin</i>
DIELD	dieldrin	<i>dieldrin</i>
ENDA	endrin	<i>endrin</i>
CCDAN	cis-chlordane (=α-chlordane)	<i>cis-chlordan (=α-chlordan)</i>
TCDAN	trans-chlordane (=γ-chlordane)	<i>trans-chlordan (=γ-chlordan)</i>
OCDAN	oxy-chlordane	<i>oxy-chlordan</i>
TNONC	trans-nonachlor	<i>trans-nonaklor</i>
TCDAN	trans-chlordane	<i>trans-chlordan</i>
OCS	octachlorostyrene	<i>octaklorstyren</i>
QCB	pentachlorobenzene	<i>pentaklorbenzen</i>
DDD	dichlorodiphenyldichloroethane 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis-(4-chlorophenyl)ethane	<i>diklordifenyldikloretan</i> <i>1,1-dikloro-2,2-bis-(4-klorofenyl)etan</i>
DDE	dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (principle metabolite of DDT) 1,1-dichloro-2,2-bis-(4-chlorophenyl)ethylene*	<i>diklordifenyldikloretylen</i> <i>(hovedmetabolitt av DDT)</i> <i>1,1-dikloro-2,2-bis-(4-klorofenyl)etylen</i>
DDT	dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane 1,1,1-trichloro-2,2-bis-(4-chlorophenyl)ethane	<i>diklordifenyltrikloretan</i> <i>1,1,1-trikloro-2,2-bis-(4-klorofenyl)etan</i>
DDEOP	o,p'-DDE	<i>o,p'-DDE</i>
DDEPP	p,p'-DDE	<i>p,p'-DDE</i>
DDTOP	o,p'-DDT	<i>o,p'-DDT</i>
DDTPP	p,p'-DDT	<i>p,p'-DDT</i>
TDEPP	p,p'-DDD	<i>p,p'-DDD</i>
DDTEP	p,p'-DDE + p,p'-DDT	<i>p,p'-DDE + p,p'-DDT</i>
DD-nΣ	sum of DDT and metabolites, n = number of compounds	<i>sum DDT og metabolitter,</i> <i>n = antall forbindelser</i>

Abbreviations (cont'd.)

Abbreviation¹	English	Norwegian
HCB	hexachlorobenzene	<i>heksaklorbenzen</i>
HCHG	lindane γ HCH = gamma hexachlorocyclohexane (γ BHC = gamma benzenehexachloride, outdated synonym)	<i>lindan</i> γ HCH = <i>gamma heksaklorsykloheksan</i> (γ BHC = <i>gamma benzenheksaklorid,</i> <i>foreldret betegnelse</i>)
HCHA	α HCH = alpha HCH	<i>α HCH = alpha HCH</i>
HCHB	β HCH = beta HCH	<i>β HCH = beta HCH</i>
HC-nΣ	sum of HCHs, n = count	<i>sum av HCHs, n = antall</i>
EOCI	extractable organically bound chlorine	<i>ekstraherbart organisk bundet klor</i>
EPOCI	extractable persistent organically bound chlorine	<i>ekstraherbart persistent organisk bundet klor</i>
NTOT	total organic nitrogen	<i>total organisk nitrogen</i>
CTOT	total organic carbon	<i>total organisk karbon</i>
CORG	organic carbon	<i>organisk karbon</i>
GSAMT	grain size	<i>kornfordeling</i>
MOCON	moisture content	<i>vanninnhold</i>

Abbreviations (cont'd.)

Abbreviation ¹	English	Norwegian
INSTITUTES		
FIER	Institute for Nutrition, Fisheries Directorate	<i>Fiskeridirektoratets Ernæringsinstitutt</i>
FORC	FORCE Institutes, Div. for Isotope Technique and Analysis [DK]	<i>FORCE Institutterne, Div. for Isotopteknik og Analyse [DK]</i>
IMRN	Institute of Marine Research (IMR)	<i>Havforskningsinstituttet</i>
NACE	Nordic Analytical Center	<i>Nordisk Analyse Center</i>
NILU	Norwegian Institute for Air Research	<i>Norsk institutt for luftforskning</i>
NIVA	Norwegian Institute for Water Research	<i>Norsk institutt for vannforskning</i>
SERI	Swedish Environmental Research Institute	<i>Institutionen för vatten- och luftvårdsforskning</i>
VETN	Norwegian Veterinary Institute	<i>Veterinærinstituttet</i>
SIIF	Fondation for Scientific and Industrial Research at the Norwegian Institute of Technology - SINTEF (a division, previously: Center for Industrial Research SI)	<i>Stiftelsen for industriell og teknisk forskning ved Norges tekniske høyskole- SINTEF (en avdeling, tidligere: Senter for industriforskning SI)</i>

- 1) After: ICES Environmental Data Reporting Formats. International Council for the Exploration of the Sea. July 1996 and supplementary codes related to non-ortho and mono-ortho PCB's and "dioxins" (ICES pers. comm.)
- 2) Indicates "PAH" compounds that are dicyclic and not truly PAH's typically identified during the analyses of PAH, include naphthalenes and "biphenyls".
- 3) Indicates PAH compounds potentially cancerogenic for humans according to IARC (1987), i.e., categories 2A+2B (possibly and probably carcinogenic).
- *) The Pesticide Index, second edition. The Royal Society of Chemistry, 1991.

Other abbreviations andre forkortelser

	English	Norwegian
TEQ	"Toxicity equivalency factors" for the most toxic compounds within the following groups: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans (PCDD/PCDFs). Equivalentents calculated after Nordic model (Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1989)¹ or international model (Int./EPA, cf. Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1992)² • non-ortho and mono-ortho substituted chlorobiphenyls after WHO model (Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1994)³ or Safe (1994, cf., NILU pers. comm.) 	"Toxisitetsequivivalentfaktorer" for de giftigste forbindelsene innen følgende grupper. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • polyklorete dibenzo-p-dioksiner og dibenzofuraner (PCDD/PCDF). Ekvivalentberegning etter nordisk modell (Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1989)¹ eller etter internasjonal modell (Int./EPA, cf. Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1992)² • non-orto og mono-orto substituerte klorobifenylter etter WHO modell (Ahlborg <i>et al.</i>, 1994)³ eller Safe (1994, cf., NILU pers. medd.)
ppm	parts per million, mg/kg	deler pr. milliondeler, mg/kg
ppb	parts per billion, µg/kg	deler pr. milliarddeler, µg/kg
ppp	parts per trillion, ng/kg	deler pr. tusen-milliarddeler, ng/kg
d.w.	dry weight basis	tørrvekt basis
w.w.	wet weight or fresh weight basis	våttvekt eller friskvekt basis

¹) Ahlborg, U.G., 1989. Nordic risk assessment of PCDDs and PCDFs. *Chemosphere* 19:603-608.

²) Ahlborg, U.G., Brouwer, A., Fingerhut, M.A., Jacobson, J.L., Jacobson, S.W., Kennedy, S.W., Kettrup, A.F., Koeman, J.H., Poiger, H., Rappe, C., Safe, S.H., Schlatter, C., Seegal, R.F., Tuomisto, J., van den Berg, M., 1992. Impact of polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins, dibenzofurans, and biphenyls on human and environmental health, with special emphasis on application of the toxic equivalency factor concept *European Journal of Pharmacology . Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology Section* 228 (1992) 179-199

³) Ahlborg, U.G., Becking G.B., Birnbaum, L.S., Brouwer, A., Derks, H.J.G.M., Feely, M., Golor, G., Hanberg, A., Larsen, J.C., J.C., Liem, A.K.G., Safe, S.H., Schlatter, C., Wärn, F., Younes, M., Yrjänheikki, E., 1994. Toxic equivalency factors for dioxin-like PCBs. Report on a WHO-ECEH and IPSC consultation , December 1993. *Chemosphere* 28:1049-1067.

Appendix C.

Participation in intercalibration exercises

Participation in intercalibration exercises

General: The main contributor to JAMP in 1995 has been NIVA which has participated in all QUASIMEME exercises relevant to the parameter and tissues monitored

Sea water:

- 4H ICES/JMG Fifth Round Intercalibration on Trace Metals in Sea Water - Section 4, analysis for Hg - 1983 - (5/TM/SW:4).
- 4I JMG Sixth Intercalibration on Trace Metals in Estuarine Waters - 1986 - (6/TM/SW).
- 4Z Intercalibration exercise for SIIF/SERI (Cd) and NIVA/IAMK (IAMK=Chalmers Inst., Göteborg) - 1985.

Seabed sediment:

- 7E ICES, First Intercalibration Exercise on Trace metals in Marine Sediments - 1984 - (1/TM/MS).
- 8B ICES/OSPARCOM, First Intercomparison Exercise on Organochlorines (individual chlorobiphenyl congeners) in Marine Sediments - Phase 1, analysis of standard solutions - 1989 - (1/OC/MS:1).
- 8C ICES/OSPARCOM, First Intercomparison Exercise on Organochlorines (individual chlorobiphenyl congeners) in Marine Sediments - Phase 2, analysis of standard solutions - 1991 - (1/OC/MS:2).
- 8B ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 1 - (analysis of standard solutions) - 1989 - (1/OC/MS-1).
- 8C ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 2 - 1990 - (1/OC/MS-2).
- 8D ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 3a (1/OC/MS-3a) 1991.
- 8E ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 3b - (1/OC/MS-3b) 1992.
- 8F ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 4 - (1/OC/MS-4) 1993.

Marine biota:

- 1E ICES, Fifth Intercalibration Exercise on Trace Metals in Biological Tissues - 1978 - (5/TM/BT).
- 1F ICES, Sixth Intercalibration Exercise on Trace Metals (Cadmium and Lead only) in Biological Tissues - 1979 - (6/TM/BT).
- 1G ICES, Seventh Intercalibration Exercise on Trace Metals in Biological Tissues - Part A - 1983 - (7/TM/BT).

- 1H ICES, Seventh Intercalibration Exercise on Trace Metals in Biological Tissues - Part B - 1985 - (7/TM/BT) (preliminary report 1987).
- 1Z VETN Interlabcalibration exercise with VETN and SIIF 1983, mercury and cadmium in cod filet and liver.
- 1Z NIVA Interlabcalibration exercise with VETN, NACE and NIVA 1986 (Hg, Cd, Cu, Pb and Zn in 6 samples).
- 2D ICES Fourth Intercalibration Exercise on Organochlorines (mainly PCBs) in Biological Tissues (Sample No.5) - 1979 - (4/OC/BT).
- 2E ICES Fifth Intercalibration Exercise on Organochlorines (PCBs only) in Biological Tissues - 1982 - (5/OC/BT).
- 2G ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 1 - (analysis of standard solutions) - 1989 - (7/OC/BT-1).
- 2H ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 2 - 1990 - (7/OC/BT-2).
- 2I ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 3a - (7/OC/BT-3a) 1991.
- 2J ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 3b - (7/OC/BT-3b) 1992.
- 2K ICES/IOC/OSPARCOM Intercomparison Programme on the Analysis of Chlorobiphenyls in Marine Media - Step 4 - (7/OC/BT-4) 1993.
- 2Z VETN Interlabcalibration exercise with VETN among others, 1983, PCB and HCB in cod liver.
- 2Z NACE Interlabcalibration exercise with NACE, VETN and SIIF 1986 (PCB (all labs), DDE, OCS, HCB and DCB (NACE and VETN)).

Appendix D. Analytical overview

sorted in three ways:

- Method, laboratory**
- Laboratory, method**
- Contaminant, year, laboratory, intercalibration**

abbreviations are defined in Appendices B and C

Filename : I:\TBX\JMG\BIO\TAB-4TIS.TB1 Niva 03/01-1997
Analytical overview BIOTA; Sorted by METHOD, LAB. and TISSUE.

Method	Lab.	Tissue	Monitoring Year	Contaminants
110	SIIF	Fish fillet	1981	PCB
		Fish liver	1981	PCB
		Mussel	1981	PCB
111	SIIF	Mussel	1982-1991	PCB
		Mussel	1983-1991	DDTEP, HCB
		Mussel	1986-1987, 1989-1991	HCHG
		Mussel	1987-1991	CB101, CB180, CB52
		Mussel	1988-1991	CB138, CB153, CB28
		Mussel	1989-1991	CB118
		Shrimp tail	1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990	PCB
		Shrimp tail	1984, 1986, 1988, 1990	DDTEP, HCB
		Shrimp tail	1986, 1990	HCHG
		Shrimp tail	1988, 1990	CB101, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28, CB52
		Shrimp tail	1990	CB118
		Other	1988	CB101, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28, CB52, DDTEP, HCB, PCB
120	SIIF	Fish fillet	1981	HG
		Fish liver	1981	HG
		Mussel	1981-1985	HG
		Shrimp tail	1982, 1984	HG
130	SIIF	Fish fillet	1981	CD
		Fish liver	1981	CD
		Mussel	1981-1985	CD
		Mussel	1983	NI
		Mussel	1983-1984	CU
		Mussel	1983-1985	PB
		Shrimp tail	1982, 1984	CD
		Shrimp tail	1984	CU, PB
131	SIIF	Mussel	1983	ZN
132	SIIF	Mussel	1984-1985	MN, ZN
		Shrimp tail	1984	MN, ZN
210	VETN	Fish fillet	1983	DDEPP, HCB
		Fish liver	1982-1985	DDEPP, PCB
		Fish liver	1983-1985	HCB
211	VETN	Fish fillet	1982-1985	PCB
		Fish fillet	1983	DDEPP, HCB
220	VETN	Fish fillet	1982-1985	HG
		Fish liver	1982	HG
230	VETN	Fish liver	1982-1985	CD
240	VETN	Fish fillet	1982	SE
		Fish liver	1982	SE
309	NIVA	Fish fillet	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
		Fish liver	1987	PAH
		Fish liver	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
		Mussel	1992	COR, DBP
		Mussel	1992, 1995	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
		Mussel	1995	BBJKF, CHRTR, DBTC1, DBTC2, DBTC3, NAPC1, NAPC2, NAPC3, PAC1, PAC2
		Shrimp tail	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
310	NIVA	Fish fillet	1986-1995	HG
		Mussel	1986-1995	HG
		Shrimp tail	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	HG
		Other	1988	HG
311	NIVA	Fish liver	1986-1995	CU, ZN
		Mussel	1986-1995	CU, ZN
		Shrimp tail	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	CU, ZN
		Other	1988	CU, ZN
312	NIVA	Fish liver	1986-1995	CD, PB
		Mussel	1986-1995	CD, PB
		Mussel	1992	CR, NI
		Shrimp tail	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	CD, PB
		Other	1988	CD, PB
340	NIVA	Fish liver	1987	PCB
		Fish liver	1990-1995	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP
		Fish liver	1991-1995	CB105, CB156
		Mussel	1995	DDTPP
341	NIVA	Fish fillet	1990-1995	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP
		Fish fillet	1991-1995	CB105, CB156
		Mussel	1992-1995	CB101, CB105, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB156, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP
		Shrimp tail	1992, 1995	CB101, CB105, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB156, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP
401	FIER	Fish fillet	1984, 1987	HG
402	FIER	Fish liver	1984, 1987	CD
403	FIER	Fish liver	1987	PB
404	FIER	Fish liver	1987	CU
405	FIER	Fish liver	1987	ZN
510	NACE	Fish liver	1986-1989	DDEPP, DDTPP, HCB, HCHG, PCB
		Fish liver	1989	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28, CB52
511	NACE	Fish fillet	1986-1989	PCB
		Fish liver	1986	PCB

Tab.length cont'd.

Method Lab.	Tissue	Monitoring Year	Contaminants
605	SIF Mussel	1986-1991	EPOCL
		1989	EOCL
	Shrimp tail	1986, 1988, 1990	EPOCL
		1988	EPOCL
610	NACE Fish liver	1986-1989	EPOCL
615	NIVA Fish liver	1990-1991	EPOCL
841	NILU Mussel	1995	CB126, CB169, CB77, CBB1, CDD1N, CDD4X, CDD6P, CDD6X, CDD9X, CDDO, CDDSN, CDDSP, CDDST, CDDSX, CDF2N, CDF2T, CDF4X, CDF6P, CDF6X, CDF9P, CDF9X, CDFDN, CDFDX, CDFO, CDFSN, CDFSP, CDFST, CDFSX, PCDD, PCDF, TCDD

Analytical overview BIOTA; sorted by TISSUE, METHOD and LAB.

Tissue	Method	Lab.	Monitoring Year	Contaminants
Fish fillet	110	SIIF	1981	PCB
	120	SIIF	1981	HG
	130	SIIF	1981	CD
	210	VETN	1983	DDEPP, HCB
	211	VETN	1982-1985	PCB
	211	VETN	1983	DDEPP, HCB
	220	VETN	1982-1985	HG
	240	VETN	1982	SE
	309	NIVA	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
	310	NIVA	1986-1995	HG
341	NIVA	1990-1995	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP	
341	NIVA	1991-1995	CB105, CB156	
401	FIER	1984, 1987	HG	
511	NACE	1986-1989	PCB	
Fish liver	110	SIIF	1981	PCB
	120	SIIF	1981	HG
	130	SIIF	1981	CD
	210	VETN	1982-1985	DDEPP, PCB
	210	VETN	1983-1985	HCB
	220	VETN	1982	HG
	230	VETN	1982-1985	CD
	240	VETN	1982	SE
	309	NIVA	1987	PAH
	309	NIVA	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
311	NIVA	1986-1995	CU, ZN	
312	NIVA	1986-1995	CD, PB	
340	NIVA	1987	PCB	
340	NIVA	1990-1995	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP	
340	NIVA	1991-1995	CB105, CB156	
402	FIER	1984, 1987	CD	
403	FIER	1987	PB	
404	FIER	1987	CU	
405	FIER	1987	ZN	
510	NACE	1986-1989	DDEPP, DDTTP, HCB, HCHG, PCB	
510	NACE	1989	CB101, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28, CB52	
511	NACE	1986	PCB	
610	NACE	1986-1989	EPOCL	
615	NIVA	1990-1991	EPOCL	
Mussel	110	SIIF	1981	PCB
	111	SIIF	1982-1991	PCB
	111	SIIF	1983-1991	DDTEP, HCB
	111	SIIF	1986-1987, 1989-1991	HCHG
	111	SIIF	1987-1991	CB101, CB180, CB52
	111	SIIF	1988-1991	CB138, CB153, CB28
	111	SIIF	1989-1991	CB118
	120	SIIF	1981-1985	HG
	130	SIIF	1981-1985	CD
	130	SIIF	1983	NI
130	SIIF	1983-1984	CU	
130	SIIF	1983-1985	PB	
131	SIIF	1983	ZN	
132	SIIF	1984-1985	MN, ZN	
309	NIVA	1992	COR, DBP	
309	NIVA	1992, 1995	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR	
309	NIVA	1995	BBJKF, CHRTR, DBTC1, DBTC2, DBTC3, NAPC1, NAPC2, NAPC3, PAC1, PAC2	
310	NIVA	1986-1995	HG	
311	NIVA	1986-1995	CU, ZN	
312	NIVA	1986-1995	CD, PB	
312	NIVA	1992	CR, NI	
340	NIVA	1995	DDTTP	
341	NIVA	1992-1995	CB101, CB105, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB156, CB180, CB209, CB28, CB52, DDEPP, HCB, HCHA, HCHG, OCS, QCB, TDEPP	
605	SIIF	1986-1991	EPOCL	
605	SIIF	1989	EOCL	
841	NILU	1995	CB126, CB169, CB77, CB81, CDD1N, CDD4X, CDD6P, CDD6X, CDD9X, CDDO, CDDSN, CDDSP, CDDST, CDDSX, CDF2N, CDF2T, CDF4X, CDF6P, CDF6X, CDF9P, CDF9X, CDFDN, CDFDX, CDFO, CDFSN, CDFSP, CDFST, CDFSX, PCDD, PCDF, TCDD	
Shrimp tail	111	SIIF	1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990	PCB
	111	SIIF	1984, 1986, 1988, 1990	DDTEP, HCB
	111	SIIF	1986, 1990	HCHG
	111	SIIF	1988, 1990	CB101, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28, CB52
	111	SIIF	1990	CB118
	120	SIIF	1982, 1984	HG
	130	SIIF	1982, 1984	CD
	130	SIIF	1984	CU, PB
	132	SIIF	1984	MN, ZN
	309	NIVA	1992	ACNE, ACNLE, ANT, BAA, BAP, BBF, BEP, BGHIP, BIPN, BJKF, CHR, COR, DBA3A, DBP, FLE, FLU, ICDP, NAP, NAP1M, NAP2M, NAPDI, NAPTM, PA, PAM1, PER, PYR
310	NIVA	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	HG	
311	NIVA	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	CU, ZN	

Tab.length cont'd.

Tissue	Method	Lab.	Monitoring Year	Contaminants
	312	NIVA	1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1995	CD , PB
	341	NIVA	1992, 1995	CB101, CB105, CB118, CB138, CB153, CB156, CB180, CB209, CB28 , CB52 , DDEPP, HCB , HCHA , HCHG , OCS , QCB , TDEPP
	605	SIIF	1986, 1988, 1990	EPOCL
Other	111	SIIF	1988	CB101, CB138, CB153, CB180, CB28 , CB52 , DDTEP, HCB , PCB
	310	NIVA	1988	HG
	311	NIVA	1988	CU , ZN
	312	NIVA	1988	CD , PB
	605	SIIF	1988	EPOCL

Filename : I:\TBX\JMG\BIO\TAB-3TIS.TB1

Niva 02/01-1997

Analytical overview B I O T A ;
Sorted by CONTAMINANT, MonitoringYear & Lab, Intercalibration+Basis and ordered by TISSUE

Tissue	Fish liver					Fish fillet, Shrimptail, Mussel, Other												
	Contam.	Mon. Year	Lab.	Inter-calibr.+Basis	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim				
ACNE	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46						
															309	0.20	18	7
ACNLE	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46						
															309	0.20	18	17
ANT	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45						
															309	0.20	18	9
BAA	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	44						
															309	0.20	18	9
BAP	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45						
															309	0.20	18	10
BBF	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45						
															309	0.20	12	7
BBJKF	1995-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	6						
															309	0.20	45	
BEP	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	18						
															309	0.20	18	5
BGHIP	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46						
															309	0.20	18	12
BIPN	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46						
															309	0.20	18	12
BJKF	1992-NIVA	1995-NIVA	W	W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45						
															309	0.20	12	12
CB101	1987-SIIF	1988-SIIF	W	D	510	20.00	93			111	0.20	21	1					
															111	0.10	6	
															111	0.10	22	
															111	0.10	36	
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.40	41	6
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.20	35	1
															111	0.10	140	
															111	0.10	133	
CB105	1991-NIVA	1995-NIVA	2H	W	340	1.00	87			341	0.05	174	10					
															341	0.05	47	
															341	0.10	140	
															341	0.10	133	
															341	0.05	165	39
															341	0.05	174	10
															341	0.05	47	
															341	0.10	140	
															341	0.10	133	
															341	0.05	165	53
CB118	1989-NACE	1989-SIIF	W	W	510	20.00	93			111	0.10	36						
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.20	41	1
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.20	35	1
															111	0.10	140	
															111	0.10	133	
															111	0.05	165	25
															111	0.05	174	2
															111	0.05	174	34
CB126	1995-NILU	1988-SIIF	W	D	510	20.00	93			111	0.10	36						
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.20	41	1
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.20	35	1
															111	0.10	137	
															111	0.10	133	
															111	0.05	165	12
															111	0.05	174	
															111	0.10	6	
CB138	1988-SIIF	1989-NACE	W	W	510	20.00	93			111	0.10	21						
															111	0.10	36	
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.30	41	
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.30	35	1
															111	0.10	137	
															111	0.10	133	
															111	0.05	165	12
															111	0.05	174	
CB153	1995-NIVA	1988-SIIF	W	D	510	20.00	93			111	0.10	36						
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.30	41	
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.50	35	1
															111	0.10	140	
															111	0.10	133	
															111	0.05	165	9
															111	0.05	174	
															111	0.10	6	
CB156	1991-NIVA	1995-NIVA	2H	W	340	1.00	87			341	0.05	174						
															341	0.05	47	5
															341	0.10	140	
															341	0.10	133	
															341	0.05	165	9
															341	0.05	174	
															341	0.10	140	
															341	0.10	133	
															341	0.05	162	70
															341	0.05	174	67
CB169	1995-NILU	1987-SIIF	W	D	510	20.00	93			111	0.20	21	6					
															111	0.10	6	
															111	0.10	22	
															111	0.10	36	
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.30	41	
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.50	35	1
															111	0.10	140	
															111	0.10	133	
CB180	1989-NACE	1989-SIIF	W	W	510	20.00	93			111	0.10	36						
															111	0.05	58	
															111	0.30	41	
															111	0.05	62	
															111	0.50	35	1
															111	0.10	140	
															111	0.10	133	
															111	0.05	165	9
															111	0.05	174	
															111	0.10	6	

Tissue	Fish liver					Fish fillet, Shrimptail, Mussel, Other								
	Contam.	Mon. Year	Lab. Inter-calibr.+Basis	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	
CB209		1990-NIVA	2G W	340	1.00	169			341	0.05	58			
		1990-SIIF	2G W						111	0.20	41	8		
		1991-NIVA	2H W	340	1.00	179			341	0.05	62			
		1991-SIIF	2H W						111	0.20	35			
		1992-NIVA	2J W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	140			
		1993-NIVA	2K W	340	4.00	212	15		341	0.10	133			
		1994-NIVA	2Z W	340	3.00	300	3		341	0.05	162	49		
		1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	318	5		341	0.05	174	22		
		1990-NIVA	W	340	2.00	169	24	11	341	0.05	58			
		1991-NIVA	W	340	2.00	179	11	88	341	0.05	62	5	7	
		1992-NIVA	W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	140		1	
		1993-NIVA	W	340	4.00	212	46	14	341	0.10	133			
		1994-NIVA	W	340	3.00	300	29	24	341	0.05	165	91		
		1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	318	36		341	0.05	174	92		
	CB28		1988-SIIF	D					111	0.10	6			
		1988-SIIF	W					111	0.10	22				
		1989-NACE	W	510	20.00	93								
CB52		1989-SIIF	W					111	0.10	36		1		
		1990-NIVA	2G W	340	1.00	169	2	2	341	0.05	58			
		1990-SIIF	2G W						111	0.20	41	7		
		1991-NIVA	2H W	340	1.00	179	2	52	341	0.05	62	5	1	
		1991-SIIF	2H W						111	0.30	35			
		1992-NIVA	2J W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	137			
		1993-NIVA	2K W	340	4.00	212	44	5	341	0.10	133			
		1994-NIVA	2Z W	340	3.00	282	18	4	341	0.05	163	73		
		1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	313	27		341	0.05	174	75		
		1987-SIIF	W						111	0.20	20	1		
		1988-SIIF	D						111	0.10	6			
		1988-SIIF	W						111	0.10	22			
		1989-NACE	W	510	20.00	93								
	CB77		1989-SIIF	W					111	0.10	36			
			1990-NIVA	2G W	340	1.00	169	2	6	341	0.05	58		
		1990-SIIF	2G W						111	0.40	41	7		
		1991-NIVA	2H W	340	1.00	179	1	37	341	0.05	62	5	1	
		1991-SIIF	2H W						111	0.30	35			
		1992-NIVA	2J W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	137			
		1993-NIVA	2K W	340	4.00	212	40		341	0.10	133			
		1994-NIVA	2Z W	340	3.00	300	9		341	0.05	165	64		
		1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	312	19		341	0.05	163	28		
CB81			1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4			
			1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4			
			1981-SIIF	1E W	130	10.00	28			130	5.00	27		
			1981-SIIF	1F W						130	10.00	7		
			1982-SIIF	1F W						130	10.00	18		
			1982-VETN	W	230	10.00	54							
		1983-SIIF	1F W						130	10.00	17			
		1983-VETN	1Z W	230	10.00	46								
		1984-FIER	1H W	402	1.00	23								
		1984-SIIF	1G W						130	10.00	27			
		1984-VETN	1Z W	230	10.00	66								
		1985-SIIF	1G D						130	10.00	35			
		1985-VETN	1Z W	230	10.00	45		3						
		1986-NIVA	1H D	312	30.00	56	1		312	30.00	20			
		1987-FIER	1G W	402	1.00	37								
	1987-NIVA	1H D	312	30.00	57		4	312	30.00	37				
	1988-NIVA	1H D	312	30.00	61	11	1	312	30.00	55				
	1989-NIVA	1H D	312	30.00	135	11	8							
	1989-NIVA	1H W						312	30.00	36				
	1990-NIVA	1H W	312	10.00	189	9	2	312	30.00	77	5			
	1991-NIVA	1H W	312	10.00	190	29	2	312	10.00	67				
	1992-NIVA	1H W	312	10.00	191	4		312	10.00	111				
	1993-NIVA	1H W	312	50.00	221	98		312	50.00	79				
	1994-NIVA	1Z W	312	50.00	302	134		312	50.00	81				
	1995-NIVA	W	312	50.00	318	129		312	50.00	88	2			
CDD1N		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4	1			
CDD4X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4	3			
CDD6P		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDD6X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDD9X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4	2			
CDDO		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDDSN		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDDSP		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDDST		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDDSX		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF2N		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF2T		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF4X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF6P		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF6X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CDF9P		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4	2			
CDF9X		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4	3			
CFDN		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CFDX		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CFDO		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4		1		
CFDSN		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CFDSP		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CFDST		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CFDSX		1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4				
CHR		1992-NIVA	W	309	0.20	8		309	0.20	44				

Tissue	Fish liver					Fish fillet, Shrimptail, Mussel, Other							
	Contam.	Mon. Year	Lab. Inter-calibr. Basis	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim
CHRTR COR CR CU	1995-NIVA	W							309	0.20	3		
	1995-NIVA	W							309	0.20	15		2
	1992-NIVA	W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46		
	1992-NIVA	W							312	10.00	6		
	1983-SIIF	1G W							130	10.00	12		
	1984-SIIF	1G W							130	10.00	27		
	1986-NIVA	1H D		311	150.00	56			311	150.00	20		
	1987-FIER	1G W		404	50.00	37							
	1987-NIVA	1H D		311	150.00	57			311	150.00	37		
	1988-NIVA	1H D		311	150.00	61			311	150.00	55		
	1989-NIVA	1H D		311	150.00	135							
	1989-NIVA	1H W							311	150.00	36		
	1990-NIVA	1H W		311	150.00	189			311	150.00	77		
	1991-NIVA	1H W		311	50.00	193	2		311	50.00	67		
	1992-NIVA	1H W		311	10.00	191			311	10.00	111		
	1993-NIVA	1H W		311	10.00	221			311	10.00	79		
	1994-NIVA	1Z W		311	10.00	302			311	10.00	81		
	1995-NIVA	W		311	10.00	318			311	10.00	88		
	1992-NIVA	W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46		
	DBA3A	1995-NIVA	W							309	0.20	17		17
1992-NIVA		W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46		
1995-NIVA		W							309	0.20	17		
1992-NIVA		W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46		
1995-NIVA		W							309	0.20	3		
1995-NIVA		W							309	0.20	3		
1995-NIVA		W							309	0.20	3		
1982-VETN		W		210	50.00	53							
1983-VETN		2E W		210	50.00	48			211a	50.00	48		
1984-VETN		2E W		210	50.00	66							
1985-VETN	2E W		210	50.00	45								
1986-NACE	2Z W		510	20.00	56								
1987-NACE	2Z W		510	40.00	53								
1988-NACE	2Z W		510	40.00	61								
1989-NACE	2Z W		510	20.00	93								
1990-NIVA	W		340	1.00	169			341	0.05	58			
1991-NIVA	W		340	1.00	179			341	0.05	62			
1992-NIVA	W		340	5.00	192	2		341	0.10	140			
1993-NIVA	W		340	4.00	212	3		341	0.10	133			
1994-NIVA	2Z W		340	4.00	300			341	0.10	165	27		
1995-NIVA	W		340	4.00	318	2		341	0.10	174	29		
DDTEP	1983-SIIF	W							111	0.50	12		
	1984-SIIF	W							111	0.50	24		
	1985-SIIF	W							111	0.50	27	1	5
	1986-SIIF	W							111	0.50	21		
	1987-SIIF	W							111	0.50	21	1	
	1988-SIIF	D							111	0.50	6		
	1988-SIIF	W							111	0.50	22	1	
	1989-SIIF	W							111	0.50	36	1	
	1990-SIIF	W							111	0.20	41	1	
	1991-SIIF	W							111	0.30	35		
DDTPP	1986-NACE	W		510	40.00	56							
	1987-NACE	W		510	40.00	53							
	1988-NACE	W		510	40.00	61							
	1989-NACE	W		510	20.00	93							
	1995-NIVA	W							340	0.05	60		
EOCL EPOCL	1989-SIIF	W							605	170.00	5		
	1986-NACE	W		610	800.00	56							
	1986-SIIF	W							605	5000.00	21	21	
	1987-NACE	W		610	800.00	53							
	1987-SIIF	W							605	40.00	20		
	1988-NACE	W		610	800.00	60							
	1988-SIIF	W							605	40.00	27		
	1989-NACE	W		610	800.00	89	1						
	1989-SIIF	W							605	40.00	35		
	1990-NIVA	W		615	40.00	117		3					
1990-SIIF	W							605	40.00	41			
1991-NIVA	W		615	40.00	116		12						
1991-SIIF	W							605	130.00	35			
FLE	1992-NIVA	W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45		
	1995-NIVA	W							309	0.20	18		5
	1992-NIVA	W		309	0.20	8			309	0.20	44		
FLU	1995-NIVA	W							309	0.20	18		
	1983-SIIF	W							111	0.50	12		
	1983-VETN	2Z W		210	10.00	48			211a	10.00	48		
	1984-SIIF	W							111	0.20	24		1
	1984-VETN	2Z W		210	10.00	66							
	1985-SIIF	W							111	0.20	30	6	2
	1985-VETN	2Z W		210	10.00	45		4					
	1986-NACE	2Z W		510	10.00	56							
	1986-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.20	21	3	
	1987-NACE	2Z W		510	40.00	53							
1987-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.20	21	4		
1988-NACE	2Z W		510	40.00	61								
1988-SIIF	2Z D							111	0.20	6			
1988-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.20	22	2		
1989-NACE	2Z W		510	20.00	93								
1989-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.05	36			
1990-NIVA	W		340	1.00	169	2		341	0.05	58			
1990-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.05	41	3		
1991-NIVA	W		340	1.00	179	4	13	341	0.05	62	5		
1991-SIIF	2Z W							111	0.10	35			

Tissue				Fish liver					Fish fillet, Shrimptail, Mussel, Other				
Contam.	Mon. Year	Lab.	Inter-calibr. +Basis	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim
HCHA	1992-NIVA		W	340	5.00	189	3		341	0.10	140		
	1993-NIVA		W	340	4.00	212	31		341	0.10	133		
	1994-NIVA	2Z	W	340	3.00	300	24	1	341	0.05	165	33	
	1995-NIVA		W	340	3.00	317	37		341	0.05	174	30	
	1990-NIVA		W	340	1.00	168			341	0.05	58		
	1991-NIVA		W	340	1.00	179	2	111	341	0.05	62	5	10
	1992-NIVA		W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	140		
	1993-NIVA		W	340	4.00	212	45	22	341	0.10	133		
	1994-NIVA	2Z	W	340	3.00	296	32	3	341	0.05	165	85	
	1995-NIVA		W	340	3.00	318	45		341	0.05	174	98	
	1986-NACE		W	510	30.00	56	1						
	1986-SIIF		W						111	3.00	21		
1987-NACE		W	510	40.00	53								
1987-SIIF		W						111	5.00	21		1	
1988-NACE		W	510	40.00	61								
1989-NACE		W	510	20.00	93								
1989-SIIF		W						111	50.00	36			
1990-NIVA		W	340	1.00	169	1	9	341	0.05	58			
1990-SIIF		W						111	0.10	41			
1991-NIVA		W	340	1.00	179	3	18	341	0.05	62	5	1	
1991-SIIF		W						111	0.30	35			
1992-NIVA		W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	140			
1993-NIVA		W	340	4.00	212	42	17	341	0.10	133			
1994-NIVA	2Z	W	340	3.00	300	24	1	341	0.05	165	46		
1995-NIVA		W	340	3.00	313	31		341	0.05	162	29		
1981-SIIF	1E	W	120	10.00	15		1	120	10.00	35			
1982-SIIF	1E	W						120	10.00	18			
1982-VETN		W	220	10.00	51			220	10.00	54			
1983-SIIF	1E	W						120	10.00	17			
1983-VETN	1Z	W						220	10.00	48			
1984-FIER	1G	W						401	10.00	39			
1984-SIIF	1G	W						120	10.00	27	6		
1984-VETN	1Z	W						220	10.00	66			
1985-SIIF	1G	D						120	10.00	30			
1985-VETN	1Z	W						220	10.00	90			
1986-NIVA	1H	D						310	10.00	74			
1987-FIER	1G	W						401	10.00	38			
1987-NIVA	1H	D						310	10.00	93		14	
1988-NIVA	1H	D						310	10.00	116			
1989-NIVA	1H	D						310	100.00	134			
1989-NIVA	1H	W						310	10.00	36	5		
1990-NIVA	1H	W						310	10.00	266			
1991-NIVA	1H	W						310	100.00a	264	126		
1992-NIVA	1H	W						310	100.00a	303	122		
1993-NIVA	1H	W						310	5.00	300			
1994-NIVA	1Z	W						310	5.00	381			
1995-NIVA		W						310	5.00	406	1		
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46		15	
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	18			
1984-SIIF		W						132	40.00	27			
1985-SIIF		D						132	40.00	35			
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	18		15	
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	15		13	
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	15		13	
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	3			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	3			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	3			
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	15		6	
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	46			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	15		11	
1983-SIIF	1G	W						130	20.00	12			
1992-NIVA		W						312	10.00	6			
1990-NIVA		W	340	2.00	169	31	24	341	0.05	58		1	
1991-NIVA		W	340	2.00	179	14	81	341	0.05	62	5	8	
1992-NIVA		W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	140			
1993-NIVA		W	340	4.00	212	51	16	341	0.10	133			
1994-NIVA		W	340	3.00	300	39	22	341	0.05	165	96		
1995-NIVA		W	340	3.00	318	44		341	0.05	174	102		
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	18			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	3			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	3			
1987-NIVA		W	309	0.02	1								
1992-NIVA		W	309	0.20	8			309	0.20	45			
1995-NIVA		W						309	0.20	15		2	
1983-SIIF	1G	W						130	20.00	12			
1984-SIIF	1G	W						130	20.00	27		2	
1985-SIIF	1G	D						130	20.00	35			
1986-NIVA	1Z	D	312	150.00	56	4		312	150.00	20			
1987-FIER	1G	W	403	10.00	37	1							
1987-NIVA	1Z	D	312	150.00	57		12	312	150.00	37			
1988-NIVA	1Z	D	312	150.00	61	17	3	312	150.00	55			
1989-NIVA	1Z	D	312	150.00	135	9	9						
1989-NIVA	1Z	W						312	150.00	36			
1990-NIVA	1Z	W	312	50.00	187	3	1	312	150.00	77	3		

Tissue			Fish liver					Fish fillet, Shrimptail, Mussel, Other				
Contam.	Mon. Year	Lab. Inter-calibr.+Basis	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim	Analys Method Code	Detect Limit (ppb)	Total Value Count	Count Below D.Lim	N (<) Above D.Lim
PCB	1991-NIVA	1Z W	312	50.00	193	14		312	50.00	67		
	1992-NIVA	1Z W	312	50.00	191	119		312	50.00	111	2	
	1993-NIVA	1H W	312	30.00	221	40		312	30.00	79		
	1994-NIVA	1Z W	312	30.00	302	3		312	30.00	81		
	1995-NIVA	W	312	30.00	318	162	30	312	30.00	88		
	1981-SIIF	2D W	110	10.00	27			110	10.00	35		
	1982-SIIF	2D W						111	5.00	17		
	1982-VETN	W	210	50.00	53			211	50.00	54		
	1983-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	14		
	1983-VETN	2E W						211	50.00	48		
	1983-VETN	2Z W	210	50.00	48							
	1984-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	24		
	1984-VETN	2E W						211	50.00	66		
	1984-VETN	2Z W	210	50.00	66							
	1985-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	32		6
	1985-VETN	2E W						211	50.00	90		1
	1985-VETN	2Z W	210	50.00	45							
	1986-NACE	2Z W	511a	40.00a	56			511	20.00	56		
	1986-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	21		
	1987-NACE	2Z W	510	40.00	53			511	20.00	54		
	1987-NIVA	W	340	0.10	2							
	1987-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	21		
	1988-NACE	2Z W	510	40.00	61			511	20.00	13		
1988-SIIF	2E D						111	5.00	6			
1988-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	22	4		
1989-NACE	2Z W	510	20.00	93			511	20.00	17			
1989-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	36	6		
1990-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	41			
1991-SIIF	2E W						111	5.00	35			
PCDD	1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4			
PCDF	1995-NILU	W					841	.20E-04	4			
PER	1992-NIVA	W	309	0.20	8		309	0.20	46			
	1995-NIVA	W					309	0.20	18		14	
PYR	1992-NIVA	W	309	0.20	8		309	0.20	44			
	1995-NIVA	W					309	0.20	18		4	
QCB	1990-NIVA	W	340	2.00	169	33	39	341	0.05	58		
	1991-NIVA	W	340	2.00	178	13	97	341	0.05	57	5	7
	1992-NIVA	W	340	5.00	192	3		341	0.10	125		
	1993-NIVA	W	340	4.00	212	52	24	341	0.10	133		
	1994-NIVA	W	340	3.00	299	38	23	341	0.05	165	93	
	1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	318	45		341	0.05	174	103	
SE	1982-VETN	W	240	10.00	46			240	10.00	54		
TCDD	1995-NILU	W						841	.20E-04	4	1	
TDEPP	1991-NIVA	W	340	1.00	138		1	341	0.05	62		
	1992-NIVA	W	340	5.00	191	3		341	0.10	140		
	1993-NIVA	W	340	4.00	212	24	3	341	0.10	133		
	1994-NIVA	2Z W	340	3.00	300	17	5	341	0.05	165	47	
	1995-NIVA	W	340	3.00	318	36		341	0.05	171	51	
ZN	1983-SIIF	1G W						131	400.00	12		
	1984-SIIF	1G W						132	400.00	27		
	1985-SIIF	1G D						132	400.00	35		
	1986-NIVA	1H D	311	3000.00	56			311	3000.00	20		
	1987-FIER	1G W	405	20.00	37							
	1987-NIVA	1H D	311	3000.00	57			311	3000.00	37		
	1988-NIVA	1H D	311	3000.00	61			311	3000.00	55		
	1989-NIVA	1H D	311	3000.00	135		1					
	1989-NIVA	1H W						311	3000.00	36		
	1990-NIVA	1H W	311	3000.00	189			311	3000.00	77		
	1991-NIVA	1H W	311	1000.00	193			311	1000.00	67		
	1992-NIVA	1H W	311	1000.00	191			311	1000.00	111		
	1993-NIVA	1H W	311	1000.00	221			311	1000.00	79		
	1994-NIVA	1Z W	311	1000.00	302			311	1000.00	81		
	1995-NIVA	W	311	1000.00	318			311	1000.00	88		
Sum of Counts					33198	2117	894			22514	2099	298

a(6)

> Ambiguous value in cell (Maximum value displayed).

Appendix E. Overview of localities

JAMP stations and programme 1995

Appendix E1. JMP station positions and sampling overview for 1995. WSBOFR: W=water, S=sediment, B=blue mussel, O=other shellfish, F=flatfish, R=roundfish. second station position indicates previous location. NSTF=North Sea Task Force. Mussels were sampled from rock surfaces unless otherwise noted.

JAMP area	St.	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	1995						notes
						W	S	B	O	F	R	
26 OSLOFJORD AREA EAST, Hvaler and Singlefjorden												
26	01A	Sponvika	59°05.4'	11°12.5'	47G13							
			59°05.1'	11°13.9'	47G13							
26	02A	Fugleskjær	59°06.6'	10°59.3'	47G09							
			59°06.9'	10°59.0'	47G09							
26	03A	Tisler	58°59.0'	10°57.8'	46G07							C
			58°58.8'	10°57.5'	46G07							
26 OSLOFJORD AREA CENTRAL, Oslofjord proper												
26	30A	Gressholmen	59°52.5'	10°43.0'	48G07	+		+				
26	30B	Oslo city area / Håøya	59°49'	10°33'	48G04							+
			59°44'	10°32'	48G04							
26	30B	Oslo city area / Nesodden	59°52'	10°39'	48G04							
26	30F	Oslo city area / Håøya	59°47'	10°34'	48G04							+
26	30X	West of Nesodden	59°48.5'	10°36'	48G04							
26	30G	Steilene area (Spro)	59°45.8'	10°34.5'	48G05							+
26	30H	Steilene area (Storegrunn)	59°48.5'	10°33.5'	48G05							+
26	40C	Steilene	59°49'	10°33'	48G05							
			59°49'	10°39'	48G05							
26	30S	Steilene	59°49.1'	10°33.8'	48G05							
26	31A	Solbergstrand	59°36.9'	10°39.4'	48G06	+		+				
26	31B	Solbergstrand (Filtvet, 1982)	59°37'	10°39'	47G07							
26	32A	Rødtangen	59°31.5'	10°25.6'	48G06							
26	33X	Sande, west side	59°31.7'	10°20.4'	48G06							
26	33B	Sande, east side	59°31.7'	10°21.0'	48G06							+
26	35A	Mølen	59°29.2'	10°30.1'	47G04	+		+				
26	35C	Holmenstrand-Mølen	59°29'	10°27'	47G04							
26	35S	Mølen	59°30'	10°35'	47G04							
26	36A	Færder	59°01.6'	10°31.7'	47G06	+		+				
26	36B	Færder area	59°02'	10°27'	47G06							+
			59°02'	10°32'	47G06							
26	36F	Færder area	59°04'	10°23'	47G06							+
26	36S	Færder area (NSTF-54)	59°00.4'	10°41.6'	47G09							N
26 OSLOFJORD AREA WEST, outer Sandefjord-Langesundsfjord												
26	73A	Lyngholmen	59°02.6'	10°18.1'	47G03							C
26	74A	Oddeneskjær	58°57.3'	09°52.1'	46F97							C
26	71A	Bjørkøya (Risøyodden)	59°01.4'	09°45.4'	47F99	+		+				
ARENDALE AREA												
	76A	Risøy	58°43.6'	09°17.0'	46F92	*		*				C
	77A	Flostafjord	58°31.5'	08°56.9'	46F89							C
	77B	Borøy area	58°33'	09°01'	46F93							
	77F	Borøy area	58°33'	09°01'	46F93							
	77C	Borøy area	58°29'	09°10'	45F91							

Appendix E (cont'd)

JAMP area	St.	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	1995						notes
						W	S	B	O	F	R	
ARENDALE AREA (cont.)												
	77S	Arendal area (NSTF-57)	58°24.2'	09°01.8'	45F91							N, C
	79A	Gjerdvoldsøyen, east	58°25.0'	08°45.3'	45F87							C
LISTA AREA												
	13A	Langøysund	57°59.8'	07°34.6'	44F74							C
	14A	Aavigen	58°02.2'	07°13.2'	45F73							C
	15A	Gåsøy (Ullerø area)	58°03.1'	06°53.3'	45F69	+	+					
	15B	Ullerø area	58°03'	06°43'	45F69						+	
	15F	Ullerø area	58°03'	06°43'	45F69					+		
	15S	Lista area (NSTF-39)	58°01.0'	06°34.3'	45F66							N, C
BØMLO AREA												
	22A	Espevær, west	59°35.2'	05°58.5'	48F59	+	+					C, 1
	22F	Borøyfjorden	59°43'	05°21'	48F55					+		
	22C	Bømløfjorden	59°34'	05°11'	48F53							
	22S	Bømlø (NSTF-36)	59°25.9'	04°50.2'	47F47							N
	23A	Austvik	59°52.2'	05°06.6'	48F51							
	23B	Karihavet area	59°55'	05°07'	48F51						+	
	24A	Vardøy	60°10.2'	05°00.8'	49F52							C
	24S	Sotra	60°15.1'	04°33.3'	49F45							N
62 HARDANGERFJORDEN												
62	69A	Lille Terøy	59°58.8'	05°45.4'	49F59	+	+					
62	69S	Kvinnheradsfjorden	60°01.3'	05°56.1'	49F59							
62	67B	Strandebarm	60°16'	06°02'	49F62					+	+	
62	67S	Strandebarm	60°13.5'	06°05.1'	49F62							
62	65A	Vikingneset	60°14.5'	06°09.6'	49F62	+	+					
62	63A	Ranaskjær	60°25.1'	06°24.5'	49F64	+	+					
62	63S	Ranaskjær	60°23.6'	06°27.1'	49F64							
63 SØRFJORDEN												
63	51A	Byrkjenes	60°05.1'	06°33.1'	49F66							
63	52A	Eitrheimsneset	60°05.8'	06°32.2'	49F66	+	+					3
63	52S	Tyssedal	60°06.9'	06°32.9'	49F66							
63	53B	Inner Sørfjord	60°10'	06°34'	49F65					+	+	
63	56A	Kvalnes	60°13.4'	06°36.1'	49F65	+	+					
63	56S	Kvalnes	60°13.7'	06°35.6'	49F65							
63	57A	Krossanes	60°23.2'	06°41.2'	49F67	+	+					
63	57S	Krossanes	60°23.1'	06°40.7'	49F67							
ÅLESUND AREA												
	25A	Hinnøy	61°22.2'	04°52.8'	51F47							5
	26A	Hamnen	61°52.7'	05°13.6'	52F51							5
	27A	Grinden	62°12.2'	05°25.4'	53F55							1
	27X	Kvame area	62°12.3'	05°22.2'	53F55							
	27S	Statlandet (east of)	62°09.3'	05°21.3'	53F56							
	28A	Eiksundet	62°14.9'	05°54.5'	53F58							1
		Eiksundet (1992)	62°14.9'	05°54.5'	53F58							1

Appendix E (cont'd)

JAMP area	St.	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	1995						notes
						W	S	B	O	F	R	
65 ORKDALSFJORDEN												
65	80A	Østmerknes	63°27.5'	10°27.5'	56G04							
65	81A	Biologisk station	63°26.5'	10°21.4'	56G04							
65	82A	Flakk	63°27.1'	10°12.6'	56G01	+		+				
65	82S	Flakk	63°27.5'	10°11.8'	56G01							
65	83A	Frøsetskjær	63°25.5'	10°07.8'	56G01							
65	84A	Trossavika	63°20.8'	09°57.8'	55F97	+		+				
65	84B	Trossavika	63°20.8'	09°57.8'	55F97							
65	84S	Trossavika	63°21.7'	09°57.4'	55F97							
		(1987)	63°21.2'	09°57.2'	55F97							
65	89S	Thamshavn (indre Orkdal)	63°19.7'	09°52.3'	55F98							
		(1987)	63°19.8'	09°52.5'	55F98							
65	90S	Outer Orkdalsfjord	63°27.4'	10°03.0'	56G01							
		(1987)	63°27.4'	10°04.3'	56G01							
65	85A	Geitastrand	63°21.9'	09°56.3'	55F97							
65	86A	Geitnes	63°26.6'	09°59.2'	55F97							
65	87A	Ingdalsbukta	63°27.8'	09°54.8'	55F97	+		+				
65	88A	Rødberg	63°27.2'	10°00.0'	55G01							
FROAN AREA												
	91A	Nerdvika	63°21.2'	08°09.6'	55F81							3
		Fosflua (1992)	63°23.8'	08°17.6'	55F81							4
	92A	Stokken	64°04.6'	10°00.7'	57G03	+		+				4
	92B	Stokken area	64°09.9'	09°53.0'	57F99						+	
	92F	Stokken area	64°09.9'	09°53.0'	57F99					+		
	93S	Raudøya (northeast of)	64°22.7'	10°27.8'	57G04							
	93A	Låven (Sætervik)	64°23.7'	10°29.0'	57G04							4
		Låven (Sætervik, 1992))	64°23.5'	10°28.0'	57G04							4
HELGELAND AREA												
	94A	Landfast	65°38.4'	12°00.5'	60G23							1
	96A	Breviken	66°17.6'	12°50.5'	61G28							1
	95S	Rødø (east of)	66°41.8'	13°09.9'	62G32							
	95A	Flatskjær	66°42.6'	13°15.8'	62G32							4
LOFOTEN AREA												
	97A	Klakholmen	67°39.9'	14°44.6'	64G49							4
	99A	Brunvær	68°00.3'	15°05.6'	65G53							4
	98B	Lille Molla	68°12.0'	14°48.0'	65G48						+	
	98F	Lille Molla	68°12.0'	14°48.0'	65G48					+		
	98S	Skrova (south of)	68°07.0'	14°41.0'	65G49							
	98A	Skrova	68°09.4'	14°39.3'	65G46	*		*				1
	98X	Skrova	68°10.5'	14°40.2'	65G48	+		+				7
	99S	Lundøy (north of)	68°05.8'	15°10.1'	65G53							

Appendix E (cont'd)

JAMP area	St.	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	1995						notes
						W	S	B	O	F	R	
FINNSNES-SKJERVØY AREA												
	41S	Andfjord	68°56.3'	17°05.2'	66G71							
	41A	Fensneset, Grytøya	68°56.9'	16°38.5'	66G64	+	+					3
	42S	Tromsø area	69°60.4'	18°06.8'	68G83							
	42A	Tennskjær, Malangen	69°28.6'	18°18.0'	67G81	+	+					3
	43S	Kvænangen	70°03.3'	21°07.9'	69H13							
	43A	Lyngneset, Langjorden	70°06.2'	20°32.8'	69H06	+	+					2
	43B	Kvænangen	70°09.0'	21°22.0'	69H16						+	
	43F	Kvænangen	00°00.0'	00°00.0'						*		
HAMMERFEST-HONNINGSVÅG AREA												
	44S	Sørøya, south	70°25.9'	22°31.8'	69H24							
	44A	Elenheimsundet	70°30.8'	22°14.8'	70H23	+	+					1, 6
	45S	Hammerfest area	70°42.9'	24°26.6'	70H45							
	45A	Ytre Sauhamneset	70°45.8'	24°19.2'	70H42	+	+					
	46S	Porsangen area	70°52.9'	26°11.9'	70H61							
	46A	Smineset in Altesula	70°58.4'	25°48.1'	70H57	+	+					3, 6
	46B	Hammerfest area	70°50.0'	23°44.0'	70H37						+	
	46F	Honningsvåg area	00°00.0'	00°00.0'						*		
	47S	Laksefjord	70°55.0'	26°55.1'	70H67							
	47A	Kifjordeneset	70°52.9'	27°22.2'	70H74	+	+					
VARANGER PENINSULA AREA												
	48S	Tanafjord	70°52.5'	28°38.5'	70H84							
	48A	Trollfjorden i Tanafjord	70°41.6'	28°33.3'	70H85	+	+					
	49S	Syltefjord	70°33.9'	30°19.9'	70J03							
	49A	Nordfjorden, Syltefjord	70°33.1'	30°05.2'	70J03	+	+					
	10S	Varangerfjord	69°56.1'	30°06.7'	68J01							
	10A	Skagoodden	70°04.2'	30°09.8'	69J03	+	+					2
	10B	Varangerfjorden	69°54.5'	29°30.0'	68H97						+	
	10F	Varangerfjorden	00°00.0'	00°00.0'						*		
	11A	Sildkroneset, Bøkfjorden	69°47.0'	30°11.1'	68J02	+	+					

notes:

- + - samples collected
- * - planned but insufficient material
- N - official NSTF station
- C - at or near SFT's coastal monitoring programme station
- 1 - mussels collected from buoy and/or buoy anchor lines
- 2 - mussels collected from sand/gravel bottom
- 3 - mussels collected from iron/cement pilings
- 4 - mussels collected from metal navigation buoys
- 5 - mussels collected from floating dock
- 6 - mussels collected from wooden docks
- 7 - mussels collected from rocks under ferry terminal

Appendix F.

Overview of materials and analyses 1995

Appendix F1. Sampling and analyses for 1995, L-liver, F-fillet. (See Appendix F2 for descriptions of codes for analysis (M0, M1, M3, M4, M5, C2, C4, A1, G1), fish (P, F, D, L, M, C) and counts). Analytical overview for liver (-L) or fillet (-F) tissue is distinguished.

JAMP area	STATION	WATER		SEDIMENT			MUSSEL/		OTHER		FISH								
											FLAT- (P,F,D,M)				COD- (C)				
		M0	M1	C4	A1	G1	M3	C2	A1	M3	C2	-L	M4	C2	A1	-L	M4	C2	A1
											-F	M5	C2	A1	-F	M5	C2	A1	
26	OSLOFJORD AREA CENTRAL, Oslofjord proper																		
26	30A Gressholmen	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	30C Steilene	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	30B Oslo city Area / Håøya	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	P-L	5B	5B	.	C-L	25	25	.
												P-F	5B	5B	.	C-F	25	5B	.
26	31A Solbergstrand	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	33B Sande, east side	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F-L	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
												F-F	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
26	35A Mølen	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	36A Færder	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	36B Færder area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L	25	25	.
												.	.	.	C-F	25	5B	.	.
20	36F Færder area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-L	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
												D-F	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
26	OSLOFJORD AREA WEST, outer Sandefjord-Langesundsfjord																		
26	71A Bjørkøya	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	ARENDAL AREA																		
	76A Risøy	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	LISTA AREA																		
	15A Ullerø area	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	15B Ullerø area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L	24	24	.
												.	.	.	C-F	24	5B	.	.
	15F Ullerø area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-L	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
												D-F	5B	5B	.	.	.	.	.
	BØMLO-SOTRA AREA																		
	22A Espevær, west	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	22F Borøyfjorden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L-L	4B	4B	.	.	.	.	.
												L-F	4B	4B	.	.	.	.	.
												D-L	2B	2B	.	.	.	.	.
												D-F	2B	2B	.	.	.	.	.
	23B Karihavet	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L	25	25	.
												.	.	.	C-F	25	5B	.	.

Appendix F1 (cont.)

JAMP area	STATION	WATER	SEDIMENT			MUSSEL/			OTHER	FISH							
			M0	M1	C4	A1	G1	M3		C2	A1	FLAT- (P,F,D,M)		COD- (C)			
										-L	M4	C2	A1	-L	M4	C2	A1
										-F	M5	C2	A1	-F	M5	C2	A1
62 HARDANGERFJORDEN																	
62	69A Lille Terøy	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
62	67B Strandebrarm	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	ML	5B	5B	.	C-L	25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	MF	5B	5B	.	C-F	25	5B
62	65A Vikingneset	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
62	63A Ranaskjær	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
63 SØRFJORDEN																	
63	52A Eitrheimsneset	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
63	53B Inner Sørfjord	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F-L	5B	5B	.	C-L	25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	F-F	5B	5B	.	C-F	25	5B
63	56A Kvalnes	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
63	57A Krossanes	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ÅLESUND AREA																	
	25A Hinnøy	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	26A Hamnen	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	28A Eiksundet	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
65 ORKDALSFJORD AREA																	
65	82A Flakk	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
65	84A Trossavika	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
65	87A Ingdalsbukta	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FROAN AREA																	
	91A Nerdvika	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	92A Stokken	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	92B Stokken	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L	25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-F	25	5B
	92F Stokken	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	P-L	1B	1B	.	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	P-F	1B	1B	.	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-L	1B	1B	.	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-F	1B	1B	.	.	.	.
	93A Låven (Sætervik)	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HELGELAND AREA																	
	94A Landfast	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	96A Breiviken	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	95A Flatskjær	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Appendix F1 (cont.)

JAMP area	STATION	WATER		SEDIMENT			MUSSEL/			OTHER	FISH							
											FLAT- (P,F,D,M)				COD- (C)			
		M0	M1	C4	A1	G1	M3	C2	A1		-L	M4	C2	A1	-L	M4	C2	A1
LOFOTEN AREA																		
	97A Klakholmen	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	99A Brunvær	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	98X Skrova	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	98B Lille Molla	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L 24	24
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-F 24	5B
	98F Lille Molla	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	P-L 5B	5B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	P-F 5B	5B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-L 1B	1B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	D-F 1B	1B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L-L 1B	1B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	L-F 1B	1B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	WL 1B	1B	.	.	.
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	WF 1B	1B	.	.	.
FINNSNES-SKJERVØY AREA																		
	41A Fensneset, Grytøya	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	42A Tennskjær, Malangen	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	43A Lyngneset, Langfjorden	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	43B Kvænangen	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L 25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-F 25	5B
	43F Kvænangen	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HAMMERFEST-HONNINGSVÅG AREA																		
	44A Elenheimsundet	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	45A Ytre Sauhamneset	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	46A Smineset in Altesula	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	46B Hammerfest area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L 25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-F 25	5B
	46F Honningsvåg area	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	47A Kifjordeneset	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
VARANGER PENINSULA AREA																		
	48A Trollfjorden i Tanafjord	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	49A Nordfjorden, Syltefjord	1	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	10A Skagoodden	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	10B Varangerfjorden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-L 25	25
		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	C-F 25	5B
	10F Varangerfjorden	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	11A Sildkroneset, Bøkfjorden	1	.	.	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Appendix F2: Key to analysis codes and sample counts used in Appendix F1.

ANALYSIS CODES:

Code	Analyses
M0	suspended matter
M1	Hg, Cd, Cu, Pb, Zn, Li (normalising element) total organic carbon (TOC)
M3	Hg, Cd, Cu, Pb, Zn
M4	Cd Cu Pb Zn (for fish liver)
M5	Hg (for fish fillet)
C1	CB-28,-52,-101,-105,-118,-138,-153,-156,-180, 209, 5-CB, OCS, a+gHCH, HCB, DDT, EPOCI (optional), dry weight percent
C2	CB-28,-52,-101,-105,-118,-138,-153,-156,-180, 209, 5-CB, OCS, a+gHCH, HCB, DDT, EPOCI (optional), fat and dry weight percent
A1	PAH
G1	Sediment core geological dating

SAMPLE COUNT CODES:

Medium	Count	Explanation
SEAWATER	1	sample for suspended matter determination
SEDIMENT	17	17 samples for metal analyses; two cores each with samples from 0-1, 1-2, 2-4, 4-6, 6-10, 10-15, 15-20cm and deepest 5cm slice plus one core with sample from 0-1cm.
	4	4 samples for PCB or PAH analyses; two each cores with samples from 0-1cm and deepest 5cm slice.
	3	3 samples for metal analyses; three cores each with samples from 0-1cm.
MUSSEL	3/6	3 size groups (2-3, 3-4, 4-5cm) each a bulk of ca.50 individuals and/or 1 size group (3-4 or 4-5cm), 3 parallel samples each a bulk of 20 individuals.
	1/2	1 size group (2-3 or 3-4cm), 2 parallel samples each a bulk of 50 individuals.
SHRIMP	2	2 samples of 100 individuals (edible size)
FISH		The number of individual fish or bulk samples of fish (-B) for analyses is shown. Bulk samples of fish consist of 5 fish. The five longest fish make up one bulk sample, the next five longest fish make up the another bulk sample and so on. The letter following the number indicates the fish type: D=dab, F=flounder, L=lemon sole, M=megrim, P=plaice, W=witch and C=cod.

Appendix G.

Temporal trend analyses of contaminants in biota 1981-95

Sorted by contaminant, species and area/station:

Cadmium (Cd)
Copper (Cu)
Mercury (Hg)
Lead (Pb)
Zinc (Zn)
CB-153
DDEPP (ppDDE)
 γ HCH
HCB

MYTI EDU - Blue Mussel (*Mytilus edulis*)
GADU MOR - Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*)
LEPI WHI - Megrin (*Lepidorhombus whiffi-iaconis*)
LIMA LIM - Dab (*Limanda limanda*)
PLAT FLE - Flounder (*Platichthys flesus*)

- OC** Overconcentration expressed as quotient of median of last year and “background”
- TRND** trend
- D- Significant linear trend, downward
 - U- Significant linear trend, upward
 - No significant trend
 - .? No significant linear trend, systematic non-linear trend can not be tested because of insufficient data (<6 years)
 - Y No significant linear trend, but a systematic non-linear trend
 - DY or UY Significant linear trend (downward or upward) and a significant non-linear trend. This is considered the same as "-Y"
- SIZE** length effect mercury in fillet)
- L Significant difference in concentration levels but pattern of variation same
 - D As "L" but pattern of variation significantly different
 - No significant difference between “small” and “large” fish
- U95+3** Projected upper 95% confidence interval in three years expressed as quotient of value and “background”
- POWER** Estimated number of years to detect a hypothetical situation of 10% trend a year with a 90% power

Annual Median Concentrations of C D (ppm).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU				1.065	0.810	1.410	0.600	0.610	0.736	0.769	0.769	1.117	1.257	1.174	0.776	no	--	no	no	11
31A	MYTI EDU	1.386		1.347	1.314	0.890	1.930	0.400	0.430	0.412	0.719	0.727	0.914	0.933	1.174	1.324	no	--	no	1.4	14
35A	MYTI EDU	0.845		0.845	0.952	1.170	1.300	0.520	0.660	0.647	0.926	1.053	1.350	1.111	0.958	0.894	no	DY	no	no	10
36A	MYTI EDU	2.520		1.975	1.191	0.840	1.380	0.590	0.560	0.502	0.407	1.217	1.063	0.899	1.215	1.172	no	--	no	1.4	12
71A	MYTI EDU				1.975	1.419	2.004	0.980	2.110	2.021	0.968	1.088	1.657	1.895	1.974	2.253	1.1	--	2.3	11	
76A	MYTI EDU										0.638	0.860	0.957	1.098			no	--	?	?	7
15A	MYTI EDU										0.505	0.831	1.182	1.182	0.794	1.439	no	--	?	?	12
22A	MYTI EDU										0.532	1.139	1.117	0.844	1.020	1.414	no	--	?	?	12
51A	MYTI EDU							42.800	58.200								no	--	1.6	11	
52A	MYTI EDU									94.400	10.160	80.083	43.089	14.651	8.713	36.837	18.4	--	?	?	12
56A	MYTI EDU							55.900	55.200	98.413	45.034	69.444	51.667	59.681	11.357	19.759	9.9	--	46.3	25	
57A	MYTI EDU							21.100	43.200	36.692	25.685	32.803	32.121	15.397	11.800	12.207	15.4	--	14.6	11	
63A	MYTI EDU							47.200	10.300	19.006	30.394	35.140	18.212	7.811	4.228	8.160	6.1	DY	5.4	4.1	11
65A	MYTI EDU							15.000	5.219	8.291	14.604	23.964	5.088	7.733	3.006	5.367	2.7	--	5.0	16	
69A	MYTI EDU												4.261	2.368	2.084	2.910	1.5	--	?	?	11
82A	MYTI EDU				1.412	1.155	2.315	0.990	0.400	1.257		1.200	1.213	1.147		0.981	no	--	1.0	14	
84A	MYTI EDU				1.389	1.860	2.380	2.100	0.960	1.191		1.818	2.105	1.596		1.639	no	--	1.0	9	
87A	MYTI EDU				0.968	1.020	1.930	0.770	0.690	0.756		0.872	0.978	0.927		1.150	no	--	1.1	11	
91A	MYTI EDU												1.677	1.275	1.818		no	--	?	?	10
92A	MYTI EDU												1.078	0.544	0.939	0.743	no	--	?	?	14
30B	GADU MOR												1.078	0.064	0.939	0.743	no	--	?	?	14
36B	GADU MOR	0.078	0.060	0.220	0.010	0.050	0.062	0.071	0.022	0.027	0.035	0.027	0.100	0.064	0.063	0.049	no	--	no	no	16
15B	GADU MOR				0.070	0.050	0.137	0.061	0.031	0.028	0.023	0.010	0.021	0.034	0.021	0.042	no	--	no	no	16
23B	GADU MOR										0.026	0.009	0.025	0.016	0.014	0.016	no	--	no	no	16
53B	GADU MOR										0.022	0.024	0.020	0.025	0.015	0.026	no	--	no	no	11
67B	GADU MOR						0.658		0.058	0.093	0.045	0.149	0.215	0.038	0.015	0.007	no	--	no	no	23
84B	GADU MOR				0.130	0.095	0.069	0.145	0.052	0.047	0.069	0.077	0.051	0.115	0.099	0.033	no	--	no	no	15
92B	GADU MOR								0.029								no	--	?	?	12
98B	GADU MOR																no	--	?	?	8
67B	LEPI WHI			0.181									0.069	0.150	0.029	0.022	no	--	?	?	8
36F	LIMA LIM							0.180	0.109	0.066	0.197	0.085	0.100	0.120	0.304	0.259	1.1	--	?	?	>25
15F	LIMA LIM										0.106	0.112	0.230	0.295	0.135	0.147	?	--	?	?	14
22F	LIMA LIM												0.099	0.099	0.136	0.125	no	--	no	no	11
33B	PLAT FLE			0.190		0.195	0.176	0.251	0.061	0.106	0.095	0.091	0.128	0.184	0.169	0.125	no	--	?	?	8
53B	PLAT FLE							2.236	1.527	1.537	1.537	1.724	1.790	0.789	0.087	0.091	no	--	?	?	8
																0.135	no	--	no	no	13
																	no	--	no	no	16

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=!" if missing Background)
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=!" if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of C U (ppm).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU				4.57		7.45	4.96	5.48	5.97	10.26	10.47	5.84	6.67	8.56	6.94	no	--	no	1.5	10
31A	MYTI EDU			7.03	6.57			4.44	4.52	4.51	9.04	11.00	5.49	5.67	6.21	7.26	no	UY	no	1.3	9
35A	MYTI EDU			6.32	3.62		8.06	4.89	4.58	5.26	8.02	10.06	6.56	6.34	6.61	6.41	no	--	no	1.1	11
36A	MYTI EDU			6.29	3.57		6.08	4.47	4.87	4.30	5.50	9.23	5.16	5.51	5.63	7.67	no	--	no	1.5	11
71A	MYTI EDU			8.47	5.24			6.08	8.43	6.99	8.33	10.26	7.40	7.88	7.18	8.11	no	--	no	1.1	9
76A	MYTI EDU										8.51	10.80	5.65	5.57			no	-?	?	?	11
15A	MYTI EDU										5.72	7.21		5.50	5.25	5.26	no	-?	?	?	7
22A	MYTI EDU										6.35	6.69	5.38	5.76	6.28	6.81	no	-Y	no	no	6
51A	MYTI EDU							7.14	6.14							10.20	1.0	-?	?	?	11
52A	MYTI EDU									8.40	7.49	72.08	9.35	8.45	6.98	7.03	no	--	no	4.2	22
56A	MYTI EDU							8.07	8.04	8.82	5.37	7.54	7.40	9.15	6.36	7.71	no	--	no	no	9
57A	MYTI EDU							8.21	6.33	6.01	6.16	7.27	6.59	6.77	6.43	5.62	no	--	no	no	6
63A	MYTI EDU							9.84	6.16	5.11	6.84	11.07	6.32	6.11	6.84	6.71	no	--	no	1.2	10
65A	MYTI EDU							7.98	4.86	5.19	12.23	8.14	5.51	6.00	5.12	5.66	no	--	no	no	11
69A	MYTI EDU											6.19	6.19	5.32	5.41	6.26	no	-?	?	?	6
82A	MYTI EDU							4.69	5.77	7.49		11.77	6.87	9.61		7.44	no	--	no	1.3	11
84A	MYTI EDU							56.80	39.30	26.76		17.07	22.24	23.99		9.51	no	--	no	3.9	19
87A	MYTI EDU							20.10	8.35	5.88		7.28	6.30	6.88		7.63	no	--	no	2.5	16
91A	MYTI EDU																no	-?	?	?	8
92A	MYTI EDU																no	-?	?	?	8
30B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	18
36B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	13
15B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	23
23B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	11
53B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	11
67B	GADU MOR																no	DY	no	no	13
92B	GADU MOR																no	--	no	no	9
98B	GADU MOR																no	-?	?	?	12
67B	LEPI WHI																no	-?	?	?	9
36F	LIMA LIM																no	--	no	2.1	13
15F	LIMA LIM																no	--	no	?	?
22F	LIMA LIM																no	--	no	?	?
33B	PLAT FLE																no	-?	?	?	13
53B	PLAT FLE																no	--	no	no	13
																	no	--	no	no	15

SB Soft body tissue.
LI Liver tissue.
OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=?" if missing Background)
U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=?" if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of H G (ppm).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	UP5+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU				0.118	0.073	0.147	0.050	0.130	0.044	0.064	0.053	0.051	0.070	0.086	0.057	no	no	no	1.0	16
31A	MYTI EDU			0.076	0.164	0.086	0.120	0.050	0.090	0.022	0.060	0.048	0.051	0.045	0.050	0.062	no	no	no	no	16
35A	MYTI EDU			0.093	0.074	0.084	0.170	0.050	0.180	0.050	0.062	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.061	0.037	no	no	no	no	16
36A	MYTI EDU			0.052	0.043	0.084	0.140	0.050	0.140	0.034	0.045	0.048	0.039	0.032	0.048	0.033	no	no	no	no	16
71A	MYTI EDU			0.393	0.242	0.218	0.247	0.120	0.340	0.249	0.182	0.145	0.178	0.140	0.212	0.201	1.0	no	no	2.5	12
76A	MYTI EDU										0.071	0.068	0.050	0.020	0.050	0.022	no	no	no	?	12
12A	MYTI EDU										0.056	0.052	0.112	0.048	0.067	0.066	no	no	no	?	16
22A	MYTI EDU						0.240		0.250		0.053	0.075	0.112	0.048	0.067	0.066	no	no	no	?	16
51A	MYTI EDU										0.321	3.008	0.976	0.372	0.282	1.210	7.6	no	no	?	22
52A	MYTI EDU										1.087	0.710	0.935	1.223	0.437	0.437	no	no	no	?	22
56A	MYTI EDU										0.269	1.540	0.576	0.349	0.350	0.679	3.4	no	no	12.1	25
57A	MYTI EDU										0.411	0.758	0.294	0.294	0.190	0.260	4.5	no	no	17	17
63A	MYTI EDU										0.394	0.468	0.124	0.143	0.134	0.252	1.3	UY	1.3	9	12
65A	MYTI EDU										0.104	0.328	0.106	0.119	0.148	0.148	no	no	no	Y	12
69A	MYTI EDU										0.067	0.074	0.106	0.026	0.083	0.070	no	no	no	?	21
82A	MYTI EDU										0.057	0.066	0.090	0.079	0.049	0.049	no	no	no	?	21
84A	MYTI EDU										0.260	0.056	0.054	0.057	0.054	0.054	no	no	no	no	16
87A	MYTI EDU										0.260	0.056	0.054	0.057	0.054	0.054	no	no	no	no	19
91A	MYTI EDU										0.046	0.056	0.054	0.057	0.054	0.054	no	no	no	no	19
92A	MYTI EDU										0.046	0.056	0.054	0.057	0.054	0.054	no	no	no	no	19
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(s)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033	0.094	0.041	no	no	no	?	8
30B	GADU MOR(l)										0.120	0.090	0.055	0.033							

Annual Median Concentrations of P B (ppm).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER	
30A	MYTI EDU																					14
	SB D.wt																					no
31A	MYTI EDU	1.859	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	1.361	7
	SB D.wt																					no
35A	MYTI EDU	1.383	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	1.212	13
	SB D.wt																					no
36A	MYTI EDU	1.437	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	1.071	7
	SB D.wt																					no
71A	MYTI EDU	1.009	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.847	13
	SB D.wt																					no
76A	MYTI EDU	1.161	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	0.745	14
	SB D.wt																					no
15A	MYTI EDU	1.773	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.968	13
	SB D.wt																					no
22A	MYTI EDU	1.457	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	0.777	10
	SB D.wt																					no
52A	MYTI EDU	1.371	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	1.456	8.0
	SB D.wt																					>25
56A	MYTI EDU	12.073	312.500	189.430	65.504	16.354	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	17.532	18
	SB D.wt																					11.2
57A	MYTI EDU	20.738	23.413	121.500	109.380	24.691	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	46.418	12
	SB D.wt																					3.3
63A	MYTI EDU	10.548	12.137	33.258	19.194	15.071	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	13.195	12
	SB D.wt																					2.6
65A	MYTI EDU	12.137	10.093	15.430	10.938	7.215	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	12.086	11
	SB D.wt																					1.3
69A	MYTI EDU	5.605	3.784	5.190	6.533	3.277	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	4.725	12
	SB D.wt																					no
82A	MYTI EDU		1.278	0.933	0.916	2.800	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	3.166	8
	SB D.wt																					no
84A	MYTI EDU		1.010	1.152	1.383	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	1.378	9
	SB D.wt																					no
91A	MYTI EDU																					no
92A	MYTI EDU																					no
30B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
36B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
15B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
23B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
53B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
67B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
92B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
98B	GADU MOR																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
67B	LEPI WHI																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
36F	LIMA LIM																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
15F	LIMA LIM																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
22F	LIMA LIM																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
33B	PLAT FLE																					no
	LI W.wt																					no
53B	PLAT FLE																					no
	LI W.wt																					no

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=1?) if missing Background
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=1?) if missing Background or N(years)<=5
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of Z N (ppm).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU				137.80	90.50	140.30	120.00	93.10	76.19	160.90	115.98	147.14	104.32	117.30	108.77	no	--	no	--	11
31A	MYTI EDU	88.14			132.41	76.90	106.00	66.30	67.70	58.05	180.84	127.88	124.87	96.43	96.80	151.20	no	--	no	--	12
35A	MYTI EDU	91.89			79.63	75.90	89.80	68.40	81.50	83.19	166.05	139.18	131.29	118.54	97.56	82.88	no	UY	no	UY	8
36A	MYTI EDU	66.50			85.78	66.10	57.70	61.50	73.60	65.27	125.69	126.98	104.33	83.96	121.15	115.35	no	U	no	U	9
71A	MYTI EDU	123.61			125.00	77.04	114.93	101.00	169.00	128.18	161.81	143.03	165.68	120.22	157.05	150.00	no	--	no	--	10
76A	MYTI EDU										158.16	127.27	124.35	57.65			no	-?	no	-?	12
15A	MYTI EDU										156.56	143.70	71.43		88.95	62.61	no	-?	no	-?	11
22A	MYTI EDU										171.96	162.03	135.00	115.72	98.02	143.94	no	-Y	no	-Y	8
51A	MYTI EDU							378.00	253.00							385.71	1.9	-?	no	-?	12
52A	MYTI EDU									824.00	271.74	452.50	408.13	217.83	141.15	196.20	no	--	no	--	14
56A	MYTI EDU							869.00	410.31	1174.60	571.61	478.57	417.59	388.12	210.91	289.55	1.4	--	no	--	14
57A	MYTI EDU							378.00	263.00	440.56	519.86	291.60	256.06	146.83	172.86	181.66	no	D	no	D	10
63A	MYTI EDU							579.00	216.00	241.44	508.66	391.59	207.28	121.86	122.15	188.73	no	D	no	D	13
65A	MYTI EDU							191.00	147.89	198.70	424.46	307.76	131.06	138.67	117.51	166.27	no	DY	no	DY	11
69A	MYTI EDU												134.52	101.58	134.86	162.81	no	-?	no	-?	9
82A	MYTI EDU											145.24	122.63	111.75		109.09	no	--	no	--	8
84A	MYTI EDU											184.85	180.45	113.30		121.18	no	-Y	no	-Y	8
87A	MYTI EDU											116.92	114.13	90.24		108.88	no	--	no	--	6
91A	MYTI EDU												96.15	102.45	116.35		no	-?	no	-?	<=5
92A	MYTI EDU												88.72	61.09	90.24	77.48	no	-?	no	-?	11
30B	GADU MOR											22.60	31.70	23.50	24.80	19.70	no	--	no	--	16
36B	GADU MOR											19.70	25.85	22.60	24.30	31.10	1.0	D	no	D	10
15B	GADU MOR											14.10	20.40	17.00	14.20	21.15	no	--	no	--	13
23B	GADU MOR											33.80	24.80	21.20	18.70	25.10	no	--	no	--	8
53B	GADU MOR											29.00	24.80	20.40		17.50	no	--	no	--	12
67B	GADU MOR											10.90	30.05	20.40		17.50	no	--	no	--	9
92B	GADU MOR											27.00	19.42	29.19	27.44	15.80	no	--	no	--	7
98B	GADU MOR													20.60	17.89	21.60	no	-?	no	-?	9
67B	LEPI WHI												19.90	24.00	14.60	13.55	no	-?	no	-?	9
36F	LIMA LIM											94.10	73.20	78.80	58.70	80.80	?	--	no	--	8
15F	LIMA LIM											26.60	32.20	27.20	28.40	28.00	no	--	no	--	8
22F	LIMA LIM											25.00		29.73	24.72	34.70	no	-?	no	-?	9
33B	PLAT FLE											41.30	34.32		27.50	37.02	no	-?	no	-?	10
53B	PLAT FLE											56.90	45.10	50.00	49.40	38.00	no	--	no	--	10
												51.40	49.20	51.90		35.79	no	--	no	--	8

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=10?) if missing Background)
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=10?) if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of C B 1 5 3 (ppb).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER	A N A L Y S E S					
30A	MYTI EDU																				2.0	--	--	4.9	12	
31A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	6.3	16
35A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	12
36A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	14
71A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	15
76A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	13
15A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	19
22A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	11
52A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	16
56A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	2.8	17
57A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	2.3	17
63A	MYTI EDU																					no	DY	no	no	12
65A	MYTI EDU																					no	DY	no	no	11
69A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	2.5	>25
84A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	no	9
92A	MYTI EDU																					no	--	--	1.1	25
30B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	21
308	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	7.6	11
368	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	16.2	18
15B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	1.3	10
23B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	10
53B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	21
67B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	10
92B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	12
98B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	14
30B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	12
368	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	14
15B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	15
23B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	15
53B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	24
67B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	>25
92B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	19
98B	GADU MOR																					no	--	--	no	14
67B	LEPI WHI																					no	--	--	no	24
67B	LEPI WHI																					no	--	--	no	11
36F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	19
15F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	1.3	9
22F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	14
36F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	11
15F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	14
22F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	11
36F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	22
15F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	14
22F	LIMA LIM																					no	--	--	no	19
33B	PLAT FILE																					no	--	--	no	12
53B	PLAT FILE																					no	--	--	no	12
33B	PLAT FILE																					no	--	--	no	15
53B	PLAT FILE																					no	--	--	no	16

SB Soft body tissue.
LI Liver tissue.
MU Muscle tissue.
OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=?) if missing Background
U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval((Last+3years)/Background (=?) if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of DDE P P (ppb).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU												5.24	3.86	7.08	5.70	no	-?	-?	?	12
31A	MYTI EDU												3.30	1.89	3.45	1.84	no	-?	-?	?	15
35A	MYTI EDU												4.91	2.08	3.13	2.84	no	-?	-?	?	14
71A	MYTI EDU												2.76	1.06	1.03	1.76	no	-?	-?	?	15
15A	MYTI EDU												2.61	1.58	3.21	1.29	no	-?	-?	?	17
22A	MYTI EDU												2.22	0.98	1.72	0.73	no	-?	-?	?	17
52A	MYTI EDU												12.26	1.31	1.88	1.45	no	-?	-?	?	12
56A	MYTI EDU												50.00	25.48	19.43	18.48	1.8	-?	-?	?	12
57A	MYTI EDU												25.90	47.53	114.57	40.84	4.1	-?	-?	?	17
63A	MYTI EDU												12.94	18.25	34.97	25.31	2.5	-?	-?	?	13
65A	MYTI EDU												7.60	9.29	9.68	8.36	no	-?	-?	?	8
69A	MYTI EDU												3.55	5.19	7.79	4.12	no	-?	-?	?	13
84A	MYTI EDU												3.13	3.16	3.54	2.91	no	-?	-?	?	7
92A	MYTI EDU												0.68	2.23	2.09	0.99	no	-?	-?	?	13
30B	GADU MOR												182.46	158.97	191.00	194.00	no	-?	-?	?	17
36B	GADU MOR												91.90	75.00	55.00	105.00	no	-?	-?	3.3	15
15B	GADU MOR												50.00	56.99	86.00	33.47	no	-?	-?	1.3	12
23B	GADU MOR												68.00	41.00	35.00	31.00	no	-?	-?	no	18
53B	GADU MOR												637.00	85.00	42.00	42.00	no	-?	-?	no	10
67B	GADU MOR												776.00	391.80	471.14	109.00	no	-?	-?	1.6	16
92B	GADU MOR												73.00	53.00	50.50	50.00	no	-?	-?	?	<=5
98B	GADU MOR												183.00	83.40	43.00	48.96	no	-?	-?	?	11
67B	LEPI WHI												294.00	163.00	250.00	145.00	no	-?	-?	?	11
36F	LIMA LIM												27.98	21.00	50.00	40.00	no	-?	-?	1.6	12
15F	LIMA LIM												39.00	13.42	23.49	9.00	no	-?	-?	?	19
22F	LIMA LIM												68.93	47.96	21.00	9.17	no	-?	-?	?	11
33B	PLAT FLE												13.00	14.00	13.00	7.00	no	-?	-?	?	11
53B	PLAT FLE												94.00	41.00	8.00	8.00	no	-?	-?	?	14

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=?" if missing Background)
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval((Last+3years)/Background (=?" if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of H C H G (ppb).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	OC	ANALYSES	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU										2.05	3.55	1.52	1.62	1.73	1.48	no	--	1.6	12	
31A	MYTI EDU										2.04	3.66	2.20	1.42	1.37	0.78	no	D-	no	12	
35A	MYTI EDU										2.65	4.09	2.31	1.52	1.61	1.13	no	D-	no	11	
36A	MYTI EDU										3.63	5.46	2.76	1.59	0.77	1.25	no	D-	no	12	
71A	MYTI EDU										2.08	4.85	1.96	2.11	0.96	0.79	no	--	no	15	
76A	MYTI EDU										1.59	2.15	1.40	2.35			no	-?	?	12	
15A	MYTI EDU										1.68				1.11	1.06	no	-?	?	9	
22A	MYTI EDU										0.80	1.90	1.67	1.33	1.07	1.03	no	--	no	11	
52A	MYTI EDU										1.04		0.94	1.15	1.30	1.27	no	U?	?	6	
56A	MYTI EDU										1.75	2.38	0.93	1.04	1.21	1.22	no	--	1.3	12	
57A	MYTI EDU											2.29	1.44	0.79	0.86	1.01	no	D?	?	9	
63A	MYTI EDU											2.91	1.48	0.71	0.98	0.86	no	D?	?	12	
65A	MYTI EDU										2.16	2.59	1.27	0.74	1.22	0.65	no	--	no	13	
69A	MYTI EDU												1.60	1.05	0.94	0.65	no	-?	?	9	
84A	MYTI EDU											1.52	0.63	1.06		0.79	no	-?	?	15	
92A	MYTI EDU												0.68	0.84	0.99	0.77	no	-?	?	8	
30B	GADU MOR										3.00	15.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	7.00	no	--	1.5	20	
36B	GADU MOR										6.48	14.00	9.00	9.00	17.00	3.00	no	--	no	19	
15B	GADU MOR										11.00	37.50	7.00	9.00	10.00	6.00	no	--	no	20	
23B	GADU MOR										13.00	5.92	11.00	5.00	8.00	5.00	no	--	no	16	
53B	GADU MOR										12.00	8.49	5.00	6.00		6.00	no	D?	?	9	
67B	GADU MOR										12.00	7.00	10.00	7.00	6.32	5.00	no	--	no	11	
98B	GADU MOR												5.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	no	-?	?	9	
67B	LEPI WHI												5.00	2.00	8.00	3.00	no	-?	?	17	
36F	LIMA LIM										3.00	2.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	no	--	?	16	
15F	LIMA LIM										8.94	3.00	5.00	1.00	4.00	3.00	no	--	1.2	21	
22F	LIMA LIM										6.93	3.00	5.00	4.00	3.46	3.00	no	-?	?	8	
33B	PLAT FLE										2.00	0.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	no	-?	?	18	
53B	PLAT FLE										3.00	2.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	1.41	no	--	no	24	
																	no	-?	?	15	

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=?" if missing Background)
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=?" if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Annual Median Concentrations of H C B (ppb).

St. Species	Tissue Base	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	A N A L Y S E S	OC	TRND	U95+3	POWER
30A	MYTI EDU				1.18	0.88	2.06	0.92	1.15	0.87	0.35	0.59	0.95	0.54	0.27	0.24	no	D-	no	13	
31A	MYTI EDU	13.37	1.38	3.83	1.89	3.33	1.89	0.93	0.89	0.36	0.32	0.61	0.55	0.45	0.24	0.31	no	D-	no	18	
35A	MYTI EDU	12.83	0.95	3.33	0.79	0.98	1.12	0.47	1.12	0.47	0.42	0.58	0.58	0.51	0.23	0.28	no	D-	no	21	
36A	MYTI EDU	15.02	0.95	3.83	2.90	2.37	0.96	0.43	0.96	0.43	0.33	0.55	0.39	0.53	0.24	0.33	no	D-	no	21	
71A	MYTI EDU	15.25	10.37	91.37	11.11	206.90	1.84	149.17	1.84	149.17	8.48	6.92	4.14	3.91	1.47	2.13	2,1	--	36.0	>25	
76A	MYTI EDU										0.38	0.57	0.50	0.79			no	-?	?	11	
15A	MYTI EDU										0.20			0.49	0.25	0.22	no	-?	?	15	
22A	MYTI EDU										0.26	0.61	0.56	0.44	0.25	0.25	no	-Y	no	12	
52A	MYTI EDU									0.85	0.38		0.81	0.81	0.28	0.32	no	--	no	15	
56A	MYTI EDU				0.20						0.41	0.79	0.93	1.04	0.31	0.38	no	--	no	17	
57A	MYTI EDU									0.77		0.76	0.72	0.79	0.36	0.30	no	DY	no	9	
63A	MYTI EDU									1.05		0.97	0.74	0.63	0.32	0.33	no	DY	no	8	
65A	MYTI EDU				0.20				0.20		0.52	0.86	0.62	0.67	0.28	0.30	no	UY	no	12	
69A	MYTI EDU									0.43			0.53	0.53	0.29	0.25	no	D?	?	9	
82A	MYTI EDU		2.26	10.73	0.66	0.62	0.66	0.62	0.80	0.53							no	--	7.0	24	
84A	MYTI EDU		3.41	8.79	3.33	2.04	3.33	2.04	1.23	0.48		0.51	0.63	0.53	0.25	0.25	no	D-	no	14	
92A	MYTI EDU														0.24	0.23	no	D?	?	9	
30B	GADU MOR										10.00	17.00	7.48	16.00	11.00	11.00	no	--	1.8	15	
36B	GADU MOR										7.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	9.00	5.00	no	-Y	no	9	
15B	GADU MOR										5.00	20.49	10.00	14.00	14.00	9.00	no	--	2.1	17	
23B	GADU MOR										6.00	9.49	12.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	no	-Y	no	9	
53B	GADU MOR										10.00	10.00	16.49	7.00	8.00	5.00	no	-?	?	12	
67B	GADU MOR										14.00	8.00	7.94	8.00	8.49	10.00	no	-Y	no	9	
92B	GADU MOR													17.00	11.00	14.00	no	-?	?	11	
98B	GADU MOR												20.00	9.95	12.00	18.00	no	-?	?	13	
67B	LEPI WHI										9.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	2.00	no	--	?	15	
36F	LIMA LIM										5.48	3.00	5.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	no	--	?	15	
15F	LIMA LIM										6.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	no	--	no	15	
22F	LIMA LIM										6.00	3.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	2.00	no	-?	?	11	
33B	PLAT FLE										1.00	0.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	1.41	no	-?	?	19	
53B	PLAT FLE										6.00	4.47	5.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	no	--	no	21	
																	no	D?	?	12	

SB Soft body tissue.
 LI Liver tissue.
 OC Overconcentration; Median(LastYear)/Background (=?" if missing Background)
 U95+3 Upper 95% ConfidenceInterval(Last+3years)/Background (=?" if missing Background or N(years)<=5)
 POWER Number of years to detect a 10% trend/year with 90% power.

Appendix H.

Geographical distribution of contaminants in biota 1994-95

Sorted by contaminant and species:

Cadmium (Cd)
Copper (Cu)
Mercury (Hg)
Lead (Pb)
Zinc (Zn)
Sum of 7 CBs (CB-28, -52, 101, -118, -138, -153 and -180)
CB-153
DDEPP (ppDDE)
 γ HCH
HCB

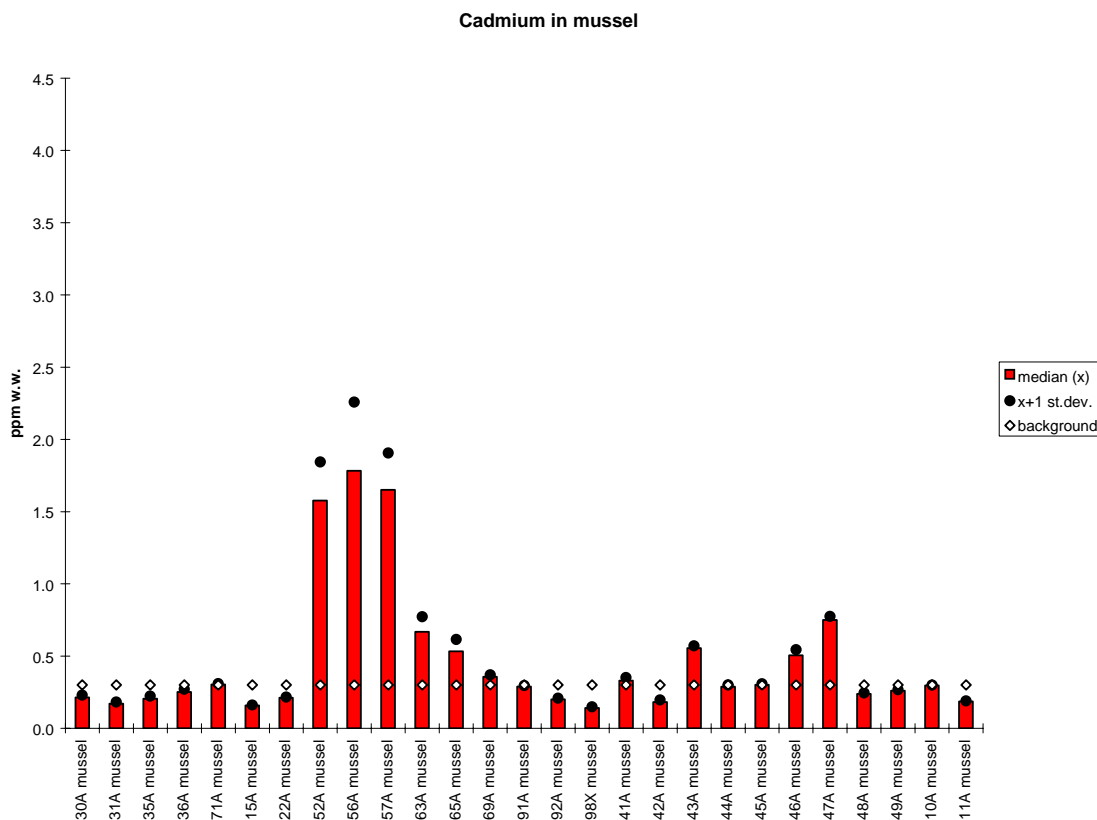
MYTI EDU - Blue Mussel (*Mytilus edulis*)
GADU MOR - Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*)
PLAT FLE - Flounder (*Platichthys flesus*)
LIMA LIM - Dab (*Limanda limanda*)
PLEU PLA - Plaice (*Pleuronectes platessa*)
MICR KIT - Lemon sole (*Microstomus kitt*)
LEPI WHI - Megrim (*Lepidorhombus whiffiagonis*)
GLYP CYN - Witch (*Glyptocephalus cynoglossus*)
BROS BRO - Torsk (*Brosme brosme*)

Station positions are shown on maps (Figure 12 to Figure 15).

Appendix H

Geographical distribution of contaminants in biota 1994-95

A



B

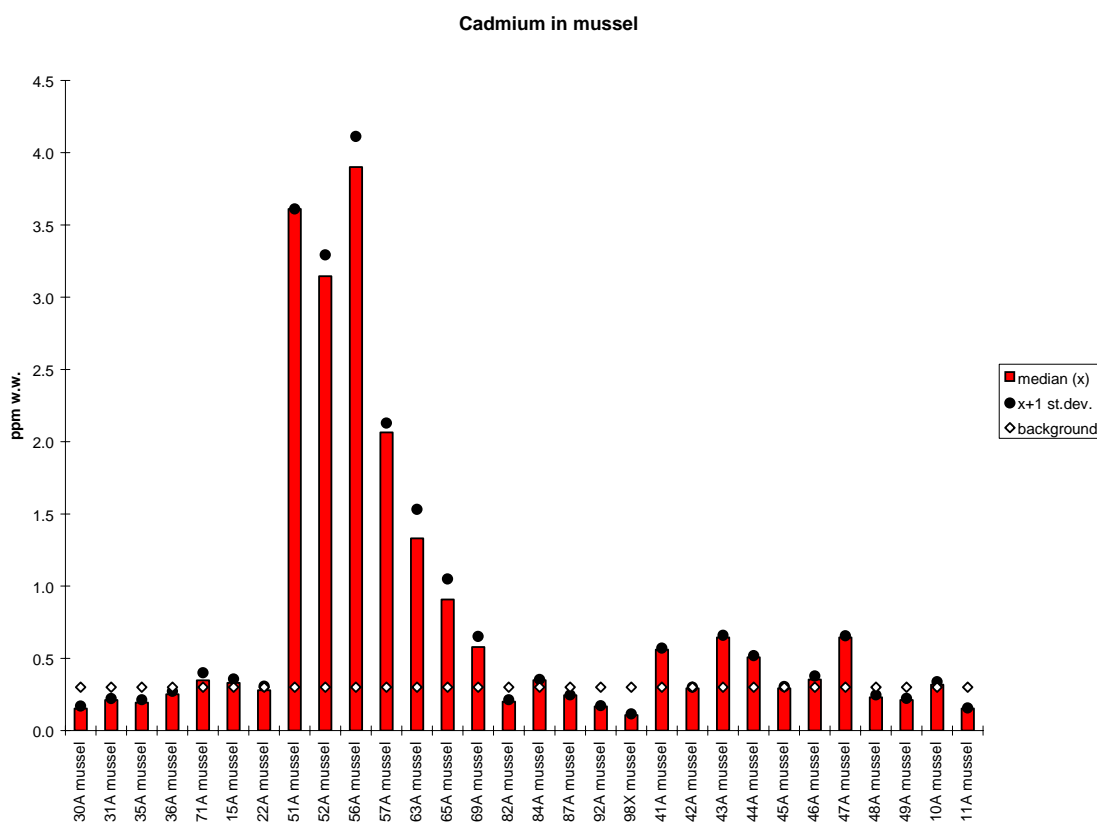
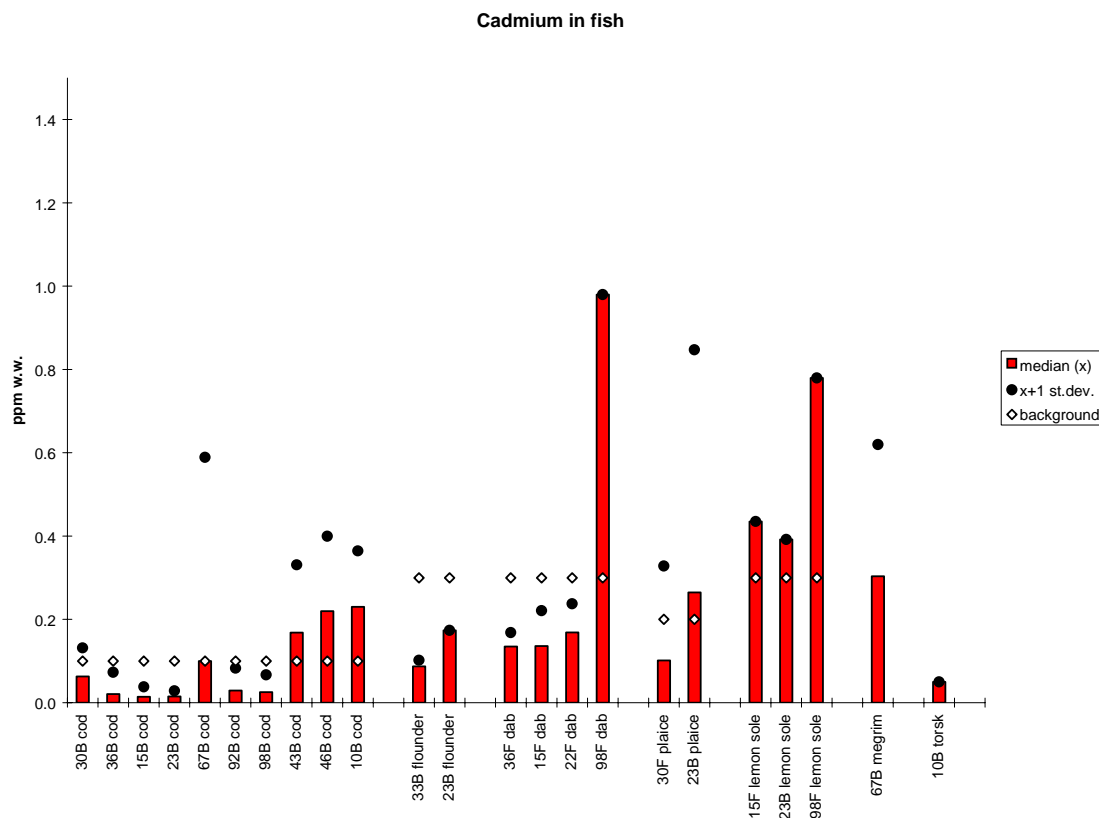


Figure 16. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for cadmium in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (**A**) and 1995 (**B**), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12- Figure 15).

A



B

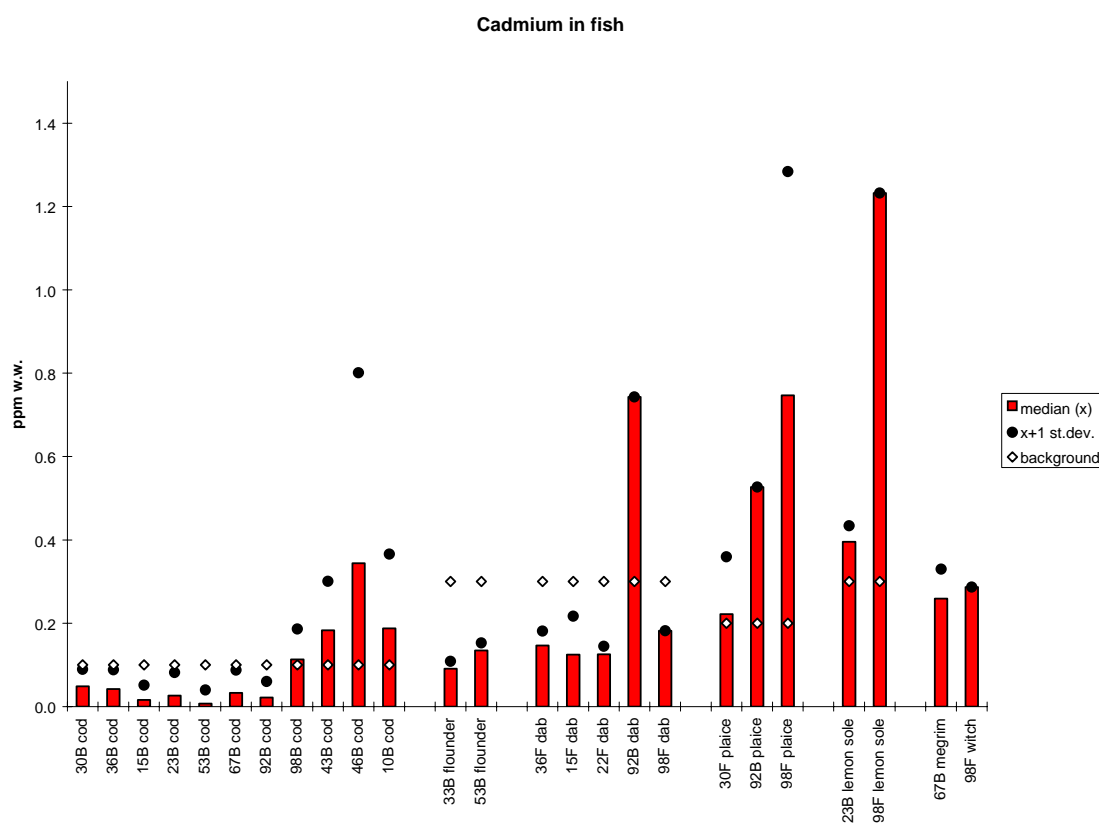
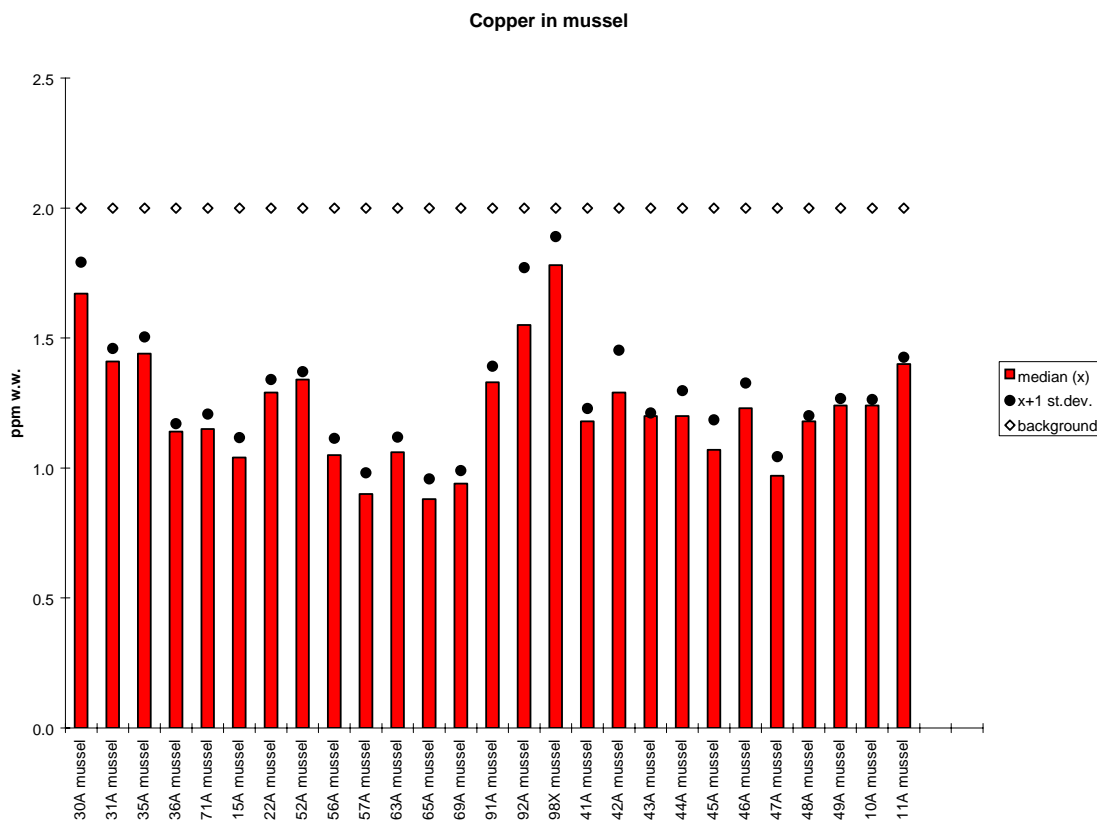


Figure 17. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for cadmium in fish liver 1994 (**A**) and 1995 (**B**), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

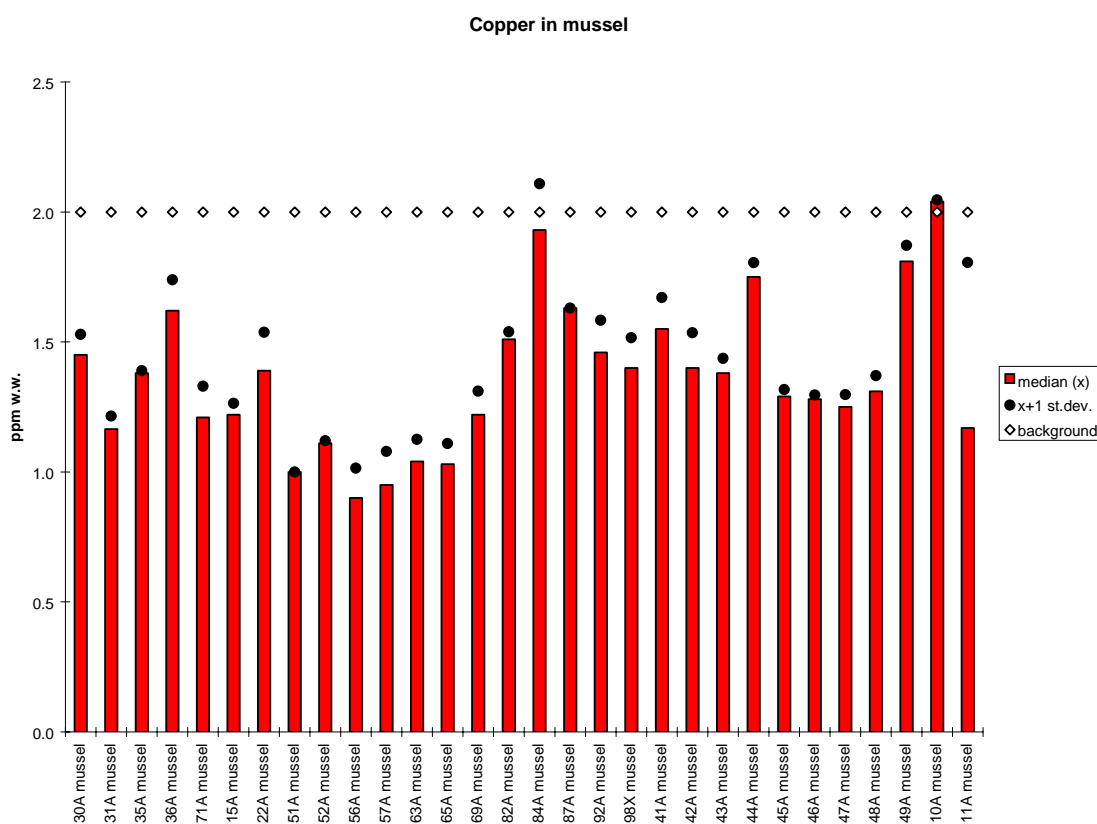
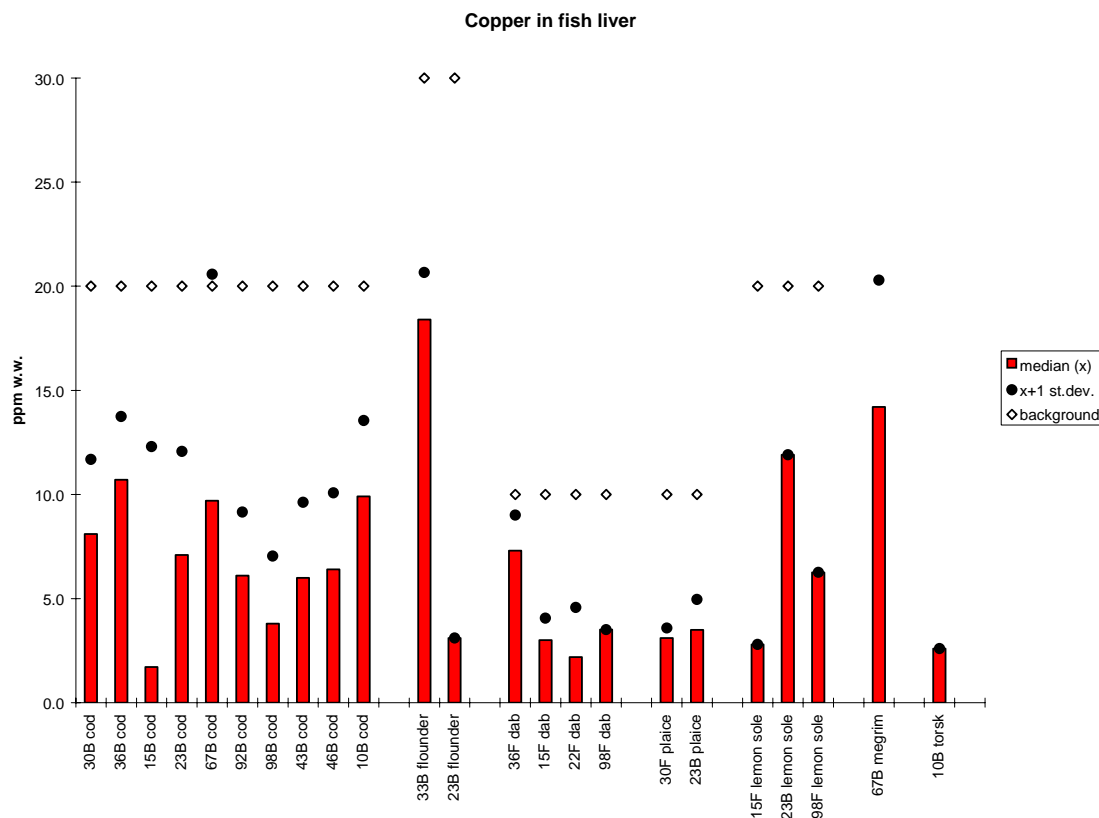


Figure 18. Median standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for copper in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

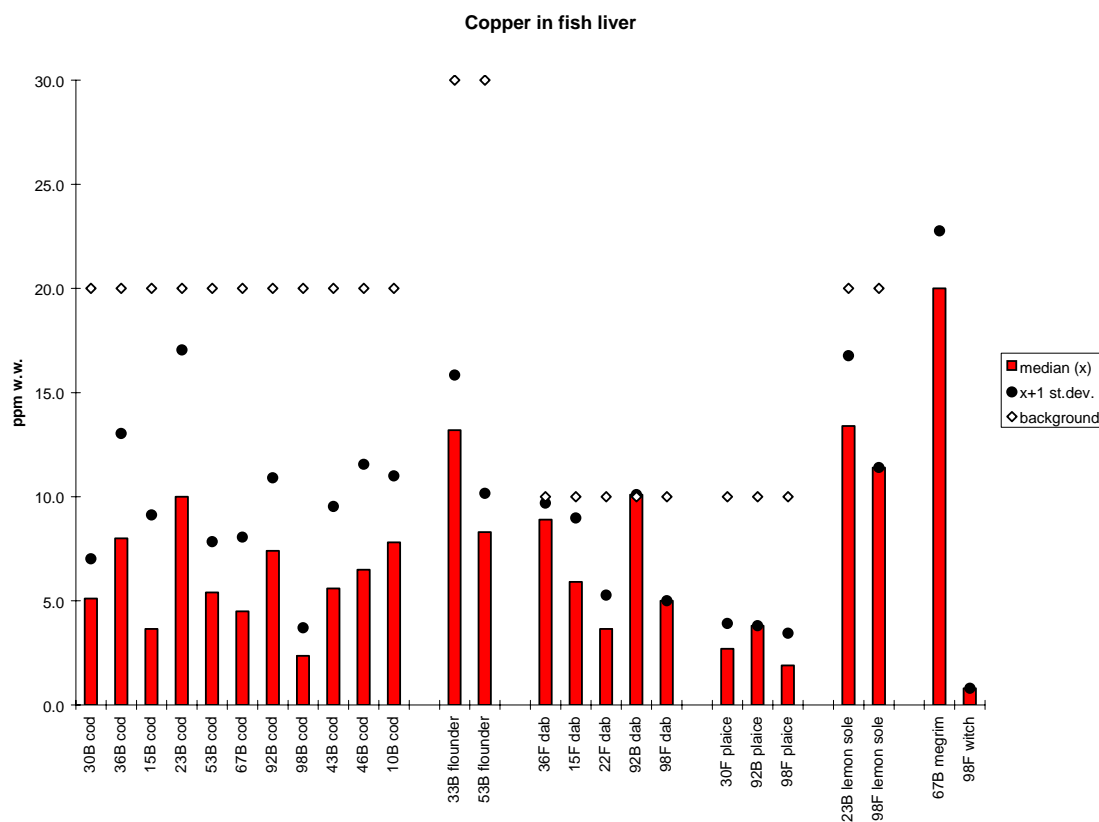
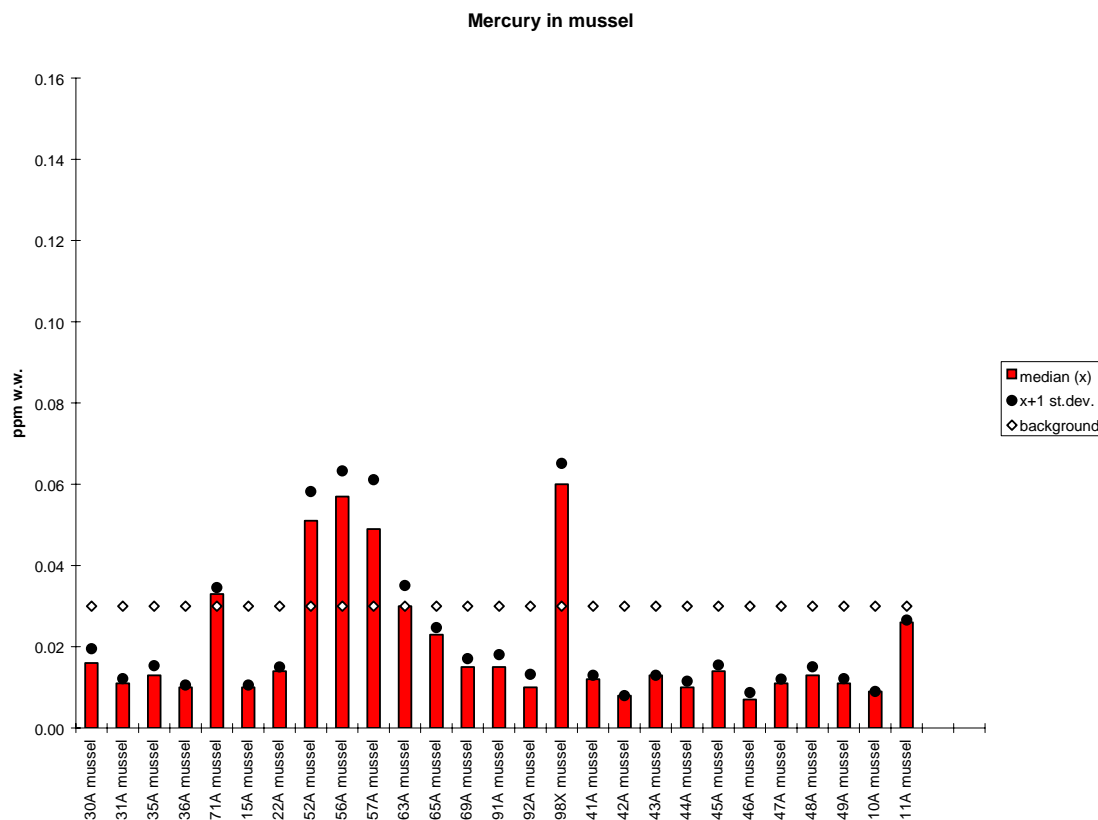


Figure 19. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for copper in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

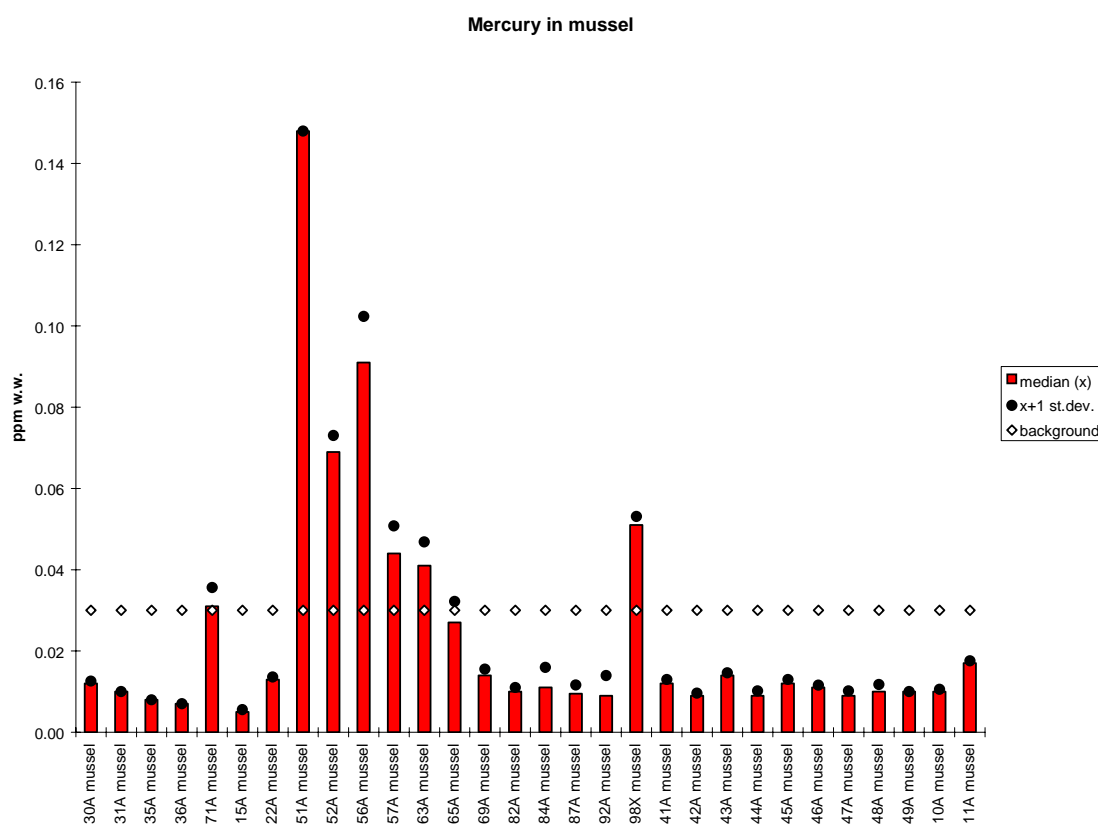
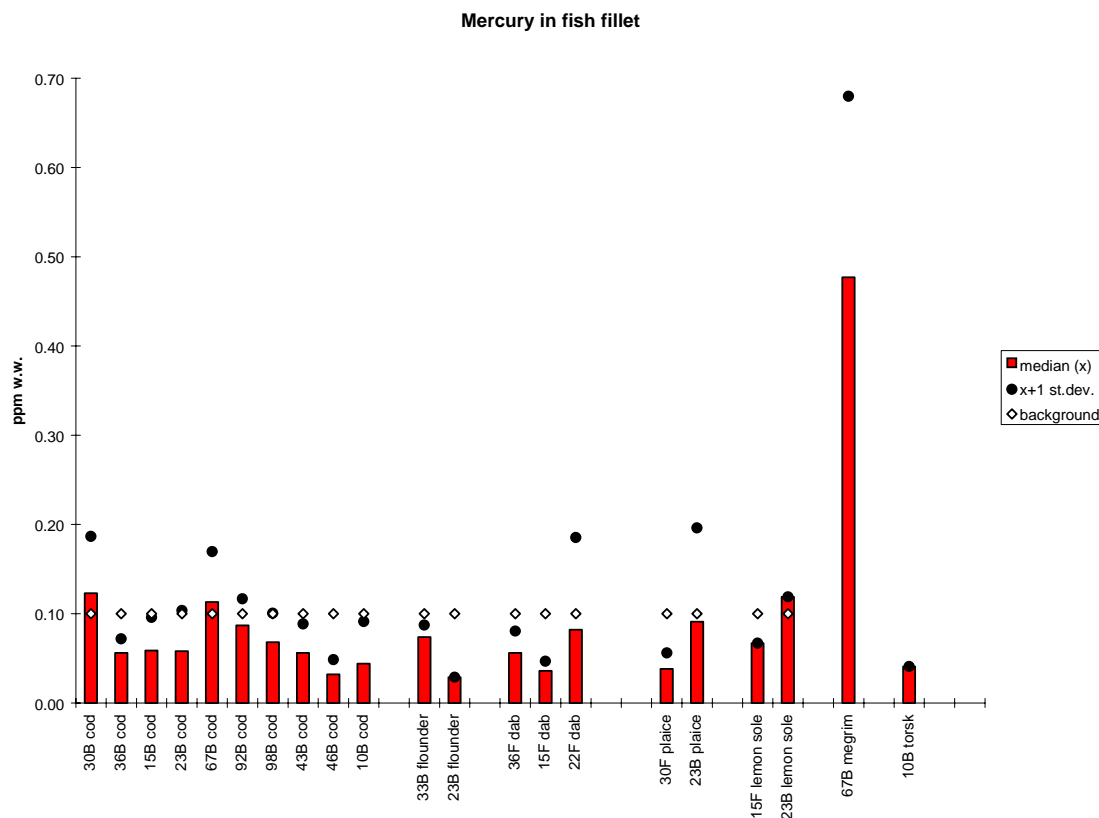


Figure 20. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for mercury in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

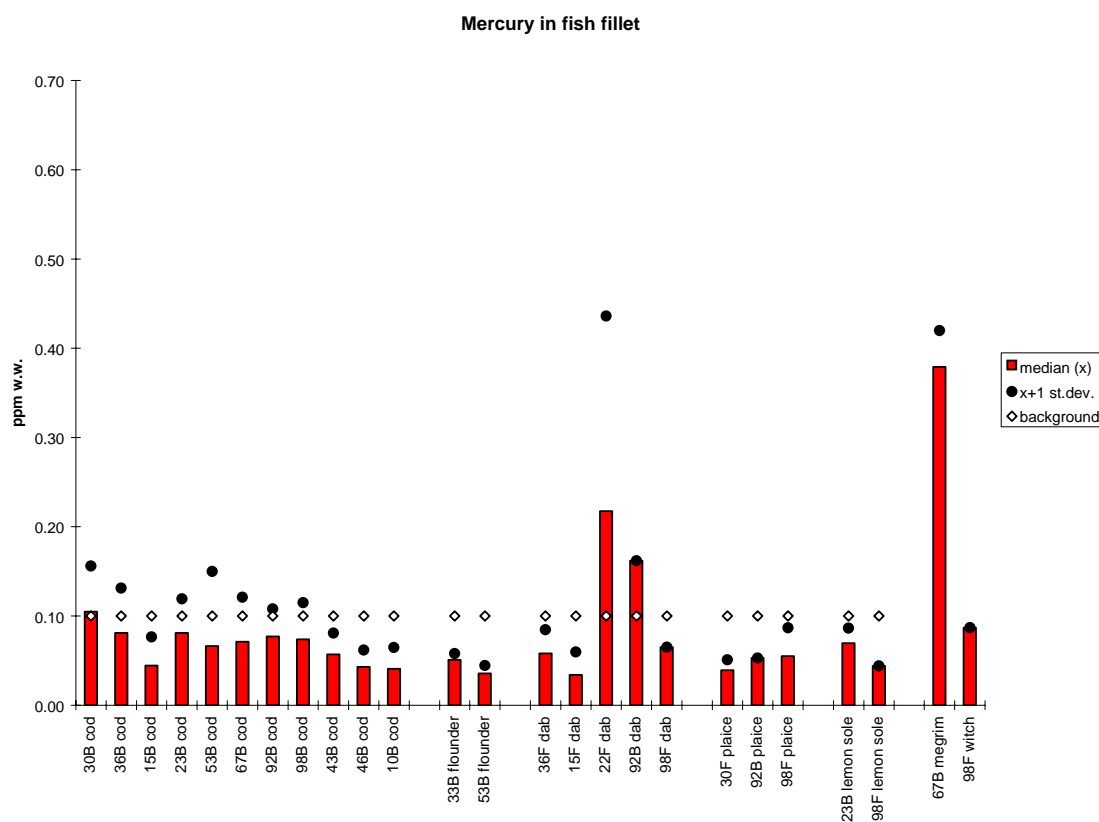
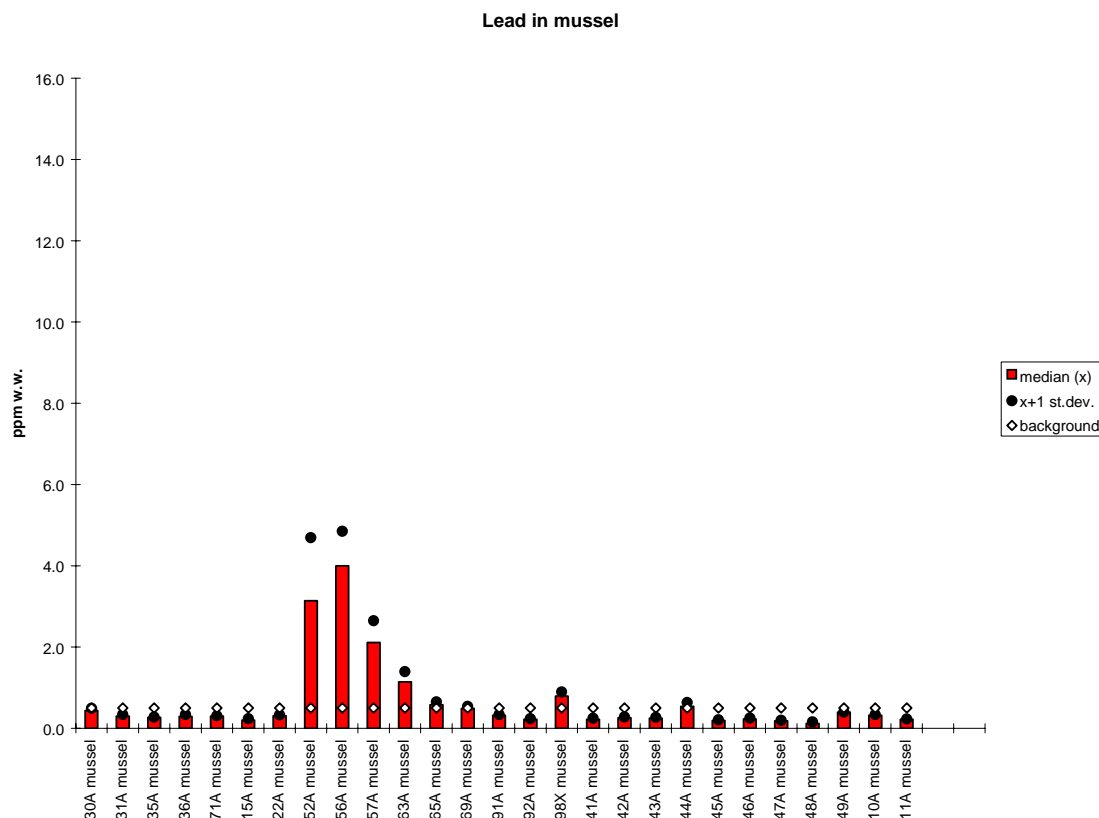


Figure 21. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for mercury in fish fillet 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

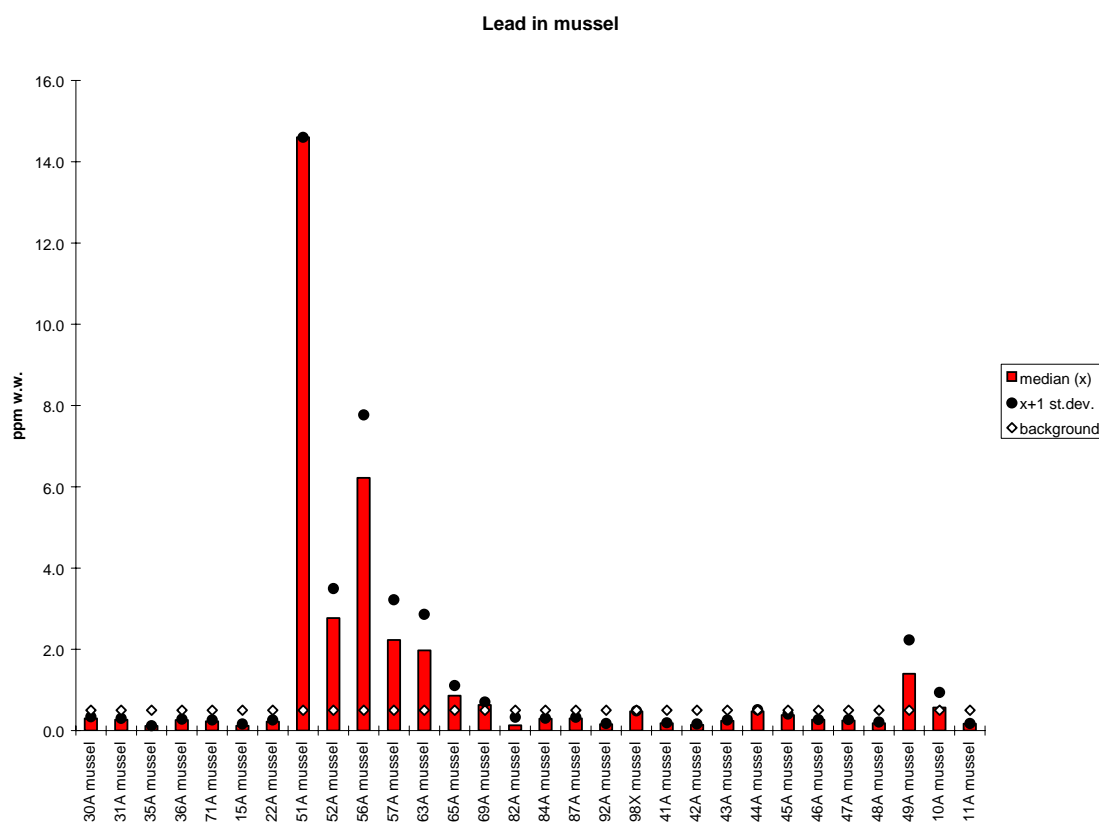
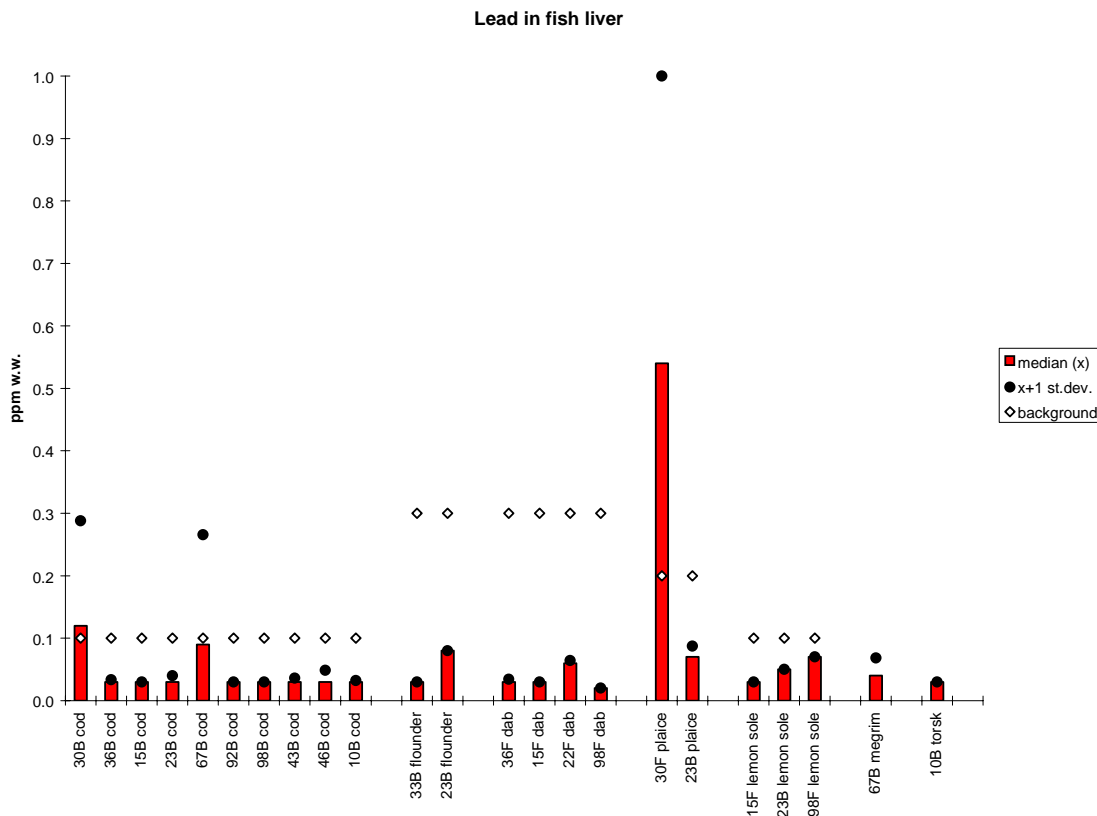


Figure 22. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for lead in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

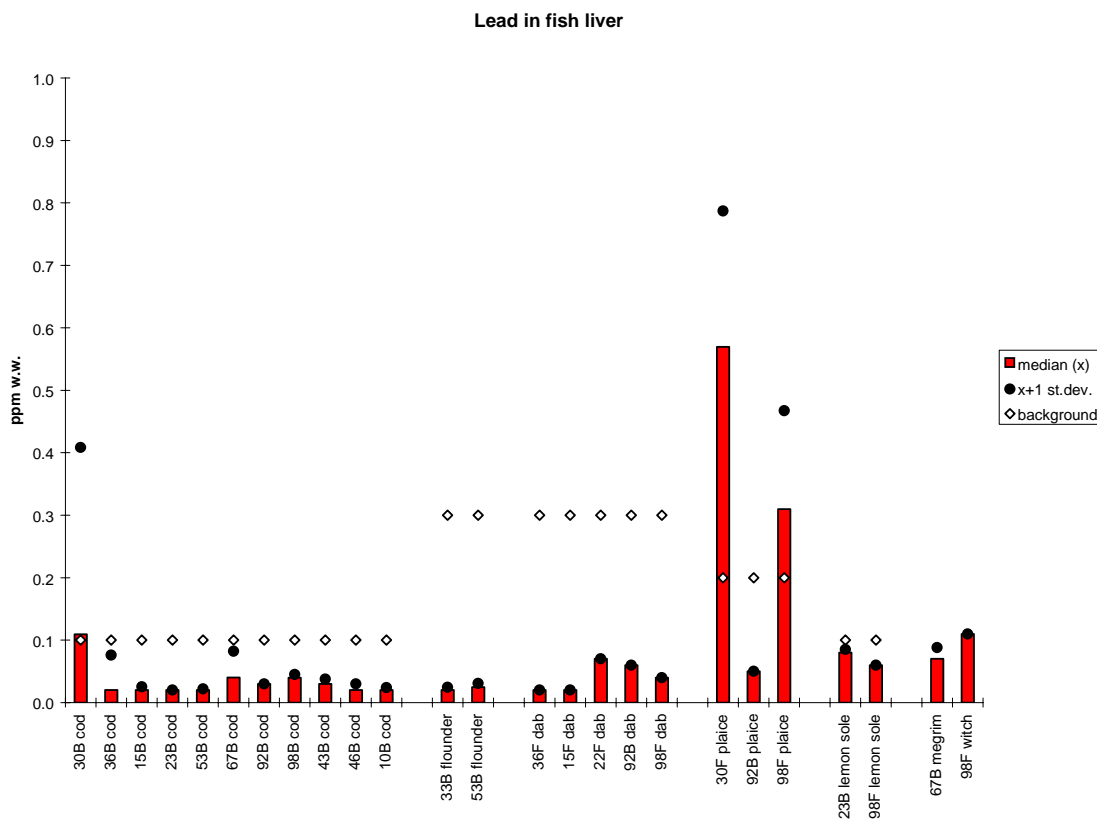
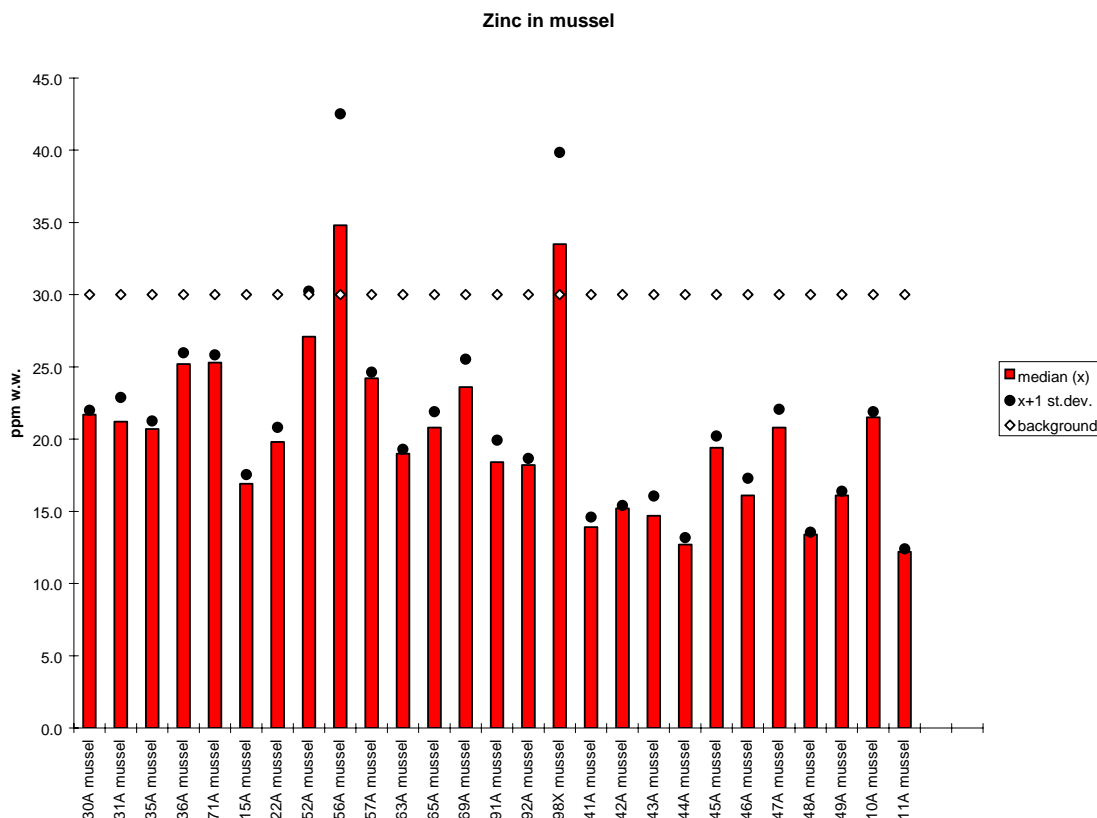


Figure 23. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for lead in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

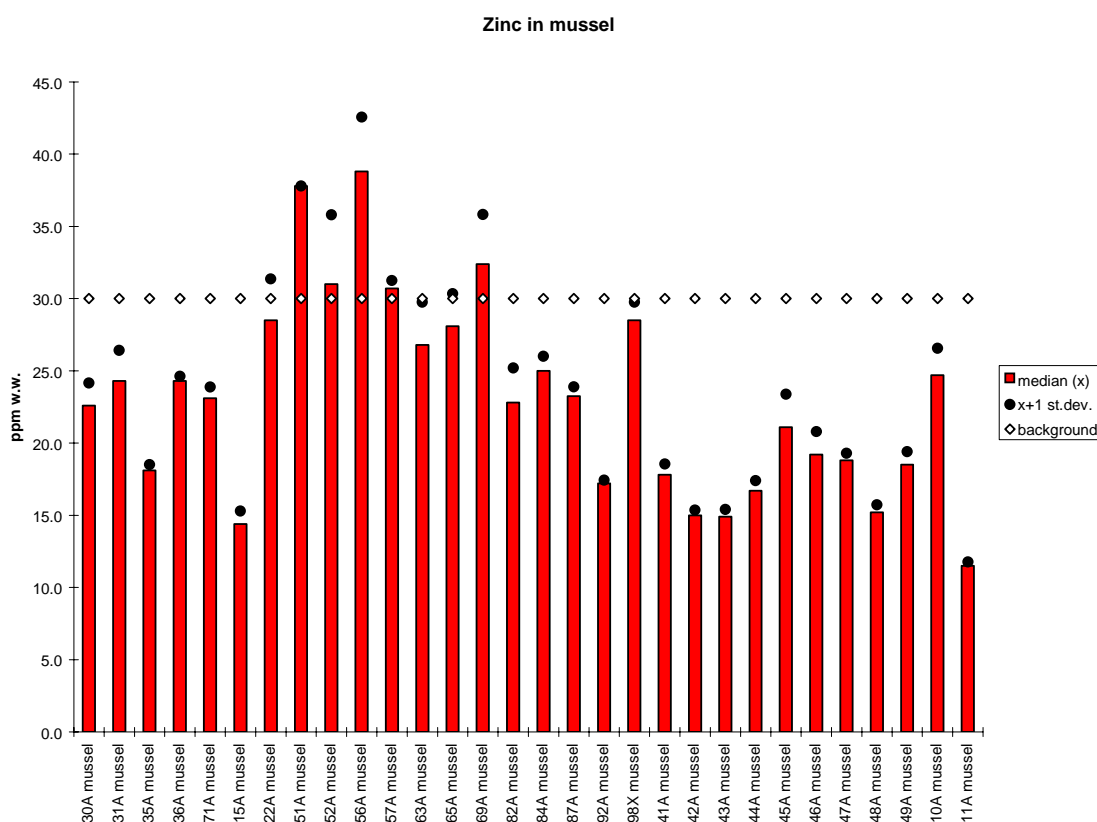
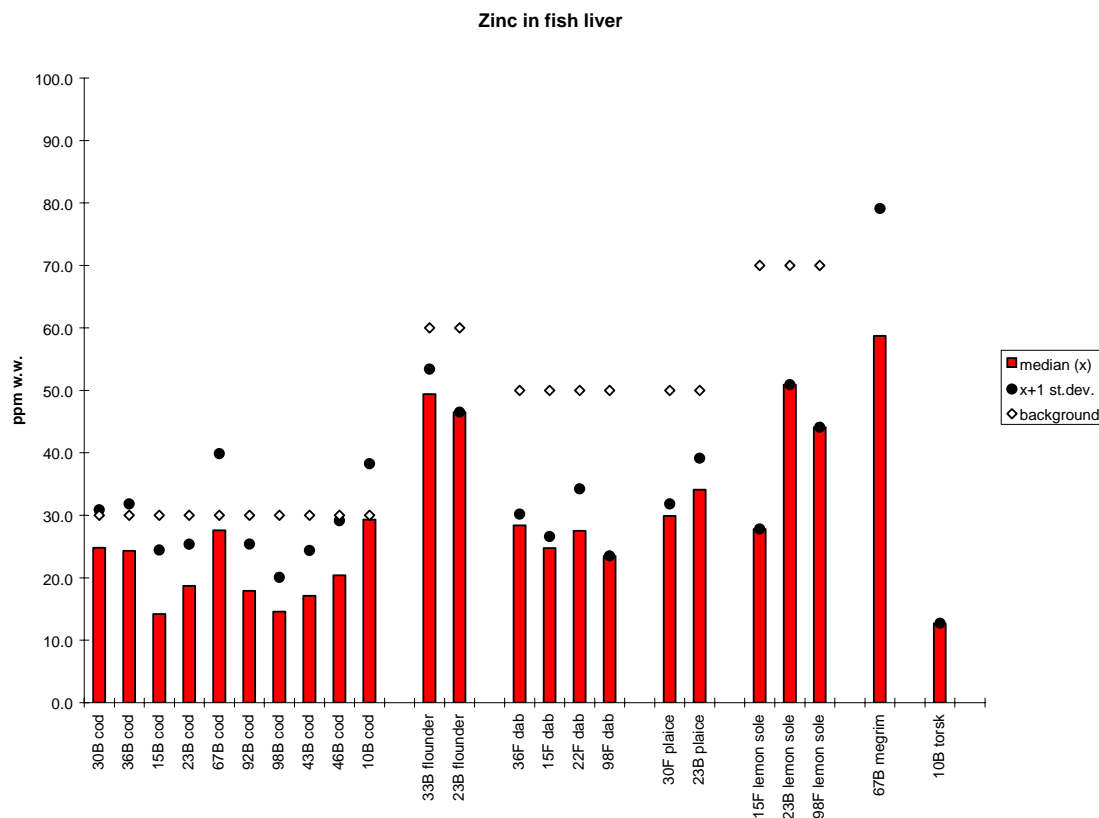


Figure 24. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for zinc in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

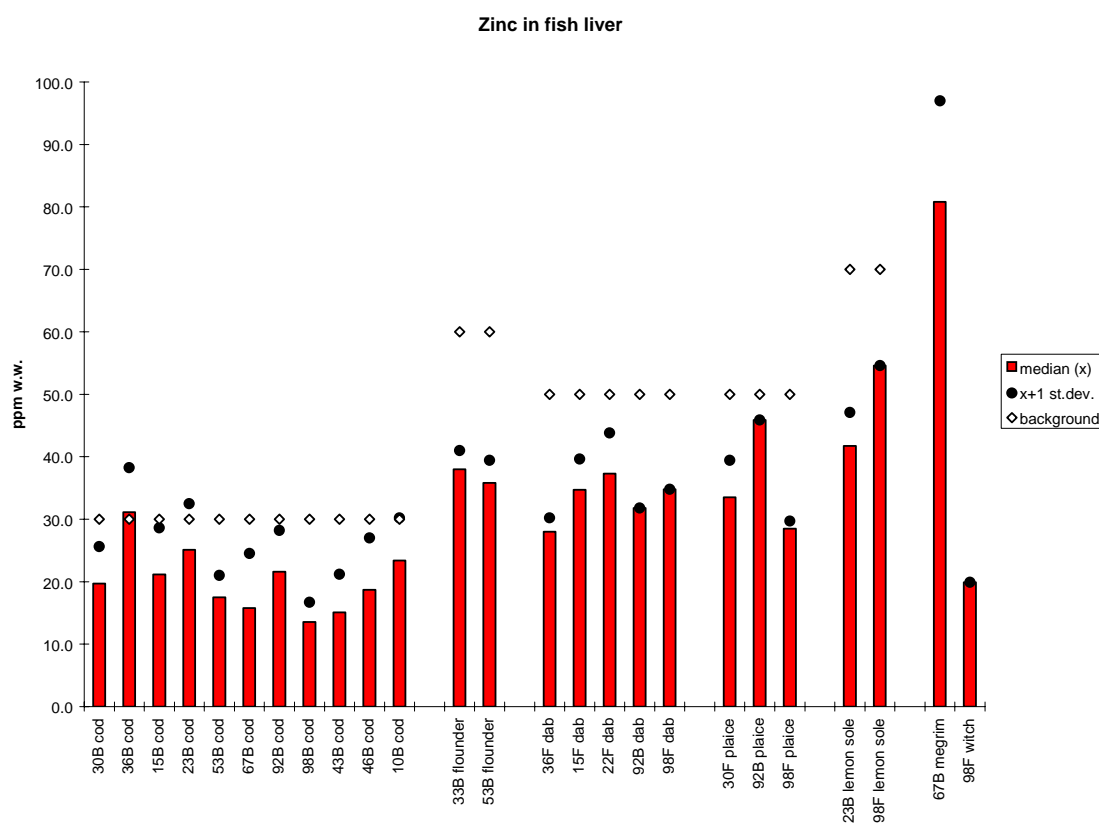
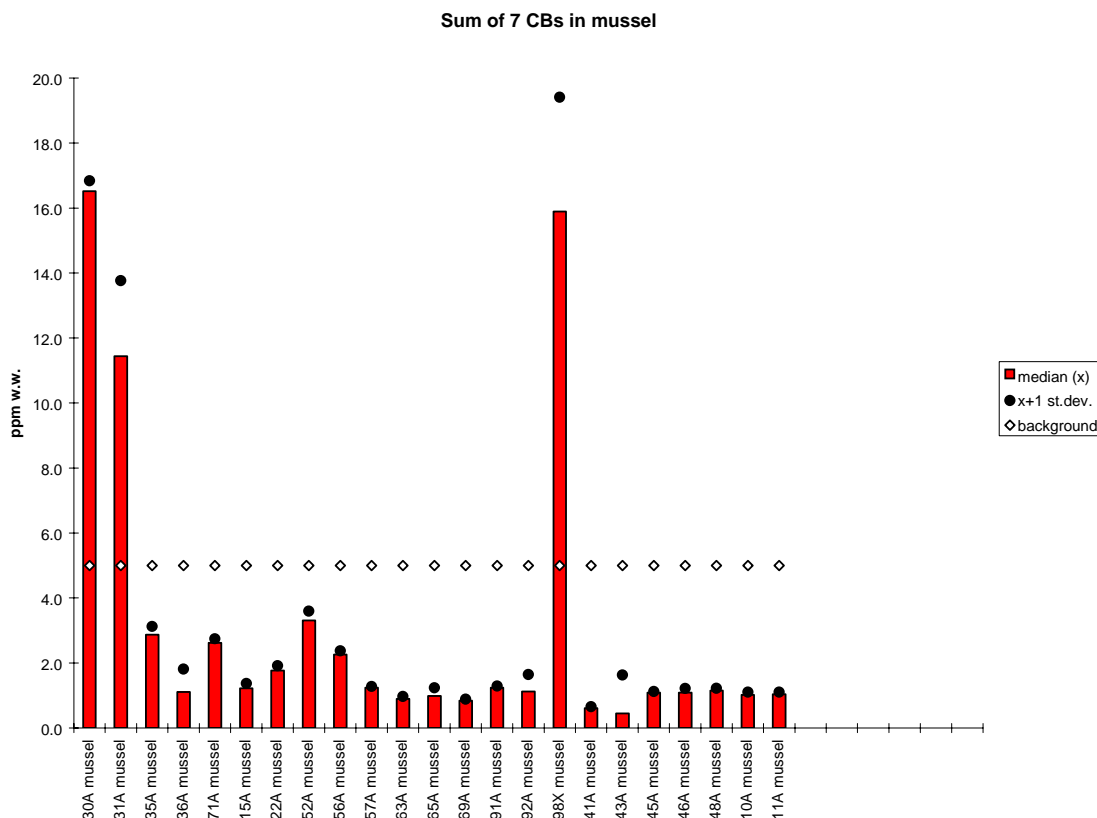


Figure 25. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for zinc in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppm wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

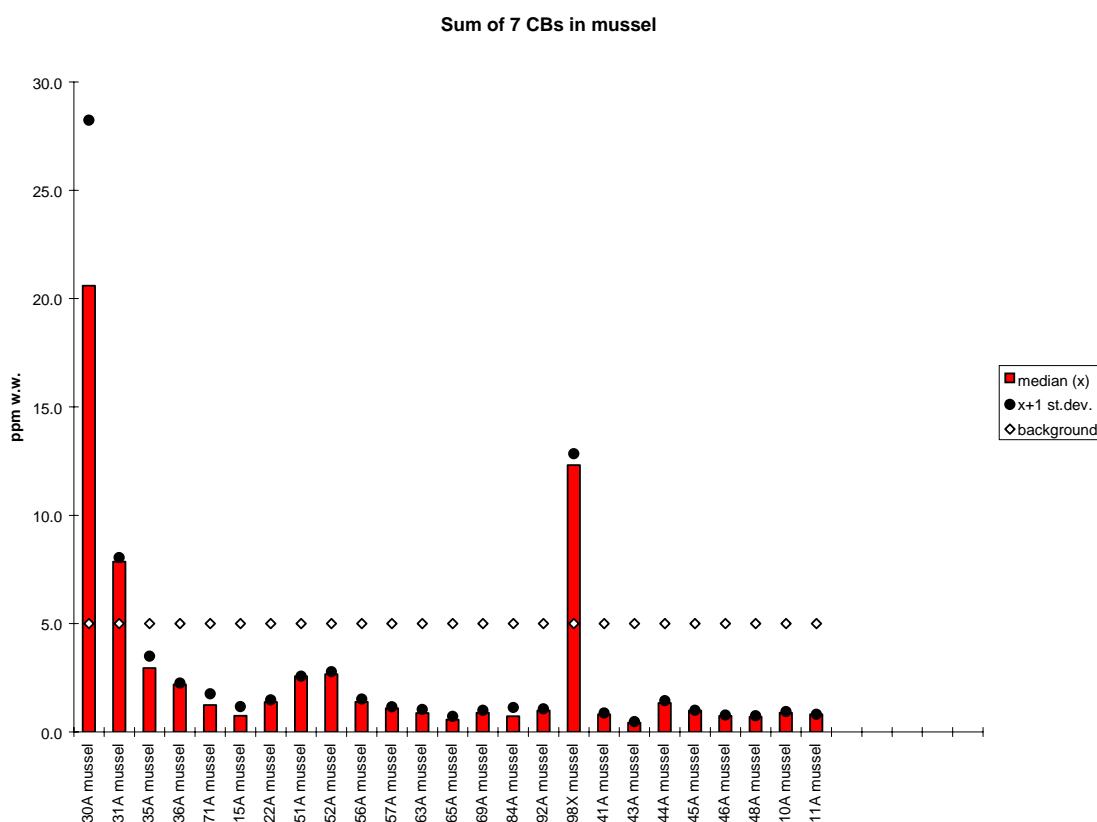
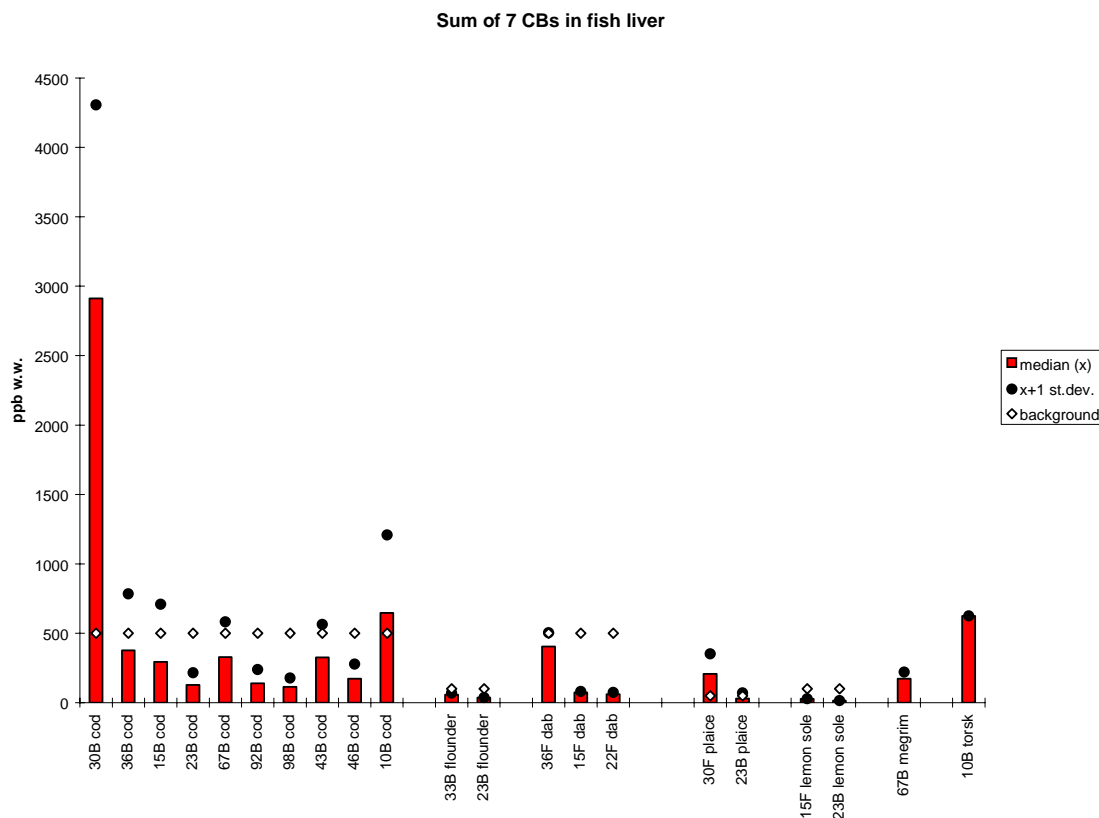


Figure 26. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for sum of 7 PCBs (CB-28, -52, 101, -118, -138, -153 and -180) in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

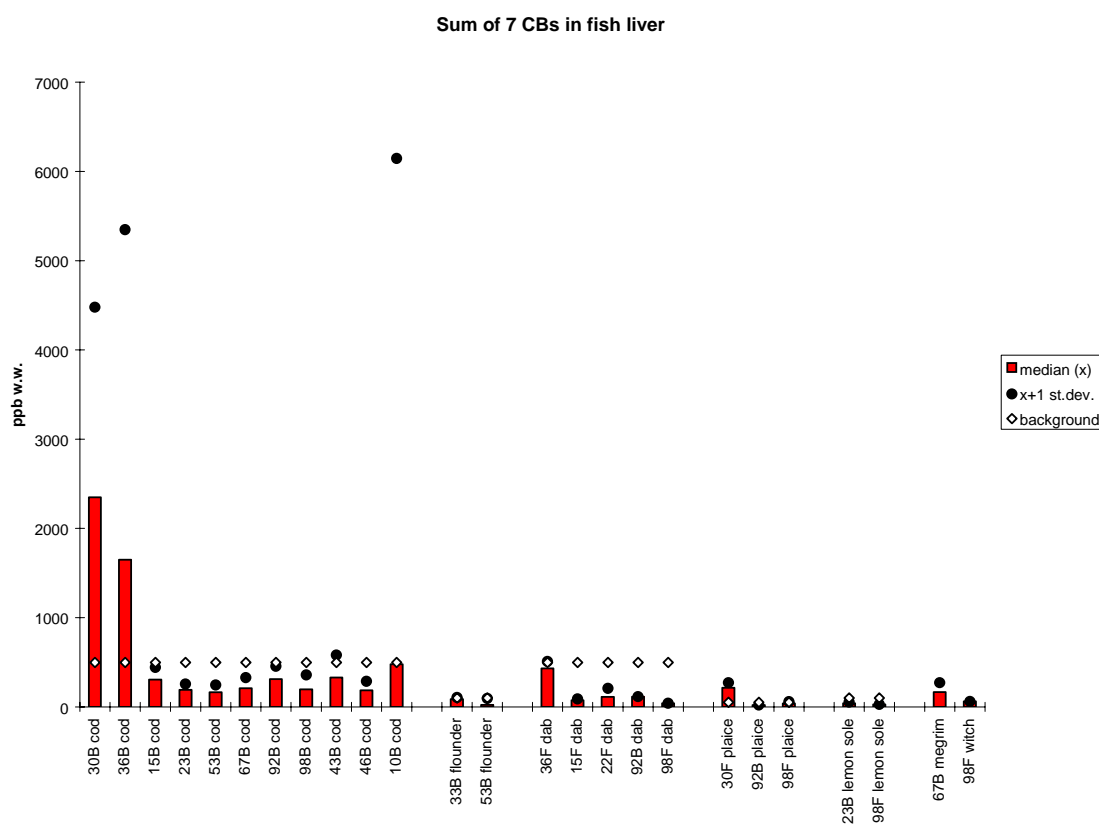
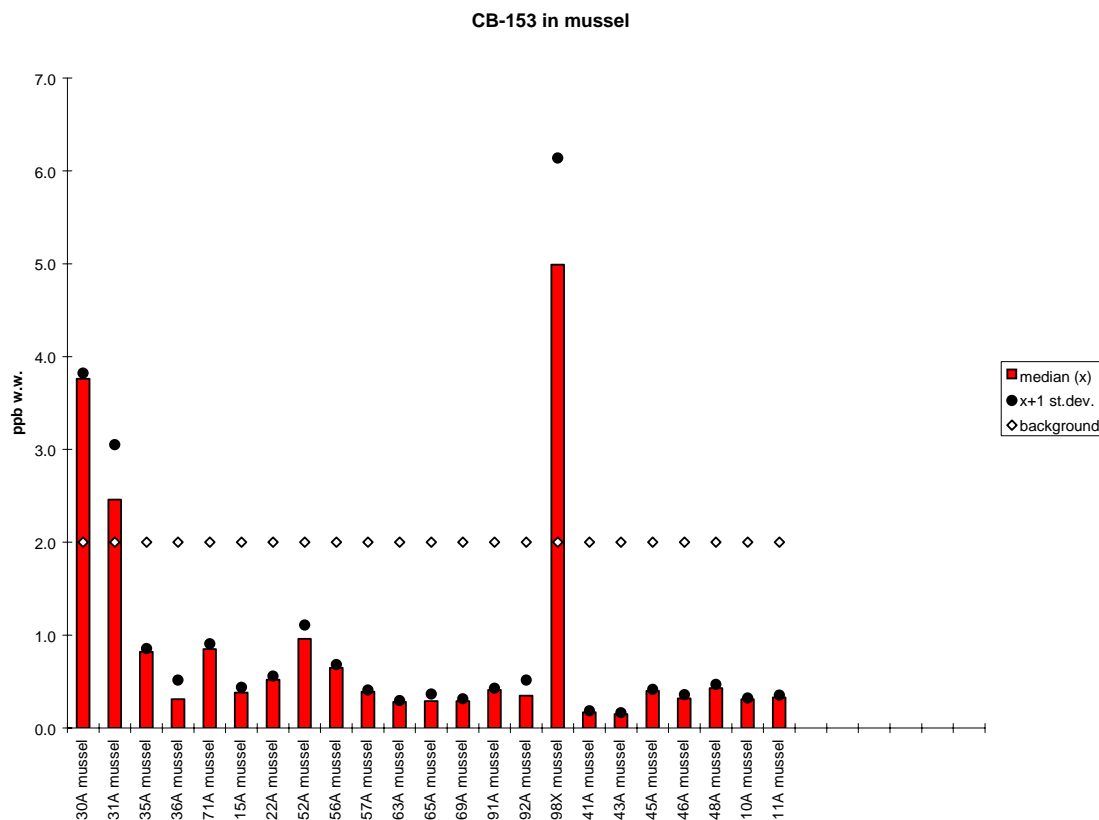


Figure 27. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for sum of 7 PCBs (CB-28, -52, 101, -118, -138, -153 and -180) in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

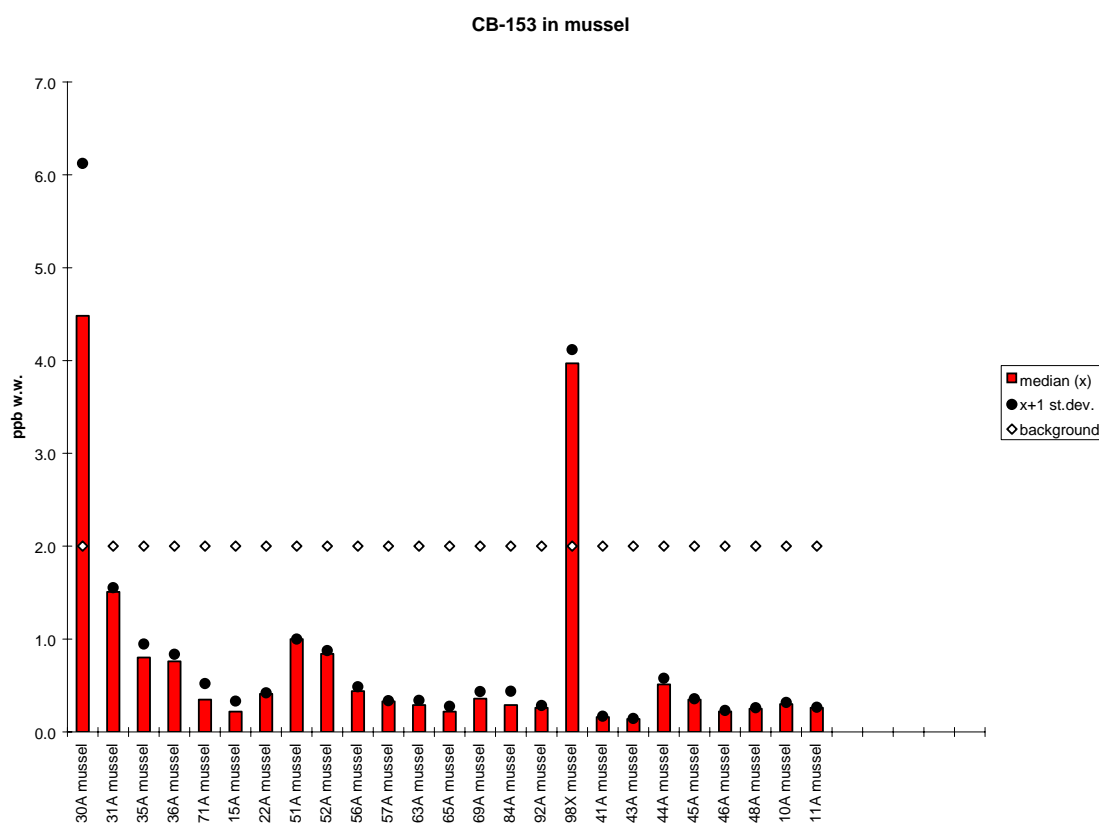
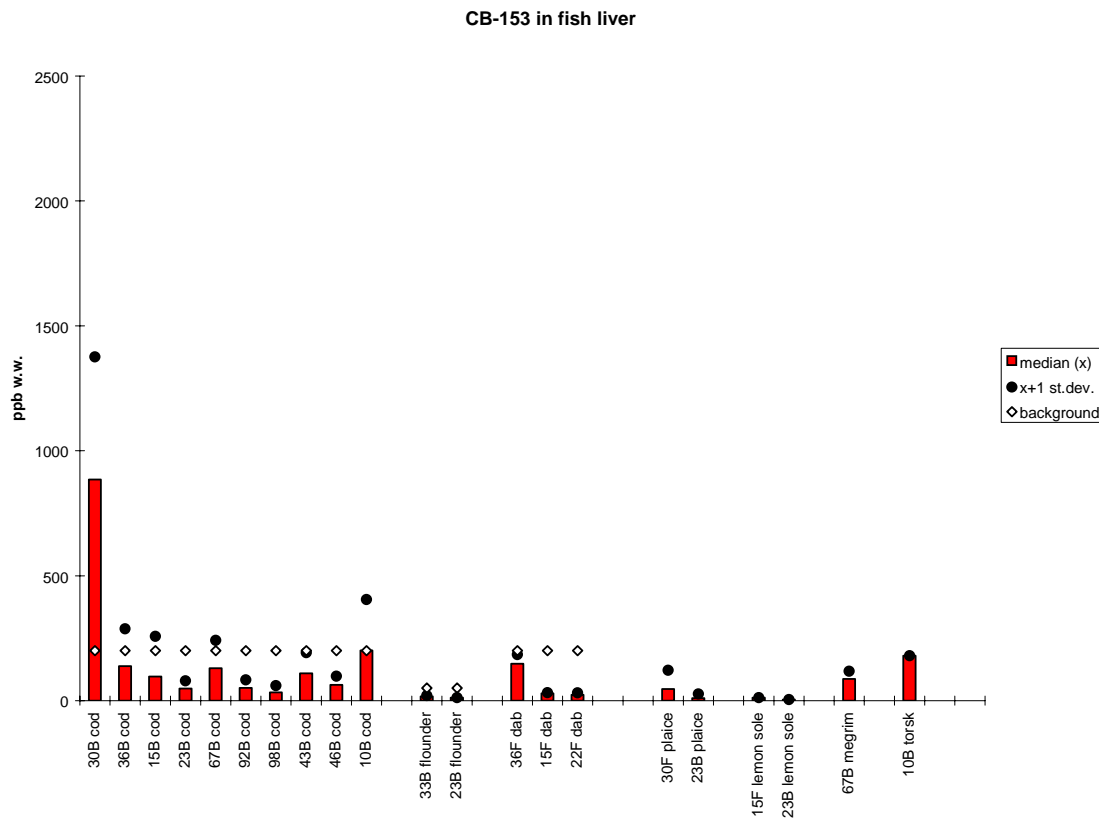


Figure 28. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for CB-153 in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (**A**) and 1995 (**B**), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

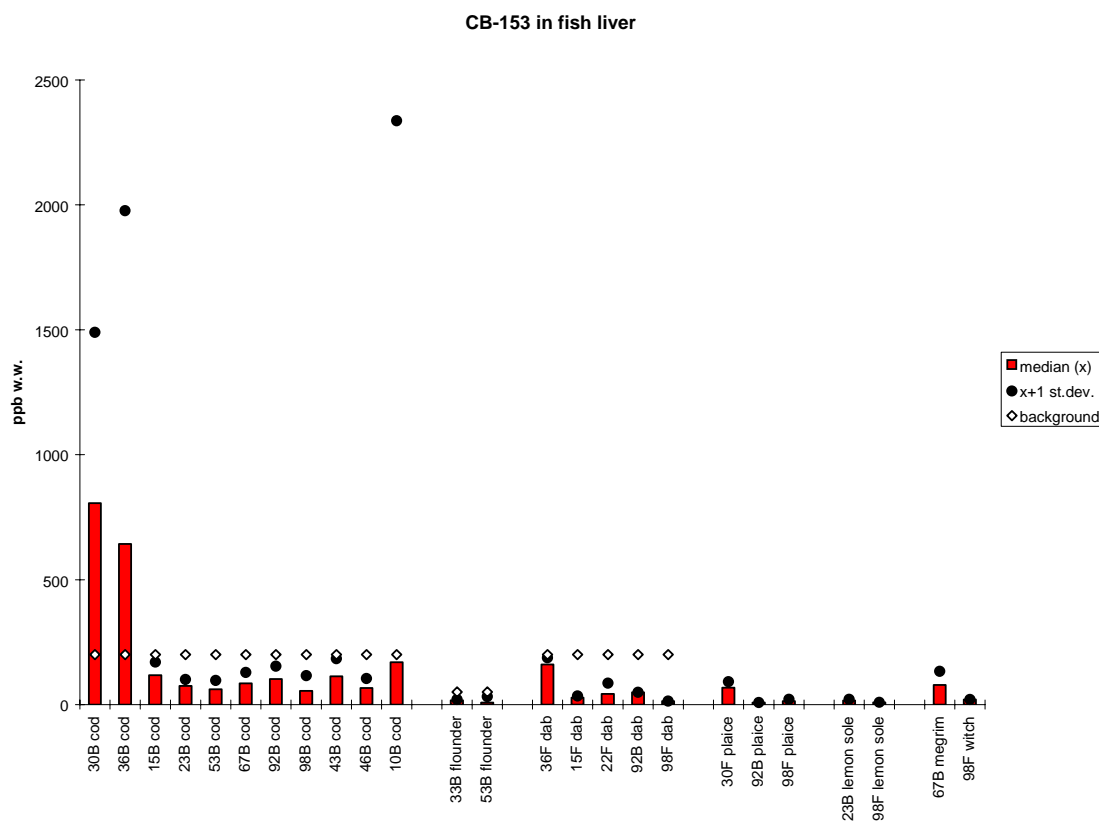
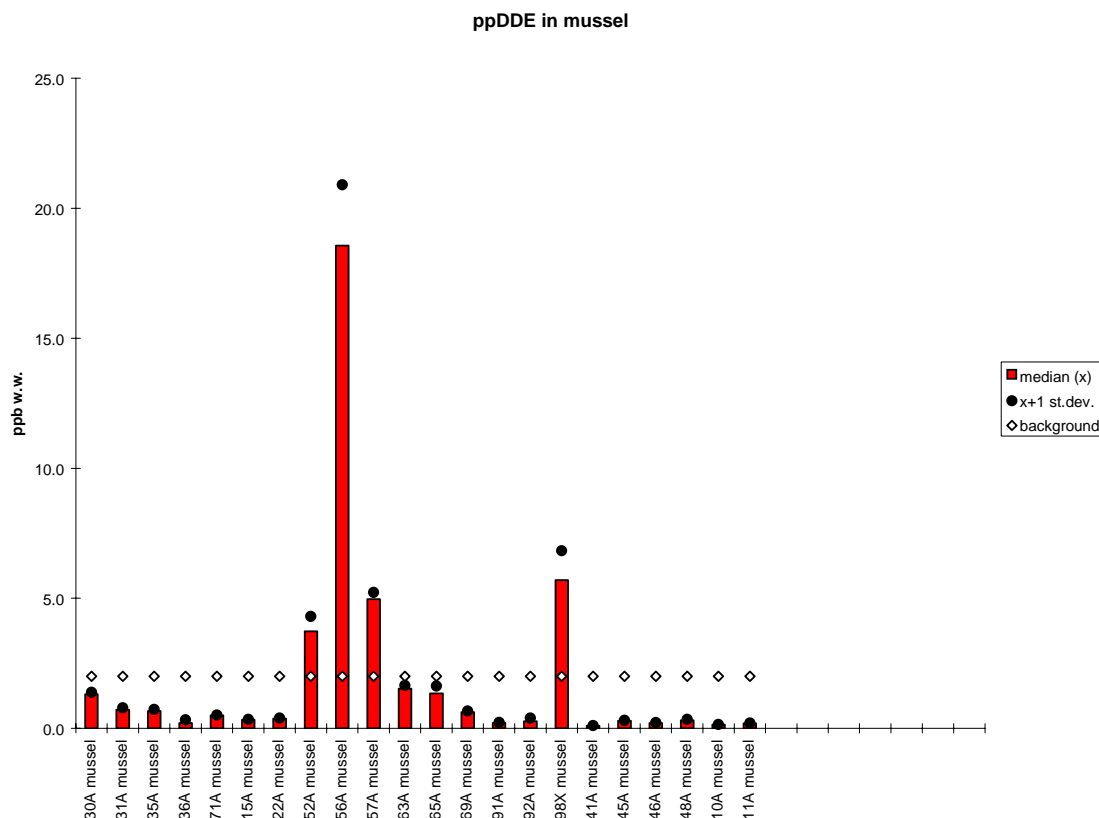


Figure 29. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for CB-153 in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

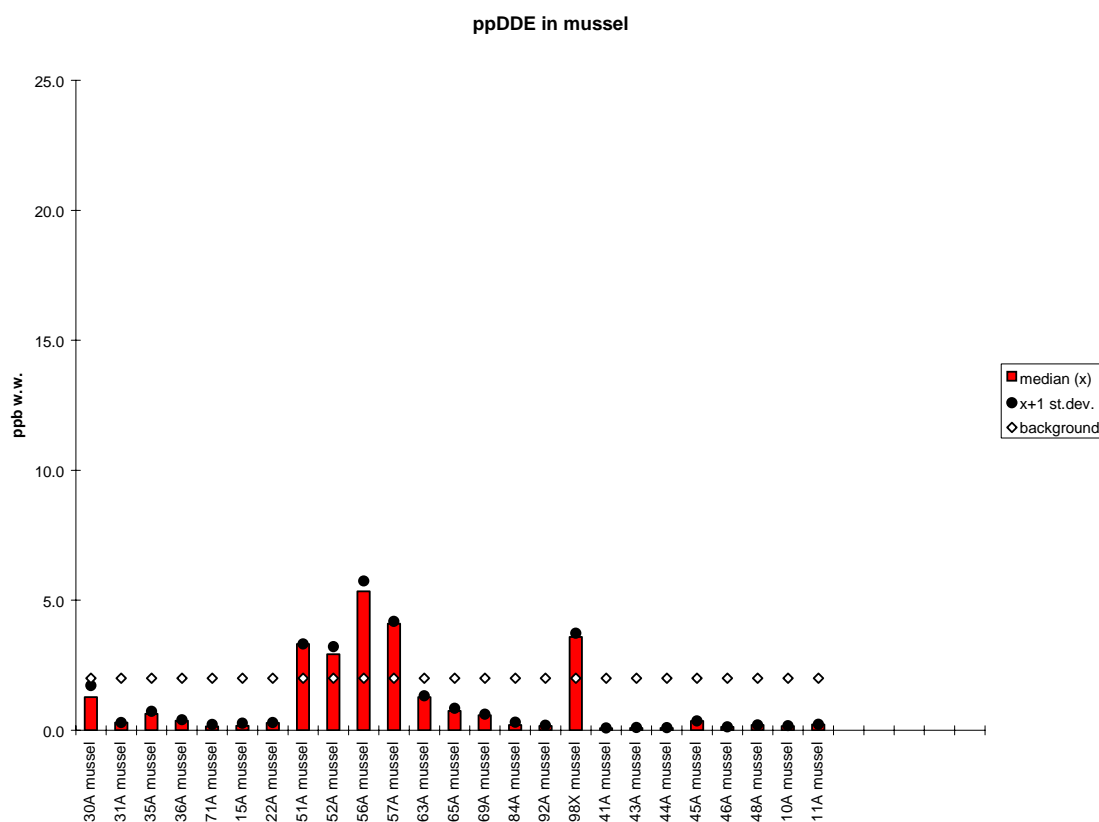
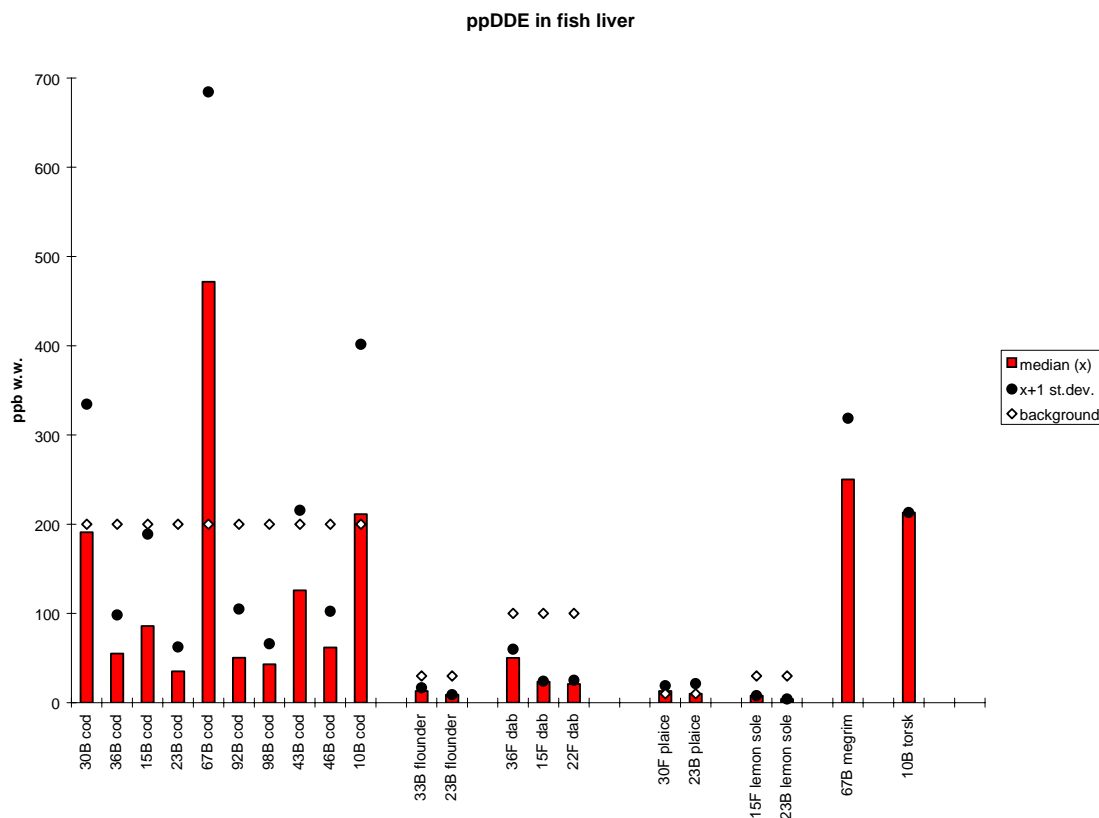


Figure 30. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for ppDDE (DDEPP) in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12- Figure 15). (See also footnote in Table 1.)

A



B

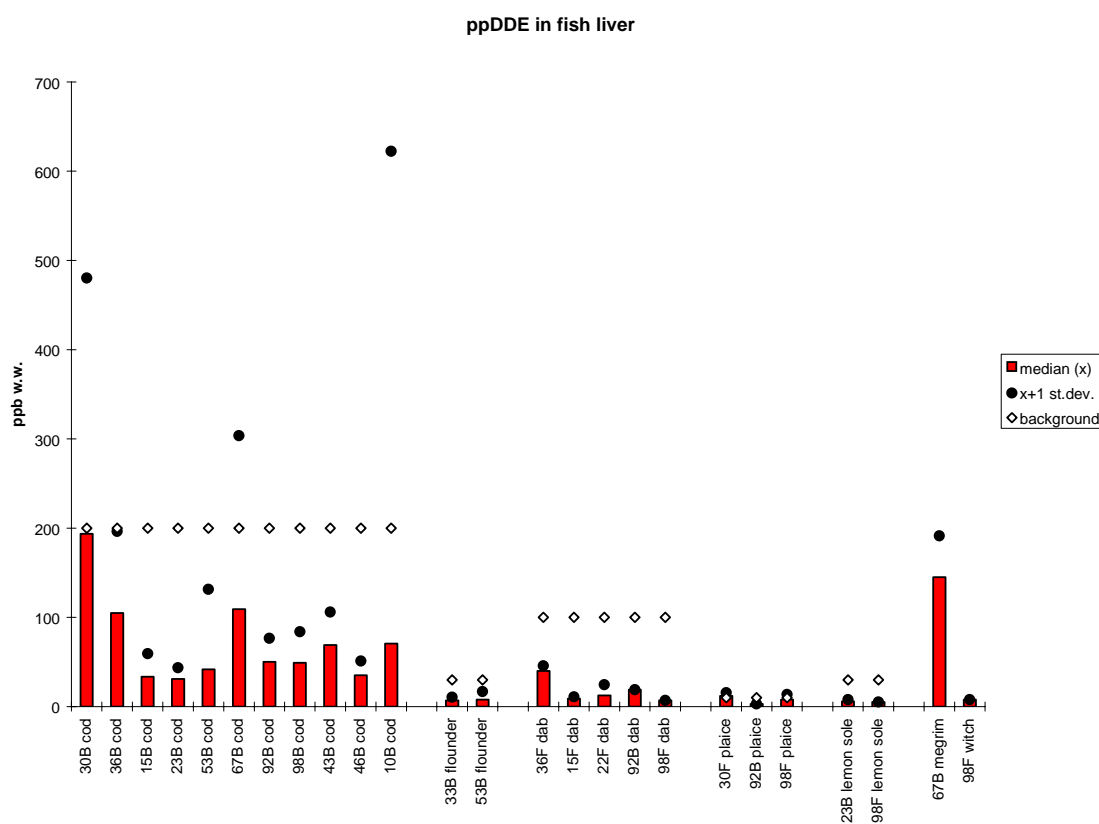
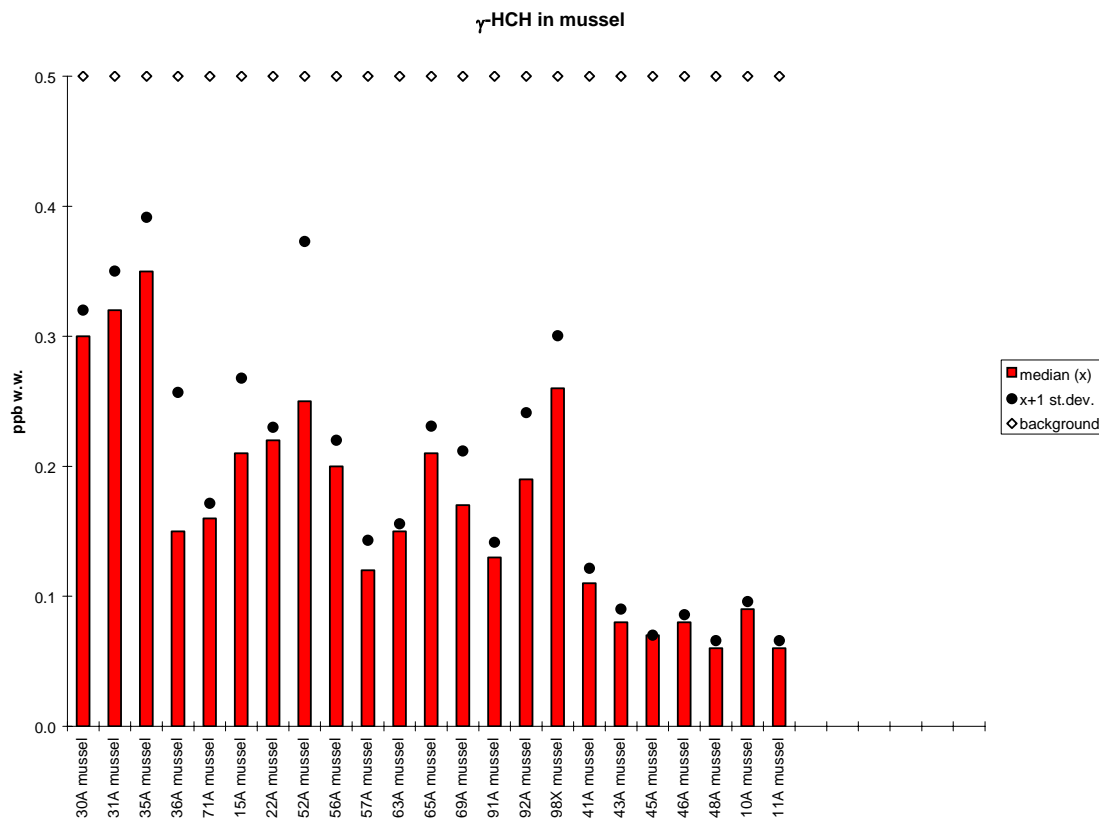


Figure 31. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for ppDDE (DDEPP) in fish liver 1994 (**A**) and 1995 (**B**), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15). (See also footnote in Table 1.)

A



B

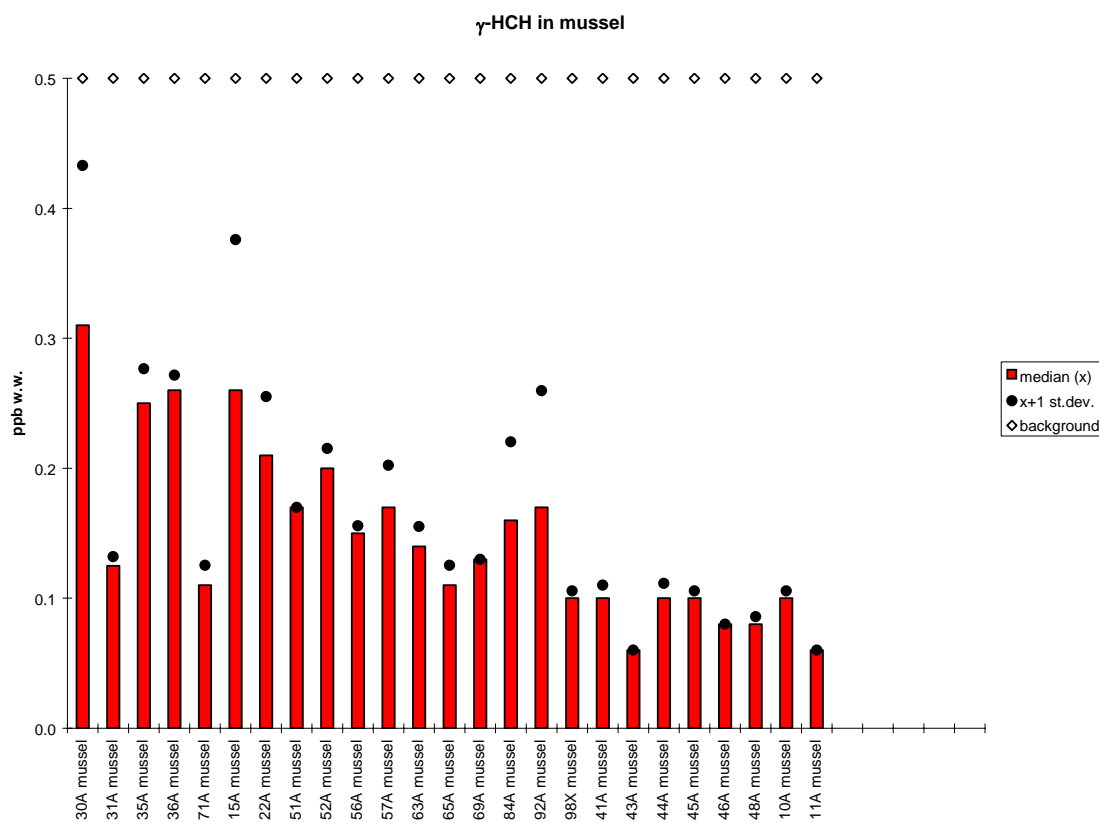
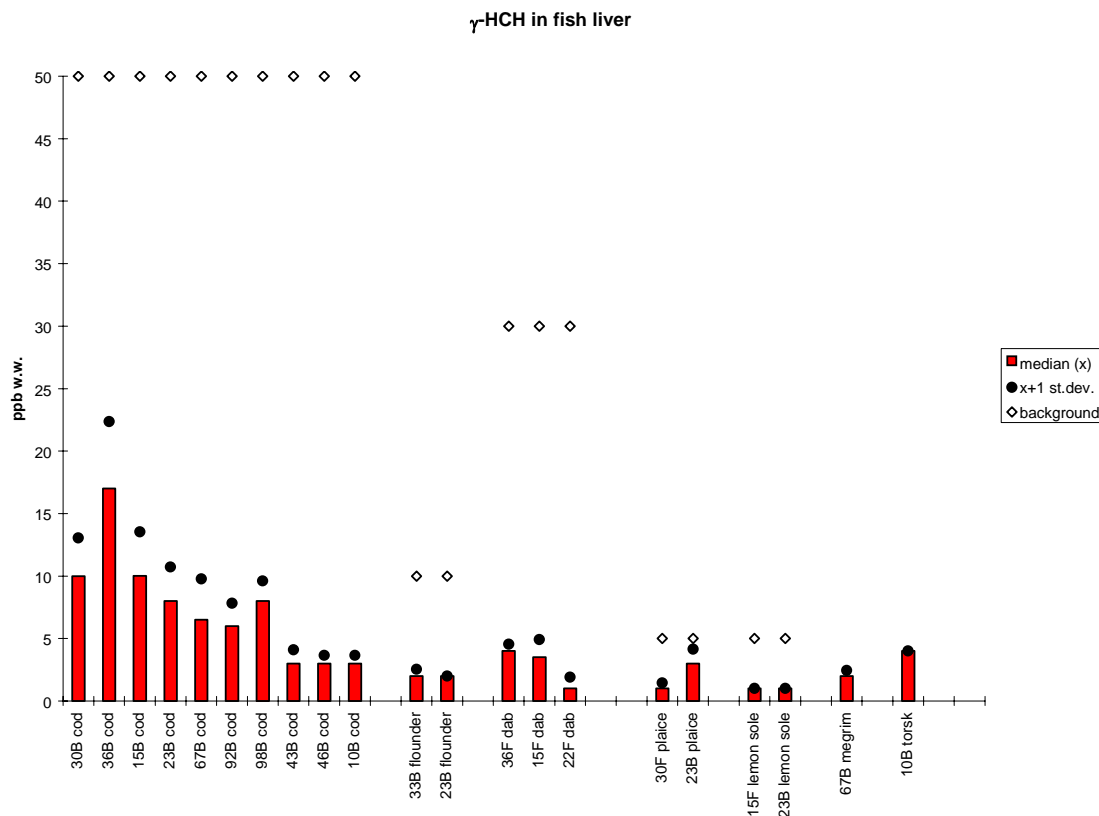


Figure 32. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for γ -HCH (Lindan) in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12- Figure 15). (See also footnote in Table 1.)

A



B

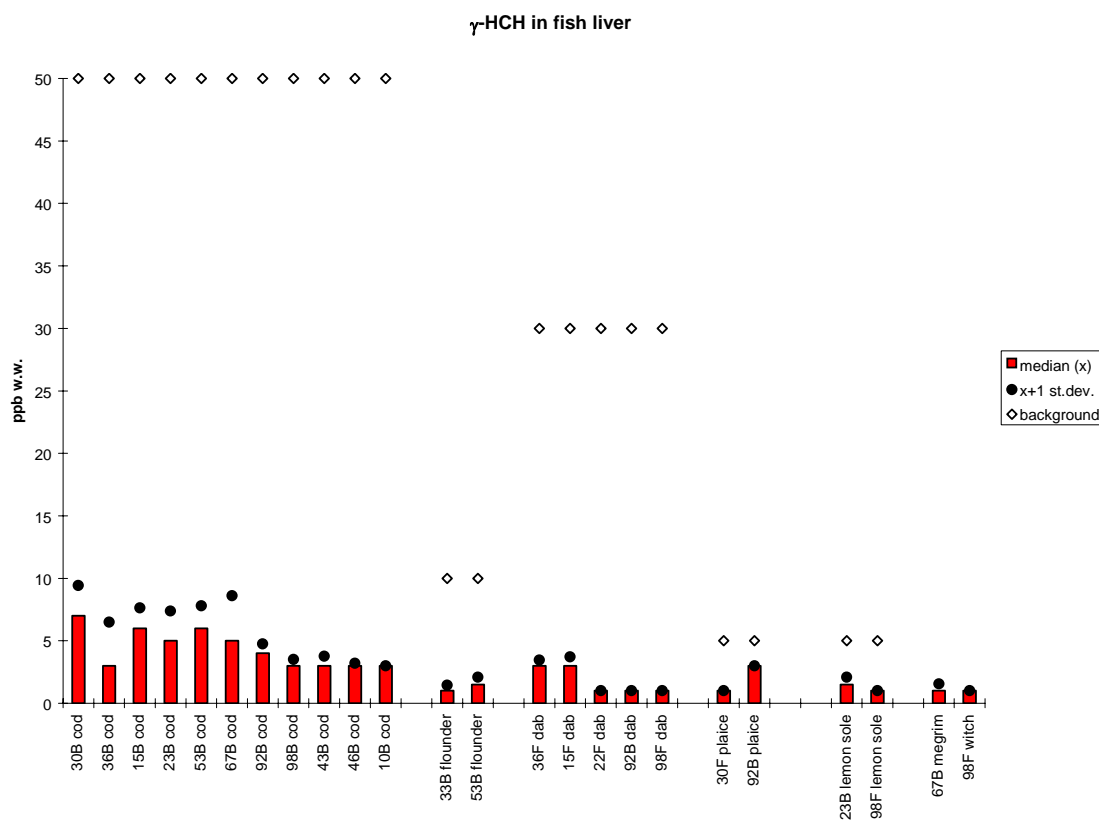
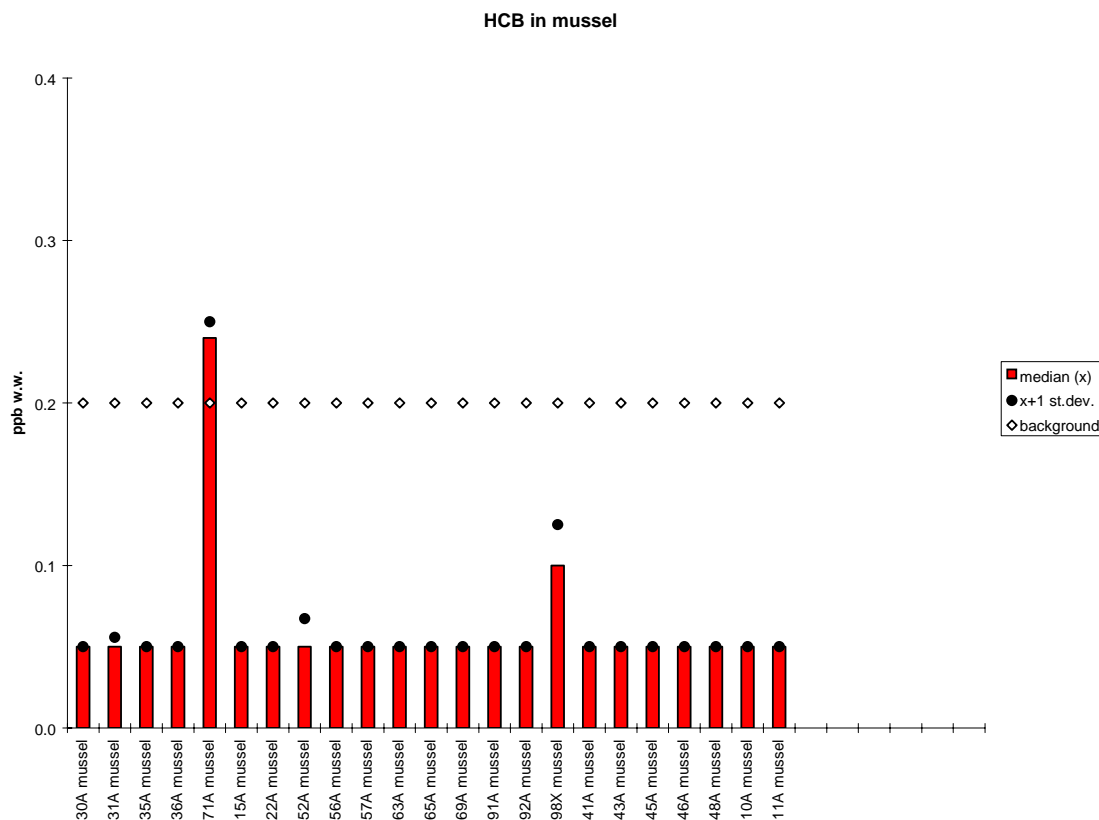


Figure 33.Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for γ -HCH (Lindan) in fish liver 1994 (**A**) and 1995 (**B**), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15). (See also footnote in Table 1.)

A



B

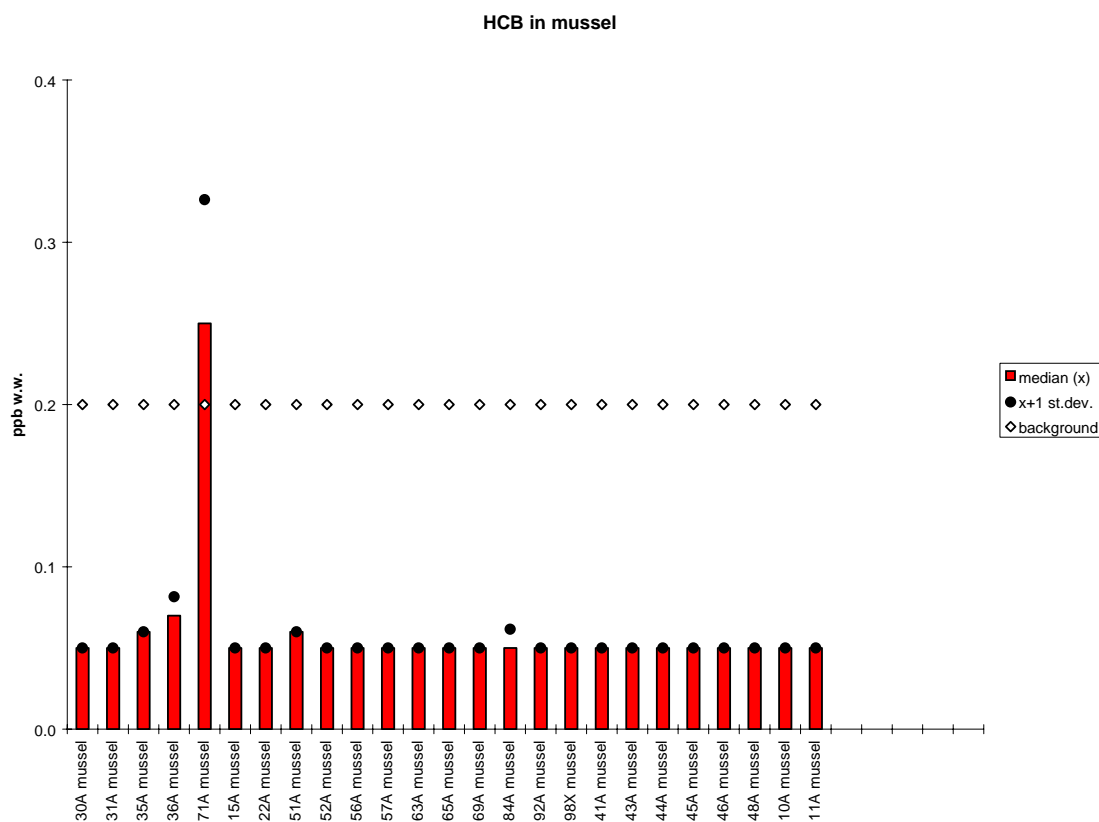
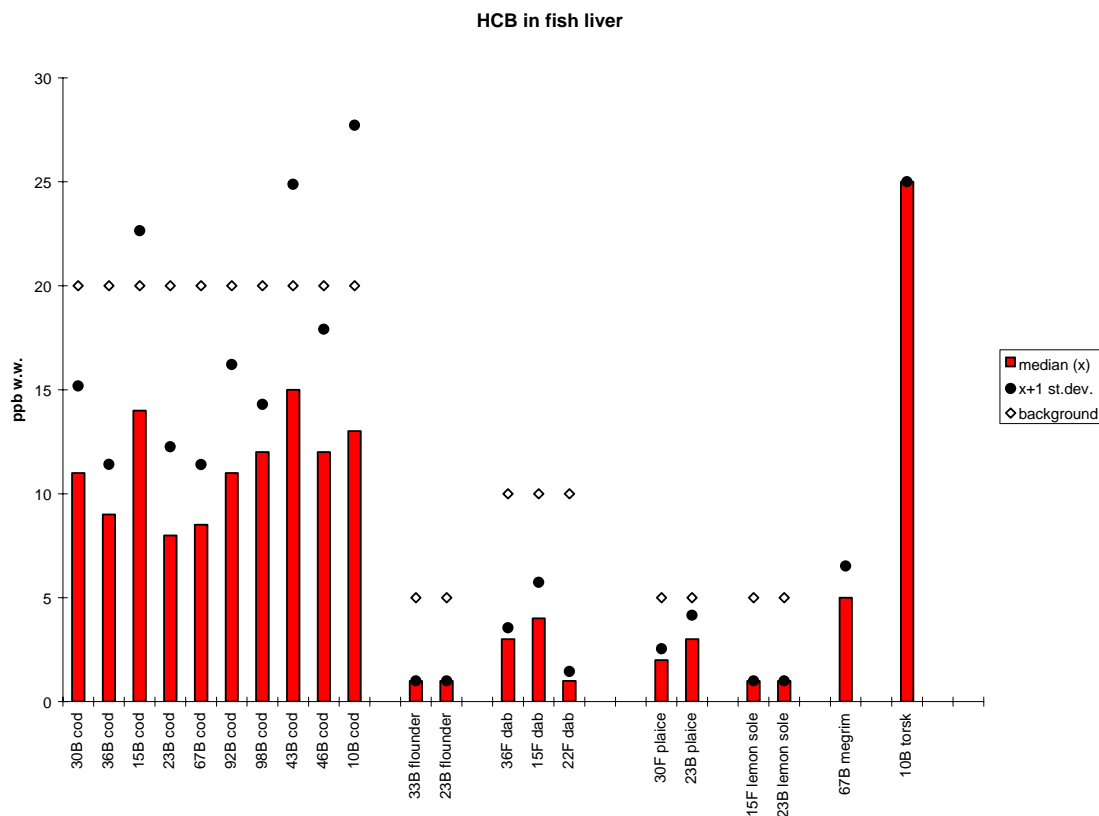


Figure 34. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for HCB in mussels (*Mytilus edulis*) 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

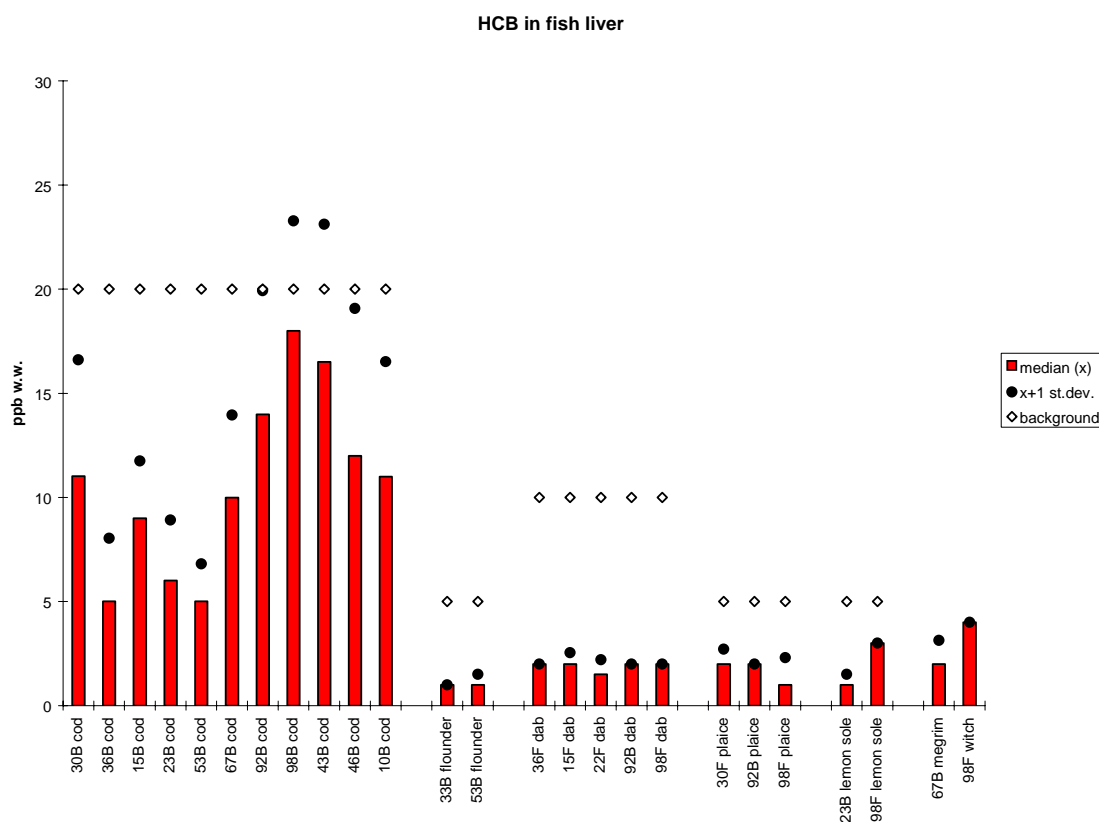
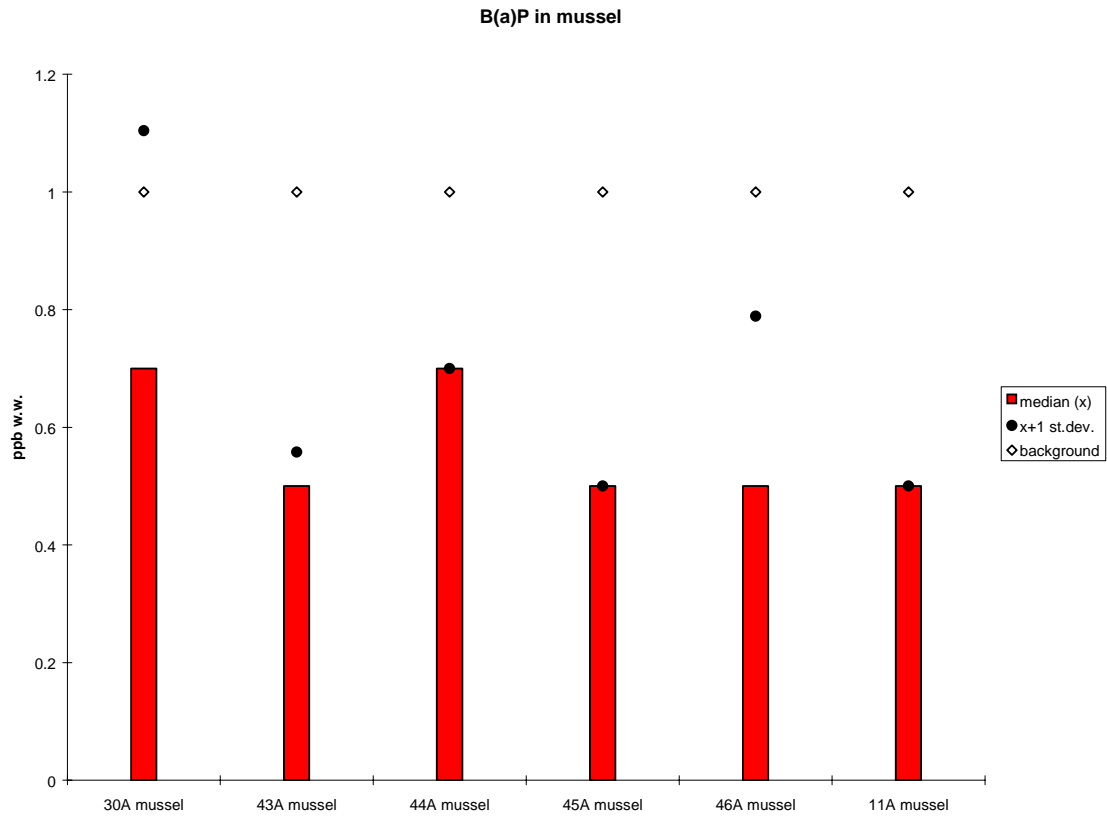


Figure 35. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for HCB in fish liver 1994 (A) and 1995 (B), ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12-Figure 15).

A



B

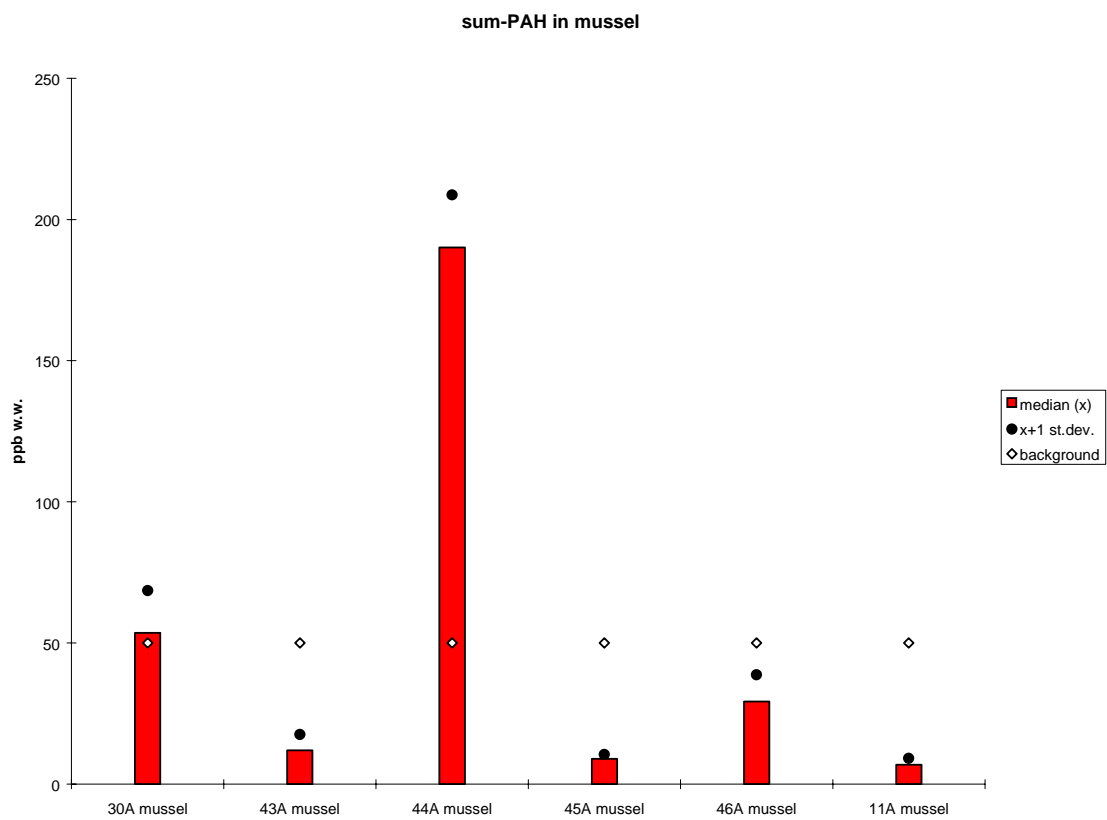
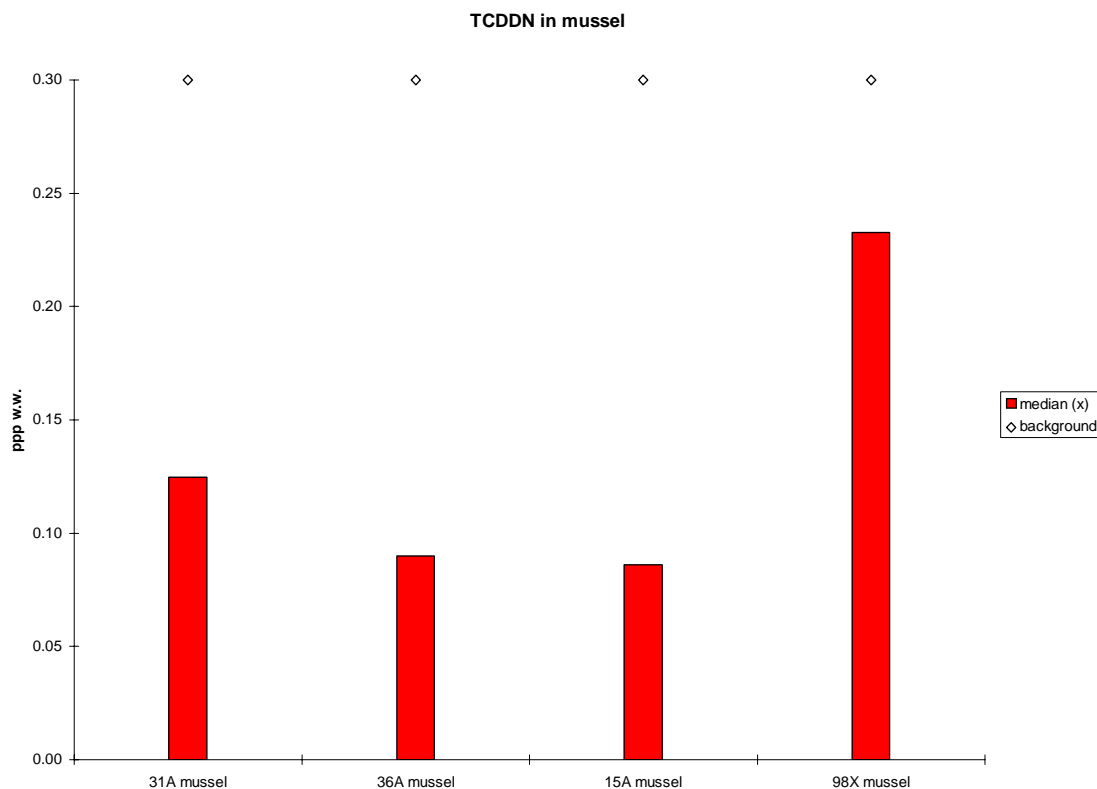


Figure 36. Median, standard deviation and provisional "high background" concentration for B(a)P (BAP) (A) and sum-PAH (B) in mussels 1995, ppb wet weight (see maps in Figure 12 and Figure 15).

A



B

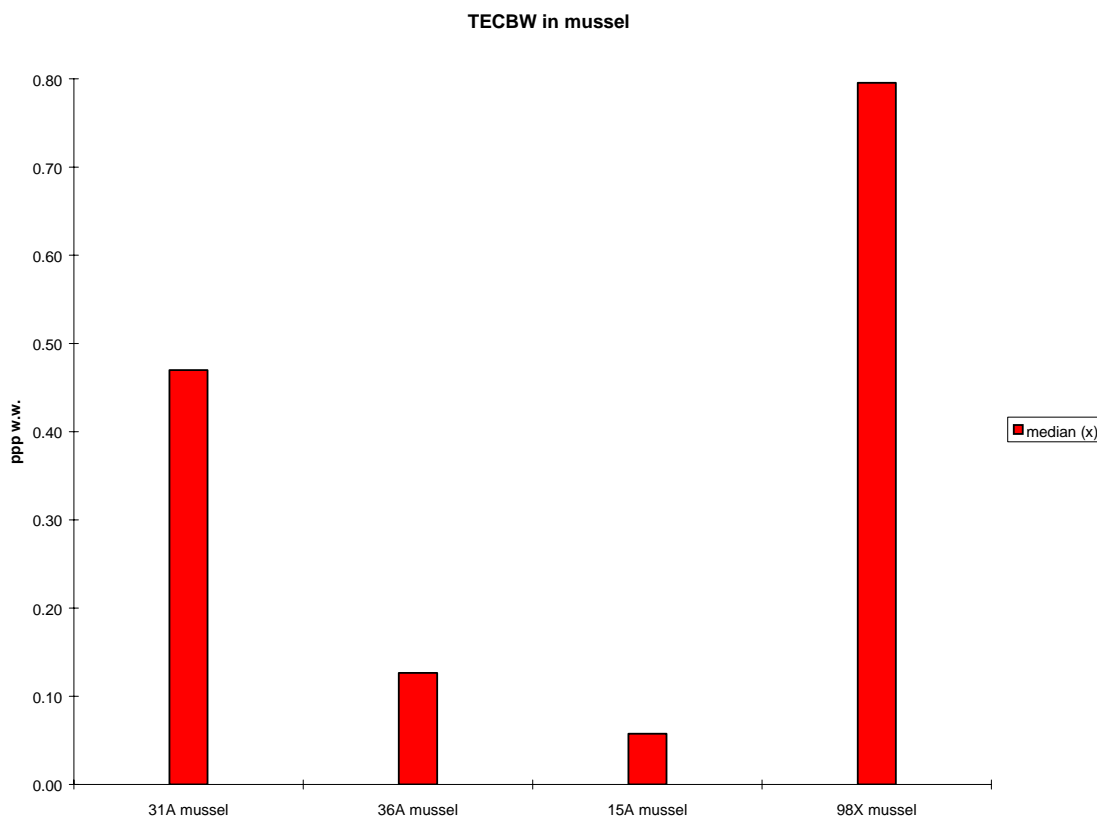


Figure 37. Measured and provisional "high background" concentration for sum of TCDD-toxicity equivalents after Nordic model (TCDDN) (**A**) and sum of TECB-toxicity equivalents (TECBW) after WHO model (**B**) in mussels 1995, **NB! ppp (nanogram/kg)** wet weight (see maps in Figure 12 and Figure 15).

Appendix I.

Results from INDEX determinations 1995

Introduction

The Norwegian State Pollution Control Authority (SFT) is interested in obtaining a small group of indices to assess the quality of the environment with respect to contaminants. One index is based on the levels and trends of contaminant concentrations in the blue mussel collected annually from 10 of the more contaminated fjords in Norway (Walday *et al.* 1995), herein designated "Pollution Index". JAMP results from Orkdalsfjorden were also included in the calculation of this index (SFT, pers. comm.). This index was to be tested in 1995. It was practical to organize sampling within JAMP, which included monitoring of mussels from in or near the 11 fjords. Some JAMP results could be used to calculate the index value. Also, mussels from one station in Trondheim harbour were collected and analysed but were not included in this initial evaluation of the index.

In addition, a "Reference Index" was tested in 1995 based on contaminant concentrations in the blue mussel found along the entire coast in areas with presumably low levels of contamination. JAMP stations sampled in 1995 were used for the most part. The importance of "reference" stations for monitoring of contaminants has been discussed earlier (cf., Green, 1987). One of the main reasons for this work is to establish points of reference for contaminated fjords that may fall under the criteria for Areas of Special Concern (JMG, 1992). This is also of national and international interest.

The target medium for both indices may vary depending on the purpose, however sediment, cod and mussels are considered to be the most likely choices. Blue mussels were selected for 1995 (Appendix I1).

Calculation of the index

A detailed discussion of calculation of the Pollution Index has been given earlier (cf. Walday *et al.* 1995) and only a brief summary will be given here. The relevant contaminants for each of the Pollution Index fjords (including Orksalsfjord) are summarized in Appendices I2 and I3. Their selection is based on earlier investigations. Two to five stations were sampled from each area. Three parallels of 20 individuals from 3-5cm are collected from each station. Each sample was analyzed for the contaminants according to the scheme in Appendix I3. Due to expense only one or two samples per fjord were analyzed for dioxins where this contaminant group was relevant.

One to three stations were sampled from selected areas for the determination of the Reference Index. Each station included three parallels which were analyzed for the usual JAMP contaminants (cf., analysis code A, Appendix I3). Some samples were also analyzed for PAHs and dioxins.

Mussel sampling differed from (A) stations that were exclusively to be used for index calculations and (B) those included in the JAMP for 1995 in that the former allowed a greater size range and that the mussels were not depurated.

The maximum median for each contaminant for all the stations in an area was determined. These concentrations were classified according to SFT's classification system for contaminants in the marine environment (Appendix I4). The highest class found for any contaminant measured in an area determined the index value for that area.

The classes are roughly and not systematically based on the provisional "high background" levels. This system is currently under revision. Two times the sum of CB-28, -52, -101, -118, -138, -153,

and -180 was compared to the system's "sum-PCB". The sum of all PAHs (including the dicyclic) was compared to the system's "sum-PAH". "Dioxins" were assessed based on toxicity equivalency factors (TEQ) according to a Nordic model (Ahlborg, 1989). Note that EPOCl is considered a relevant contaminant for one area but is not included in the part of the classification system based on levels in mussels. Likewise, there are contaminants which are included in the classification system but have not been measured in any area.

The maximum class found for any contaminant determined the class (I-V) of the area. The average class for all the contaminated sub areas and all the reference localities determined the Pollution or Reference Index, respectively. The lowest Index value is 1 and means that all median values were in Class I ("Good"). The highest Index value is 5 and means that all median values were in Class V ("Very bad").

Conclusion from first application of the indices

For 1995, the Pollution Index was 2.8 (Appendices I5). A value between 2 and 3 would be classified by the SFT system as "Poor". A value of three is in the middle of the scale. The Reference Index was 1.6 (Appendices I6). A value between 1 and 2 would be classified as "Fair".

There may be need to review the selection of areas/stations and contaminants for the Pollution Index (cf. Walday *et al.* 1995) as well as for the Reference Index. The anticipated remedial actions should eventually cause the index to decrease, hence, the initial "Pollution Index" could be closer to the upper end of the scale (5) than where it now (close to and below the middle). With the given analytical scheme, two of the eleven "polluted" areas were classified as "good" (Iddefjord and Orkdalsfjord). Removing these fjords from the calculation would increase the index. Another means of raising the index is by changing the classification system. Some "high background" concentrations might be too high (see Chapter 0), and might provide grounds for lowering the limits in the SFT system (which is currently under revision).

Only three of the eight "reference" areas are classified as "good". The remaining stations are classified as "fair" and show that the majority are in some way polluted. One reason could be that the stations were selected from the JAMP program and are not necessarily representative of "diffusely" polluted areas along the entire coast of Norway.

Appendix I1.

INDEX - Stations and programme 1995

Appendix I1. INDEX station positions and sampling overview for blue mussels 1995, where P = "Pollution Index" and R = "Reference Index" (contaminated and assumed "background" stations, respectively). Mussels were sampled from rock surfaces unless otherwise noted. See Walday *et al.* (1995) for discussion of station selection and analyses.

Station	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	INDEX type P/R	notes
HVALER/SINGLEFJORDEN, east of outer OSLOFJORD						
I021	Kjøkkø, south	59°07.8'	10°57.1'	47G13	P	
I024	Kirkø, north west	59°04.9'	10°59.2'	47G09	P	
I022	West Damholmen	59°06.2'	10°57.9'	47G09	P	
I023	Kirkø, north west	59°05.7'	11°08.2'	47G09	P	
IDDEFJORD, east of outer OSLOFJORD						
I001	Sponvikskansen	59°05.4'	11°12.5'	47G09	P	
I011	Kråkenebbet	59°06.1'	11°17.3'	47G09	P	
INNER OSLOFJORD						
JAMP 30A	Gressholmen	59°52.5'	10°43.0'	48G07	P	
I301	Akershuskaia	59°54.2'	10°45.5'	48G07	P	
I304	Gåsøya	59°51.0'	10°35.5'	48G04	P	
I307	Ramtonholmen	59°44.7'	10°31.4'	48G05	P	
I306	Håøya	59°24.7'	10°33.4'	48G04	P	
MID and OUTER OSLOFJORD						
JAMP 31A	Solbergstrand	59°36.9'	10°39.4'	48G06	R	
JAMP 35A	Mølen	59°29.2'	10°30.1'	47G04	R	
JAMP 36A	Færder	59°01.6'	10°31.7'	47G06	R	
FRIERFJORD AREA, west of outer Oslofjord						
I711	Steinholmen	59°31.7'	09°40.7'	48F99	P	
I712	Gjemesholmen	59°21.7'	09°42.6'	47F99	P	
JAMP 71A	Bjørkøya (Risøyodden)	59°01.4'	09°45.4'	47F99	P	
INNER KRISTIANSANDSFJORD						
I132	Fiskåtangen	57°07.7'	07°59.2'	43F79	P	
I133	Odderø, west	57°07.9'	08°00.3'	43F83	P	
LISTA AREA						
JAMP 15A	Gåsøy (Ullerø area)	58°03.1'	06°53.3'	45F69	R	
I131	Lastad	58°03.3'	07°42.4'	45F79	R	
SAUDAFJORD						
I201	Ekkjegrunn (G1)	59°38.7'	06°21.4'	48F66	P	
I205	Bølsnes (G5)	59°35.5'	06°18.3'	48F63	P	
BØMLO AREA						
JAMP 22A	Espevær, west	59°35.2'	05°58.5'	48F59	R	C, 1
SØRFJORDEN						
* 51A	Byrkjenes	60°05.1'	06°33.1'	49F66	P	
JAMP 52A	Eitrheimsneset	60°05.8'	06°32.2'	49F66	P	3

Appendix I1 (cont'd)

Station	Locality name	North latitude	East longitude	ICES position	INDEX type P/R	notes
BYFJORDEN, Bergen						
I242	Valheimneset	60°23.7'	05°16.1'	49F51	P	
I241	Nordnes	60°24.1'	05°18.2'	49F51	P	
I243	Hagreneset	60°24.9'	05°18.3'	49F51	P	
SUNNDALSFJORDen						
I912	Honnhammer	62°51.2'	08°09.7'	54F81	P	
I911	Horvika	62°44.1'	08°31.4'	54F85	P	
[TRONDHEIM AREA - not related to INDEX investigation]						
* 80A	Østmerknes	63°27.5'	10°27.5'	56G04	P	
ORKDALSFJORD AREA, supplementary area (cf. Walday <i>et al.</i> 1995)						
JAMP 82A	Flakk	63°27.1'	10°12.6'	56G01	P	
JAMP 84A	Trossavika	63°20.8'	09°57.8'	55F97	P	
JAMP 87A	Ingdalsbukta	63°27.8'	09°54.8'	55F97	P	
INNER RANFJORD						
I969	Bjørnbærviken (B9)	66°16.8'	14°02.1'	61G42	P	
I962	Koksverkkaien (B2)	66°19.4'	14°08.0'	61G42	P	3
OUTER RANFJORD, Helgeland area						
* 96A	Breviksen	66°17.6'	12°50.5'	61G28	R	1
LOFOTEN AREA						
JAMP 98X	Skrova	68°10.5'	14°40.2'	65G48	R	
FINNSNES-SKJERVØY AREA						
JAMP 41A	Fensneset, Grytøya	68°56.9'	16°38.5'	66G64	R	3
HAMMERFEST-HONNINGSVÅG AREA						
JAMP 44A	Elenheimsundet	70°30.8'	22°14.8'	70H23	R	1, 6
JAMP 46A	Smineset in Altesula	70°58.4'	25°48.1'	70H57	R	3, 6
VARANGER PENINSULA AREA						
JAMP 48A	Trollfjorden i Tanafjord	70°41.6'	28°33.3'	70H85	R	
JAMP 10A	Skagoodden	70°04.2'	30°09.8'	69J03	R	2
JAMP 11A	Sildkroneset, Bøkfjorden	69°47.0'	30°11.1'	68J02	R	

notes:

- * - JAMP station but not sampled in accordance to JAMP guidelines, see appendix text.
- 1 - mussels collected from buoy and/or buoy anchor lines
- 2 - mussels collected from sand/gravel bottom
- 3 - mussels collected from iron/cement pilings
- 4 - mussels collected from metal navigation buoys
- 5 - mussels collected from floating dock
- 6 - mussels collected from wooden docks

Appendix I2.

INDEX - Sampling and analyses for 1995

Appendix I2. Blue mussel samples used in INDEX 1995, where P = "Pollution Index" and R = "Reference Index" (contaminated and assumed "background" stations, respectively). + indicates JAMP sampling and analyses (i.e. equivalent to analysis code A). The number indicates the number samples analyzed. Codes for analysis (A, B etc.) are defined in Appendix I3. See Walday *et al.* (1995) for discussion of selection of stations and analyses.

JAMP st.	STATION	INDEX	ANALYSIS CODE																		
			+	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J								
HVALER/SINGLEFJORD AREA																					
021	Kjøkkø, south	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
024	Kirøy, north west	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
022	West Damholmen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
023	Singlekalven, south	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IDDEFJORD																					
01A	Sponvikskansen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
011	Kråkenebbet	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
OSLOFJORD, inner																					
30A	Gressholmen	P	+	3	.	1
301	Akershuskaia	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
304	Gåsøya	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
307	Ramtonholmen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
306	Håøya	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
OSLOFJORD, mid and outer																					
31A	Solbergstrand	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
35A	Mølen	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36A	Færder	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	2*
FRIERFJORD AREA, west of outer Oslofjord																					
711	Steinholmen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
712	Gjemesholmen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
71A	Bjørkøya	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
INNER KRISTRIANSANDSFJORD																					
132	Fiskåtangen	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
133	Odderø, west	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
LISTA AREA																					
15A	Gåsøya	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
131	Lastad	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SAUDAFJORD																					
201	Ekkjegrunn (G1)	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
205	Bølsnes (G5)	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BØMLO-SOTRA AREA																					
22A	Espevær, west	R	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	2*
SØRFJORDEN																					
51A	Byrkjeneset	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
52A	Eirtheimsneset	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

*) indicates Toxaphene included

Appendix I2 (cont'd)

JAMP st.	STATION	INDEX	ANALYSIS CODE											
			+	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	
BYFJORDEN, BERGEN														
242	Valheimsneset	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
241	Nordnes	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
243	Hagreneset	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.
SUNNDALSFJORD														
912	Honnhammer	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
911	Horvika	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.
[TRONDHEIM AREA - not related to index investigation]														
80A	Østmarknes	-	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
ORKDALSFJORD AREA (not suggested in Walday <i>et al.</i> 1993)														
82A	Flakk	P	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
84A	Trossavika	P	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
87A	Ingdalsbukta	P	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
INNER RANFJORD														
962	Koksverkkaien (B2)	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
969	Bjørnbærvikenn (B9)	P	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.
OUTER RANFJORD, HELGELAND AREA														
96A	Breivika, Tomma	R	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
LOFOTEN AREA														
98X	Skrova	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	1
FINNSNES-SKJERVØY AREA														
41A	Fensneset, Grytøya	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	3	1
HAMMERFEST-HONNINGSVÅG AREA														
44A	Elenheimsundet	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	3	2*
46A	Smneset in Altesula	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	3	1*
VARANGER PENINSULA AREA														
48A	Trollfjorden i Tanafjord	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	3	.
10A	Skagoodden	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	3	1
11A	Sildkroneset	R	.	.	.	.	.	+	.	.	.	.	.	1

*) indicates Toxaphene included

Appendix I3. INDEX - Key to analysis codes and sample counts

(Used in Appendix I2.)

ANALYSIS CODES¹⁾ See Walday *et al.* (1995) for discussion of selection of analyses.

Contaminant	Analysis code												
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J			
Lead	X	X	.	.	.	X	.
Cadmium	X	X	X	.	.	X	.
Copper	X	X	X	.	.	.	.
Mercury	X	X	X	.	.	.	.
Zinc	X	X	X	.	.	X	.
EPOCI	X	.	.	.	.
PAHs	X	X	X	X	X
PCBs	X	.	X	X	.	.	.
"Dioxin"	X

¹⁾ Concerns MUSSEL 1 size group (3-5cm), 3 parallel samples each a bulk of 20 individuals (see text)

Appendix I4.

INDEX - SFT Environment classes

(Knutzen *et al.* 1993)

10/12-96

LIMIT-CHECK-file; I:\TPX\JMG\LIM\NI961125.ISH

CLASS-limits for M Y T I E D U (Mytilus edulis, GB: Blue mussel, N: Blåskjell).
Tissue : WHOLE SOFT BODY.

Limit Level=> Basis =====> Param. Unit	Class I		Class II		Class III		Class IV		Class V	
	Wet weight	Dry weight	Wet weight	Dry weight	Wet weight	Dry weight	Wet weight	Dry weight	Wet weight	Dry weight
As ppm	.	<10.0	.	<30.0	.	<100.0	.	<200.0	.	>=200.0
Pb ppm	.	<5.0	.	<20.0	.	<50.0	.	<100.0	.	>=100.0
F ppm	.	<15.0	.	<50.0	.	<150.0	.	<300.0	.	>=300.0
Cd ppm	.	<2.0	.	<5.0	.	<20.0	.	<40.0	.	>=40.0
Cu ppm	.	<10.0	.	<30.0	.	<100.0	.	<200.0	.	>=200.0
Cr ppm	.	<3.0	.	<10.0	.	<30.0	.	<60.0	.	>=60.0
Hg ppm	.	<0.2	.	<0.5	.	<1.5	.	<4.0	.	>=4.0
Ni ppm	.	<5.0	.	<20.0	.	<50.0	.	<100.0	.	>=100.0
Zn ppm	.	<200.0	.	<400.0	.	<1000.0	.	<2500.0	.	>=2500.0
Ag ppm	.	<0.3	.	<1.0	.	<2.0	.	<5.0	.	>=5.0
PAHΣΣ ppb	<100.0	.	<300.0	.	<2000.0	.	<5000.0	.	>=5000.0	.
BAP ppb	<1.0	.	<5.0	.	<25.0	.	<50.0	.	>=50.0	.
DDTΣΣ ppb	<2.0	.	<5.0	.	<20.0	.	<40.0	.	>=40.0	.
HCB ppb	<0.2	.	<1.0	.	<3.0	.	<5.0	.	>=5.0	.
HCHΣΣ ppb	<0.5	.	<3.0	.	<10.0	.	<20.0	.	>=20.0	.
CBΣΣe ppb	<10.0	.	<30.0	.	<100.0	.	<200.0	.	>=200.0	.
TCDDN ppp	<0.3	.	<1.0	.	<3.0	.	<5.0	.	>=5.0	.

Appendix I5.
INDEX - Summary table “Pollution index”

Max (Median). Statistics on ALL AREAS: (n = INDEX-Stations measured, N = Station programmed for INDEX)

INDEX-Areas/ (PollutionAreas)	n	N	AS	Pb	F	CO	CU	OR	HG	NI	ZN	AG	PAH25	BAP	DDT25	HCB	HCH25	CB32e	TODN	Max E.C I:V
			ppm d.wt	ppm w.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm w.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm w.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm w.wt	ppm d.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	ppb w.wt	
Hvaler/Stingfjord	4	4		0.20A		0.27A	1.71A		0.03B		17.40A				0.93a	0.13a	0.53b	13.46b		II
Iddefjord	2	2		0.12A		0.17A	1.30A		0.01A		14.70A				1.95a	<0.05a	0.41a	41.20c		I
Inner Oslofjord	5	5				0.20A	1.45A		0.01A		27.90A		<97.90a	0.80a	0.85a	0.60b	0.27a	9.48a		III
Frierfjord	3	3											<44.80c	15.00c	0.65a	9.55e	10.16b		II	
Inner Kristiansandsfjord	2	2											<387.80c	15.00c				<1.68c		V
Saudefjord	2	2		0.92A		0.16A									5.65c	0.06a	0.28a	5.34a		III
Serfjorden	2	2		14.60E		3.61D	1.11B		0.15D		37.80B		162.90b	4.80b						V
Byfjorden, Bergen	3	3									31.30A		162.90b	8.00c						II
Sundalsfjord	2	2											<704.90c							III
Orkdalsfjord	3	3		0.30A		0.35A	1.93A		0.01A		25.00A				<0.38a	0.05a	0.28a	<1.46a		I
Inner Ranfjord	3	3		0.56A		0.11A					23.50A		487.90c	31.00d						IV
Count			0	6	0	7	5	0	5	0	7	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	11
Min				0.12A		0.11A	1.11A		0.01A		14.70A		<97.90a	0.80a	<0.38a	<0.05a	0.27a	<1.46a		I
Max				14.60E		3.61D	1.93B		0.15D		37.80B		<704.90c	31.00d	5.65c	9.55e	s1.01b	41.20c		V
Mean				2.78C		0.70C	1.50A		0.04B		25.37A		<381.05c	12.43c	<1.74a	<1.74c	s0.46a	<13.52b		2.8

i (118) i Value ignored when calculating Environment Class.
w (2) i Missing value. Should be included when calculating Environment Class E.C
a/C (57) > Below Class-I limit.
b/B (15) > Below Class-II limit.
c/C (21) > Below Class-III limit.
d/D (6) > Below Class-IV limit.
e/E (4) > Below Class-V limit.

Appendix I6.
INDEX - Summary table “Reference index”

Max (Median). Statistics om ALL AREAS: { n = INDEX-Stations measured, N = Station programmed for INDEX }

INDEX-Arealnames (ReferenceAreas)	n	N	AS		Pb		F		Cd		Cu		Cr		Hg		Ni		Zn		Ag		PAHSE		BAP		DDTSE		HCB		HCHSE		CBSE2e		TCDDN		Max E.C I:V	
			ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt	ppm d.wt
Mid and outer Oslofjord	3	3	W	0.27A	W	0.25A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	24.30A	W	0.01A	W	0.02A	W	17.50A	W	0.07A	W	0.07A	W	0.40a	W	0.07a	W	0.40a	W	15.71b	W	0.07a	W	<0.12a	W	II		
Lista	2	2	W	0.12A	W	0.33A	W	0.02A	W	0.02A	W	17.50A	W	0.02A	W	0.02A	W	17.50A	W	0.05a	W	0.05a	W	0.38a	W	0.05a	W	0.38a	W	<2.56a	W	<0.09a	W	I				
Bømlo-Sotra	1	1	W	0.22A	W	0.28A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	28.50A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	28.50A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.38a	W	<0.05a	W	0.38a	W	<2.76a	W	<0.09a	W	I				
Outer Rantfjord, Helgeland	1	1	W	0.18A	W	0.15A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	15.90A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	15.90A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.15a	W	<0.05a	W	0.15a	W	<1.80a	W	<0.23a	W	I				
Lofoten	1	1	W	0.47A	W	0.11A	W	0.05B	W	0.05B	W	28.50A	W	0.05B	W	0.05B	W	28.50A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.15a	W	<0.05a	W	0.15a	W	24.62b	W	<0.23a	W	II				
Fimernes-Skjervøy	1	1	W	0.18A	W	0.56B	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	17.80A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	17.80A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<1.62a	W	<0.23a	W	II				
Kammerfest-Horningsvåg	2	2	W	0.47A	W	0.51B	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	19.20A	W	0.01A	W	0.01A	W	19.20A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<2.68a	W	<0.23a	W	II				
Varanger Peninsula	3	3	W	0.57A	W	0.32A	W	0.02A	W	0.02A	W	24.70A	W	0.02A	W	0.02A	W	24.70A	W	<0.05a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<0.05a	W	0.16a	W	<1.76a	W	<0.23a	W	II				
Count			0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		
Min			.	0.12A	.	0.11A	.	0.01A	.	0.01A	.	15.90A	.	0.01A	.	0.01A	.	15.90A	.	<0.05a	.	<0.05a	.	<0.15a	.	<0.05a	.	<0.15a	.	<1.62a	.	<0.09a	.	<0.09a	.	I		
Max			.	0.57A	.	0.56B	.	0.05B	.	0.05B	.	28.50A	.	0.05B	.	0.05B	.	28.50A	.	0.07a	.	0.07a	.	0.40a	.	0.40a	.	0.40a	.	24.62b	.	24.62b	.	<0.23a	.	II		
Mean			.	0.31A	.	0.31A	.	0.02A	.	0.02A	.	22.05A	.	0.02A	.	0.02A	.	22.05A	.	<0.05a	.	<0.05a	.	<0.26a	.	<0.05a	.	<0.26a	.	<6.69a	.	<6.69a	.	<0.15a	.	1.6		

W (53) Missing value. Should be included when calculating Environment Class E.C
a/At 105 > Below Class-I limit.
b/At 14 > Below Class-II limit.